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JUNE 1985

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Vol. 5 No. 6

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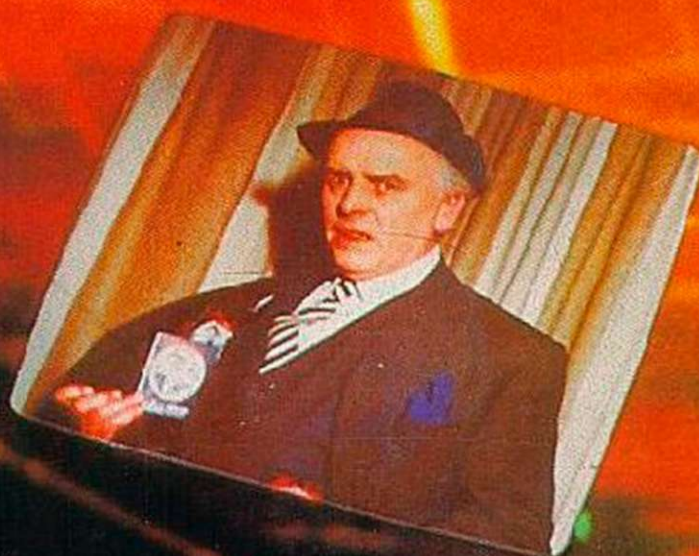
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Why everyone's
in the spin-off game



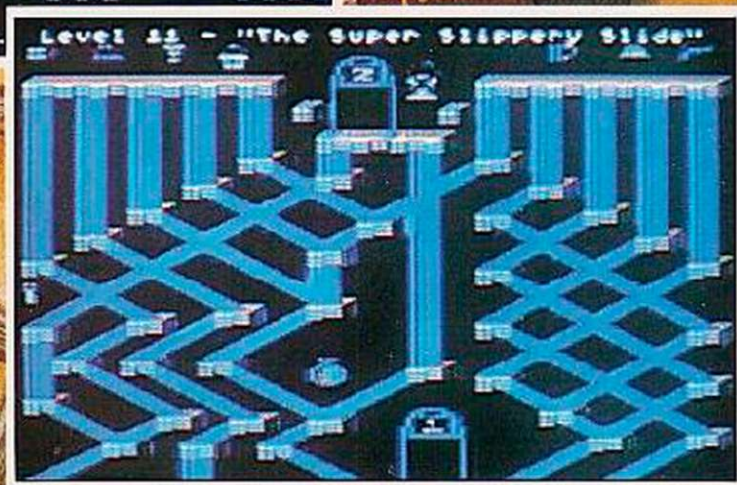
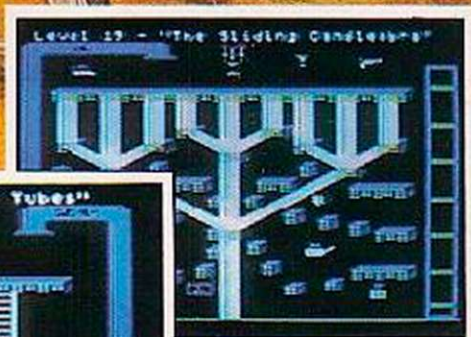
We test the CBM-128, Amstrad 664 and Atari 130XE
BBC Rock Run and Amstrad Englebert
Spectrum Wizard's Den and Multifont
CBM-64 Racer and Dismon
QL and Spectrum sprites

NEW BBC MICRO -
FULL DETAILS

BOUNTY BOB STRIKES BACK!

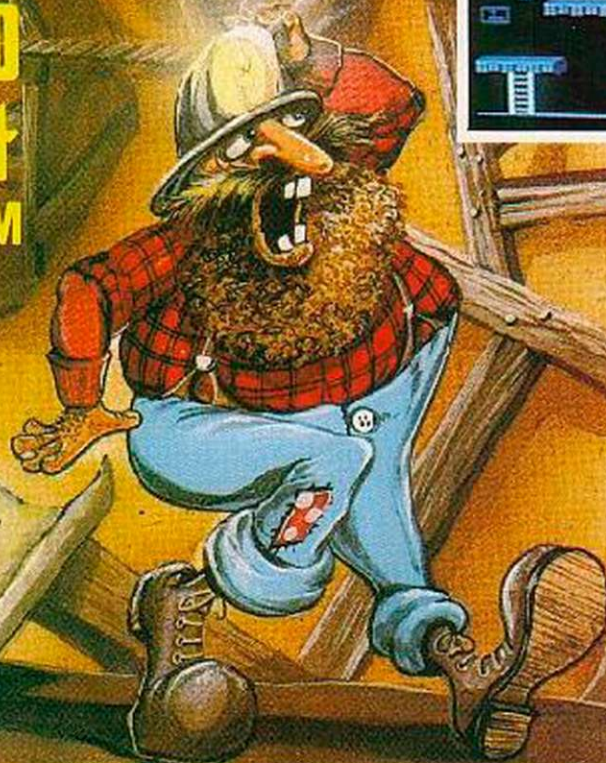
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Yohan

By
Bill Hogue

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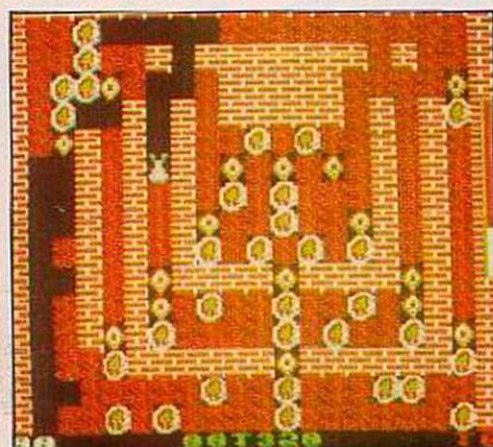
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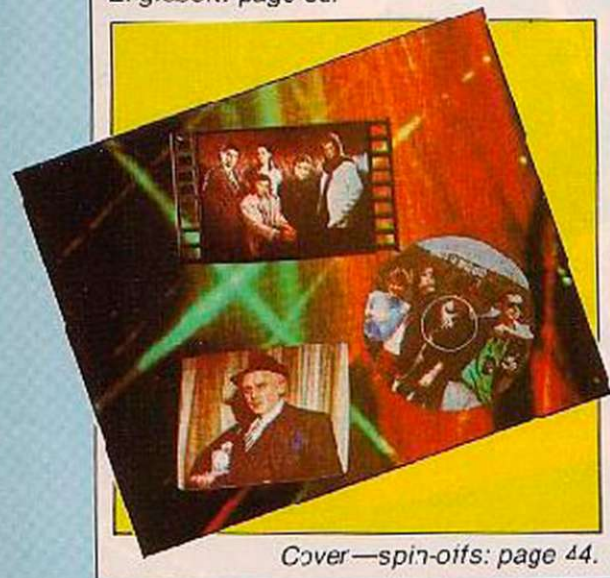
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- 50 BBC MICRO DATABASES:** John Dawson leafs through the wealth of databases available to the BBC Micro. Now you can file all those phone numbers.
- 56 BBC MICRO/ELECTRON ROCK RUN:** Inspired by the most innovative game of 1984 — Boulderdash — Brian Lewis has created a real gem of a game here.
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- 68 AMSTRAD ENGELBERT:** Please release me, let me go. John Kennedy has written an exciting variation on the Q-bert theme.
- 73 AUTO 64 COMMODORE:** Auto 54 by David Swinnerton makes use of multicoloured sprites and interrupt-driven music. You can use keyboard or joystick to play.
- 76 ZX-81 PLATFORM SURVIVOR:** By combining this program with May's survivor you can amend or completely rewrite levels to your own wishes.
- 79 AMSTRAD LANDSCAPES:** Here is computer creativity, says Brian James in his second discussion of landscape creation.
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- 97 COMMODORE 64 DISMON:** If you've got a 64 you need a machine code monitor if you want to do anything fast. John Twiddy fills the gap.
- 102 BBC BASIC COMPILER PART TWO:** D J Pilling describes the TC Basic run time system generator.
- 106 TELSOFT:** Spectrum Sprite Basic and BBC Rock Run, the second part of BBC compiler and 64 Space Junk are to be found in this unique *Your Computer* service.
- 108 COMMODORE 64 SPACE JUNK:** Nalin Sharma continues his bid to get into the Guinness Book of Records with the longest listing ever published on earth.
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- 113 SOFTWARE FILE:** Ten pages of software for most popular micros.
- 138 DATABASE:** Paul Bond rounds up micro events.

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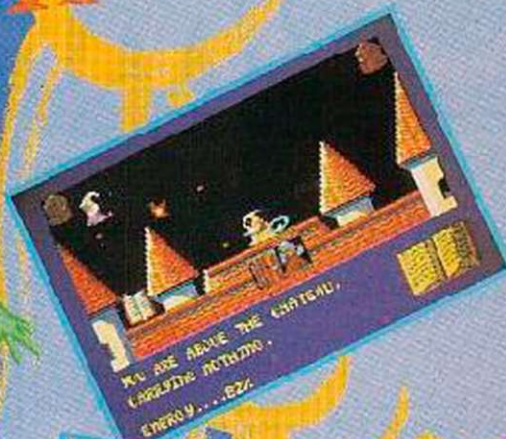
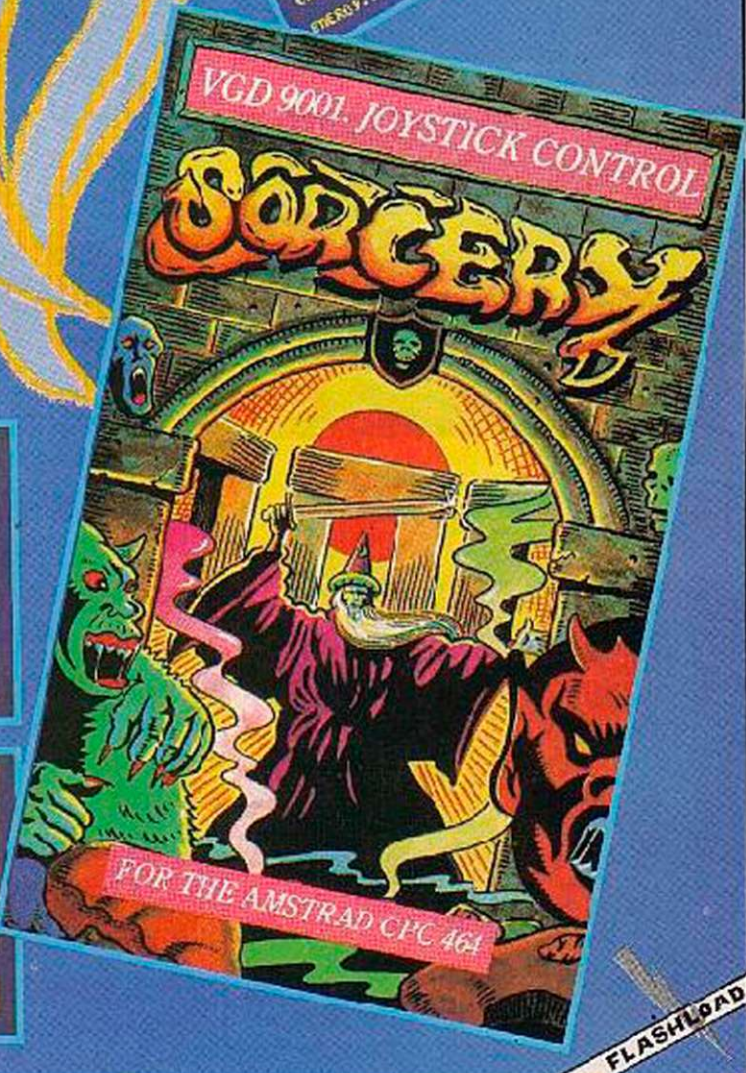
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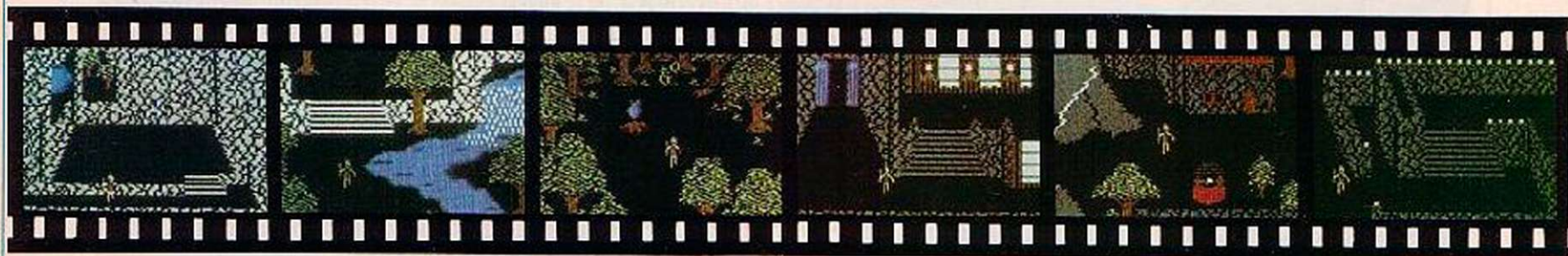


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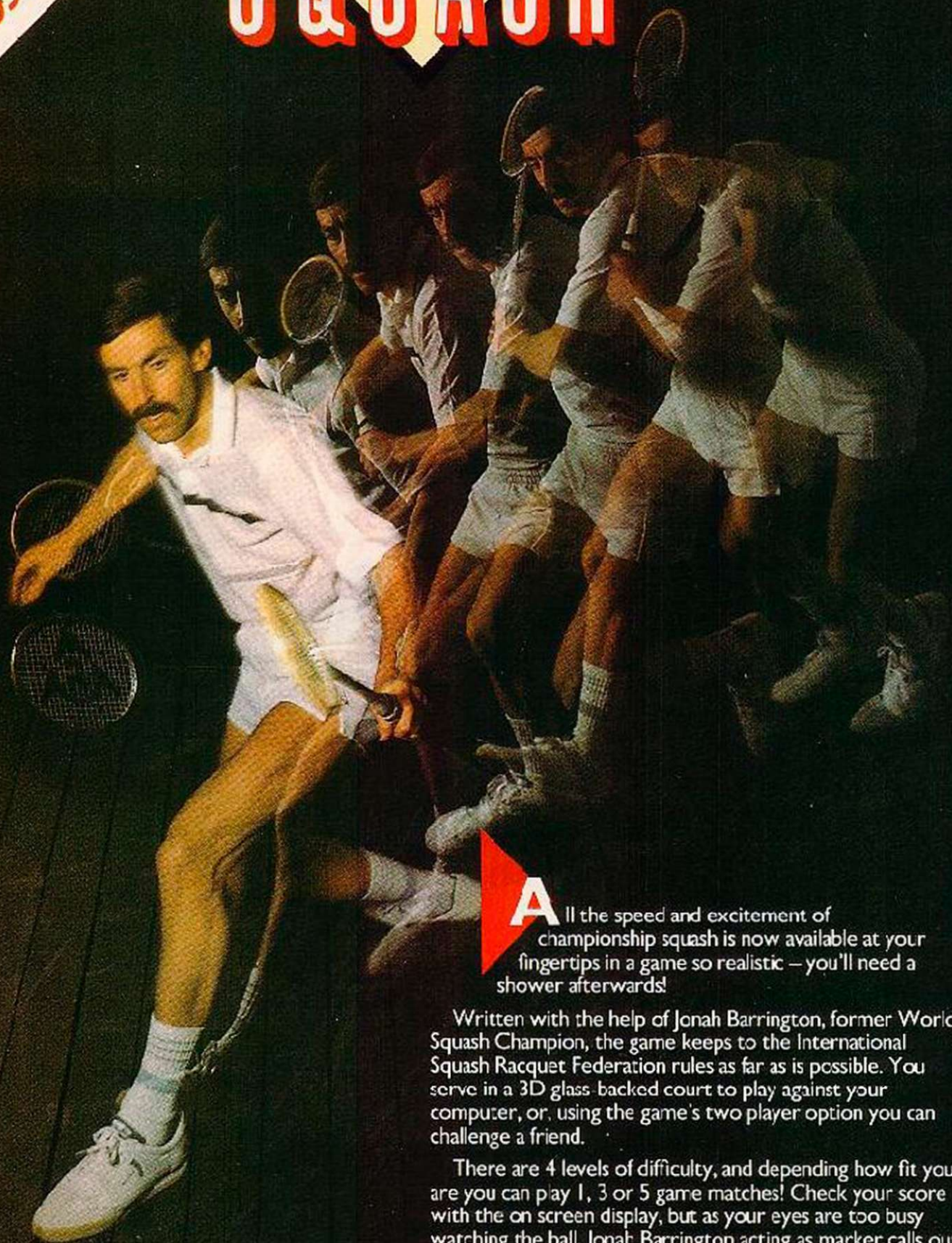


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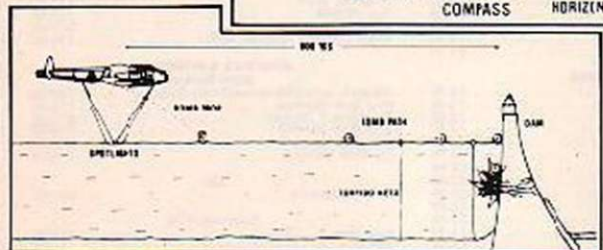
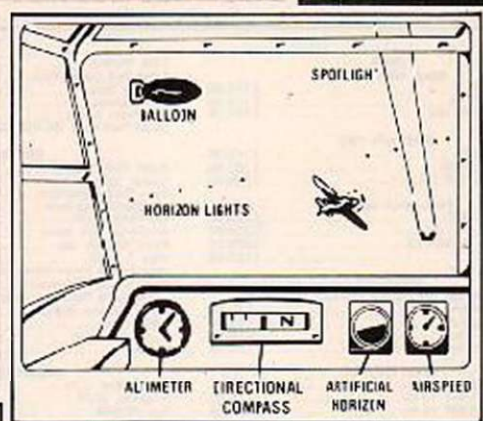
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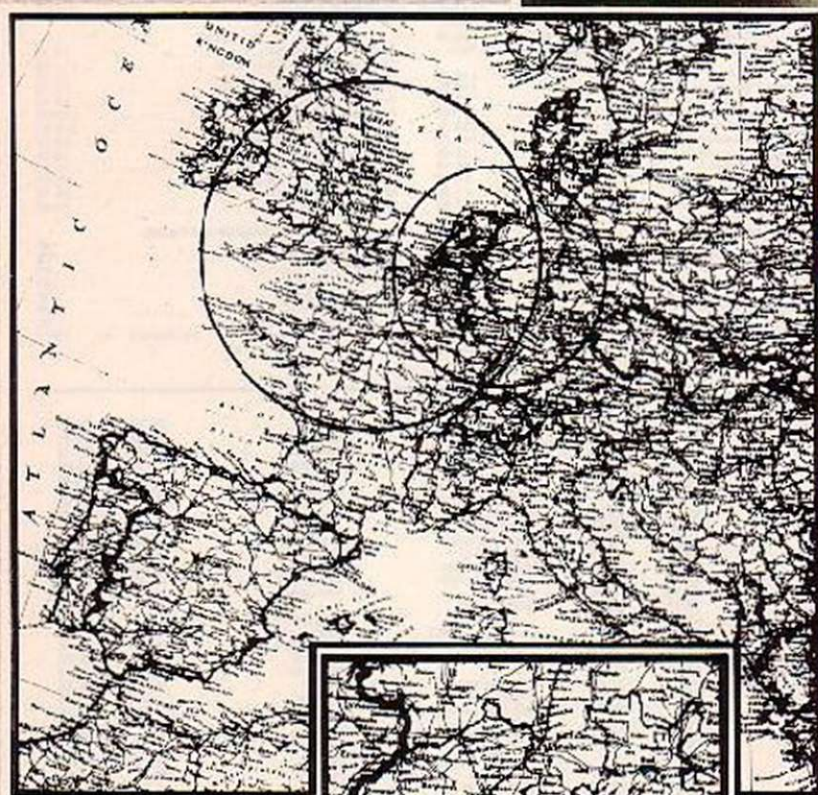
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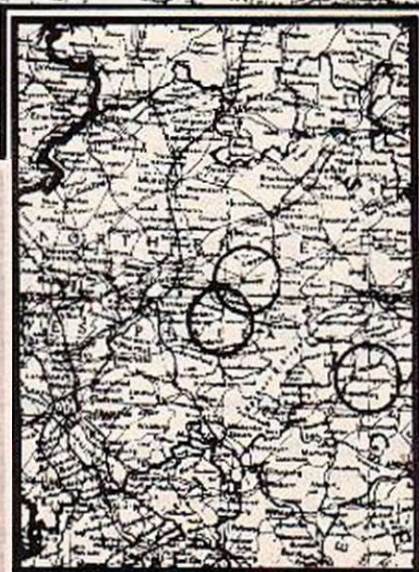
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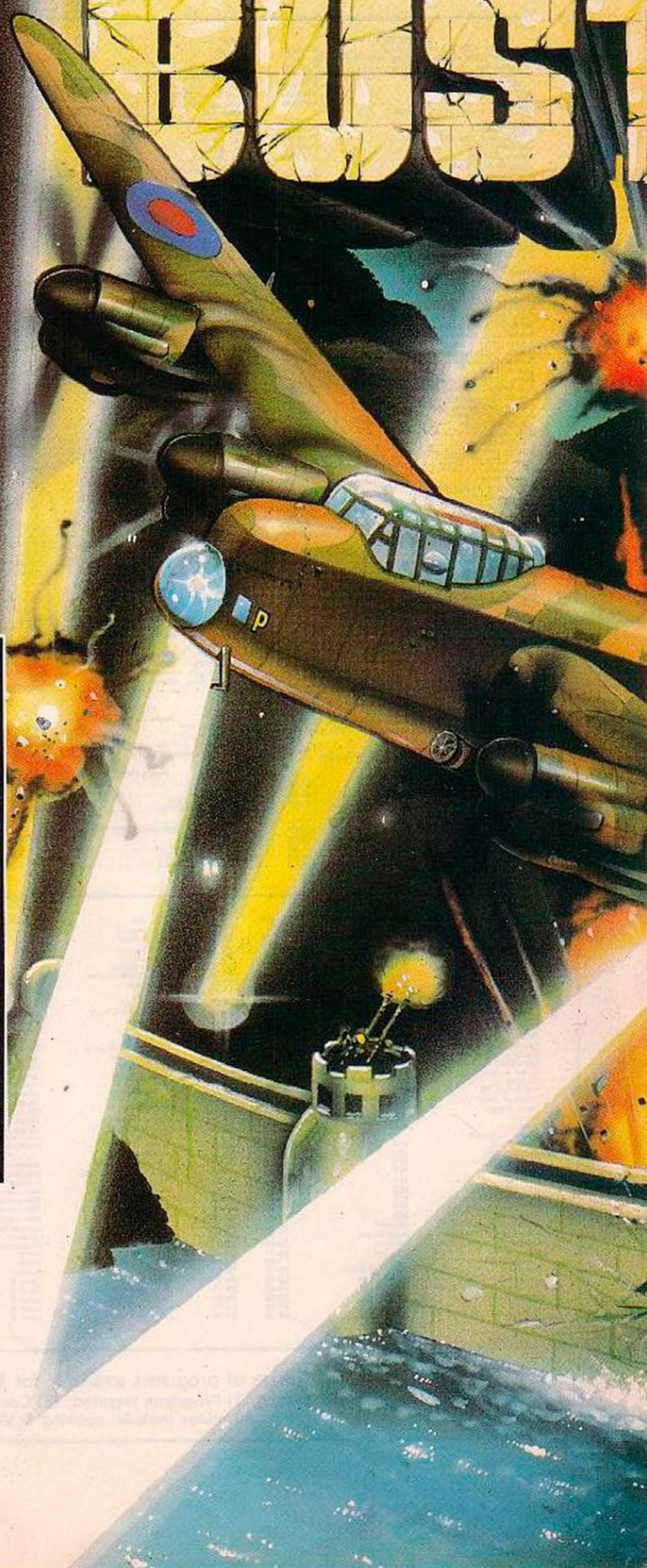


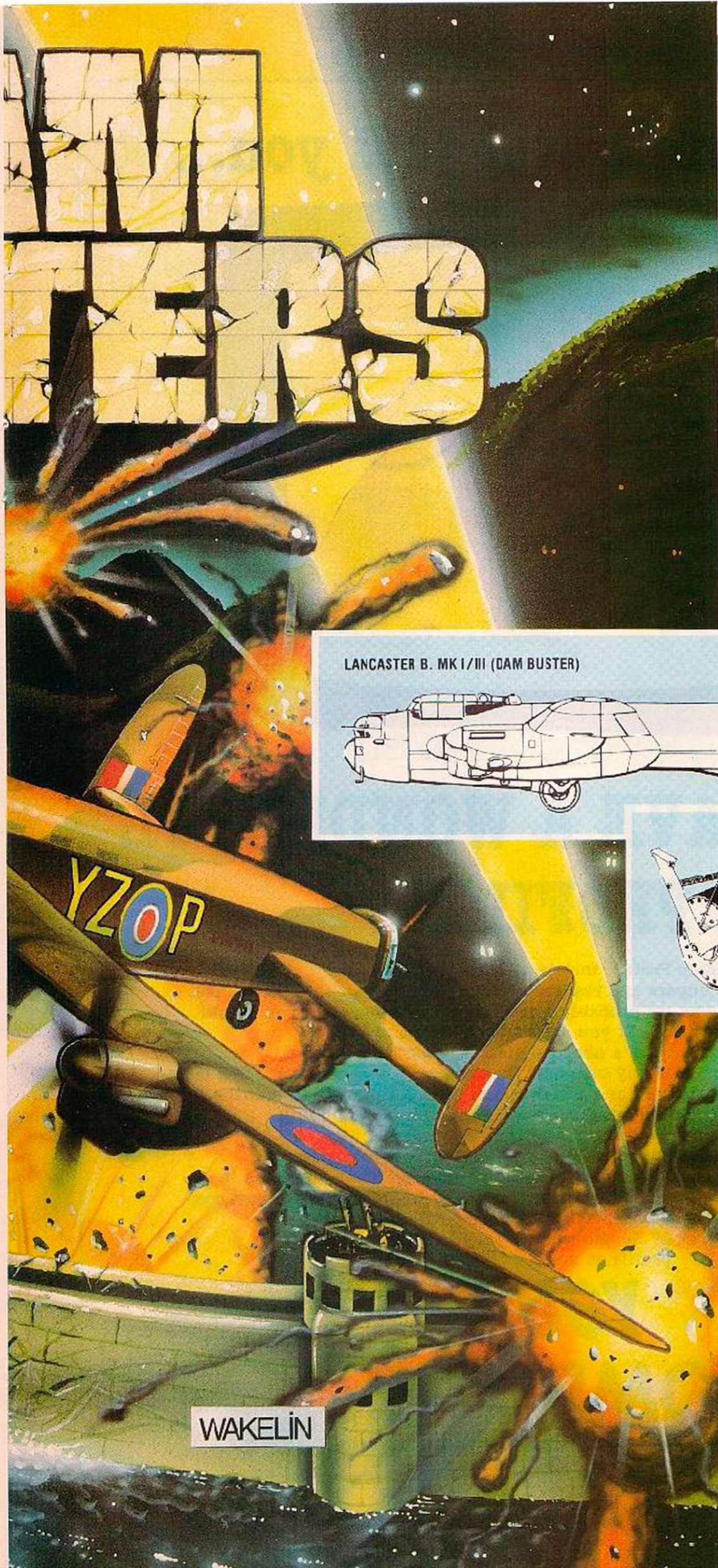
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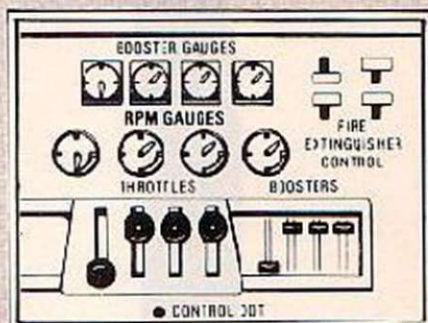


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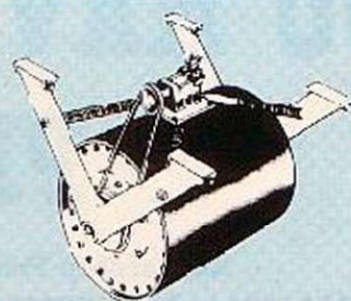
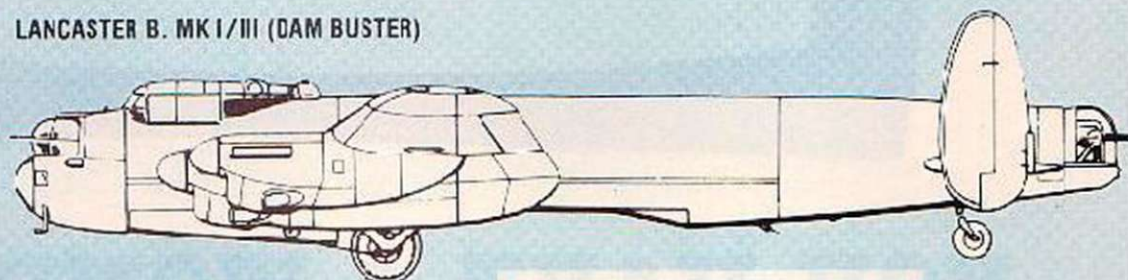
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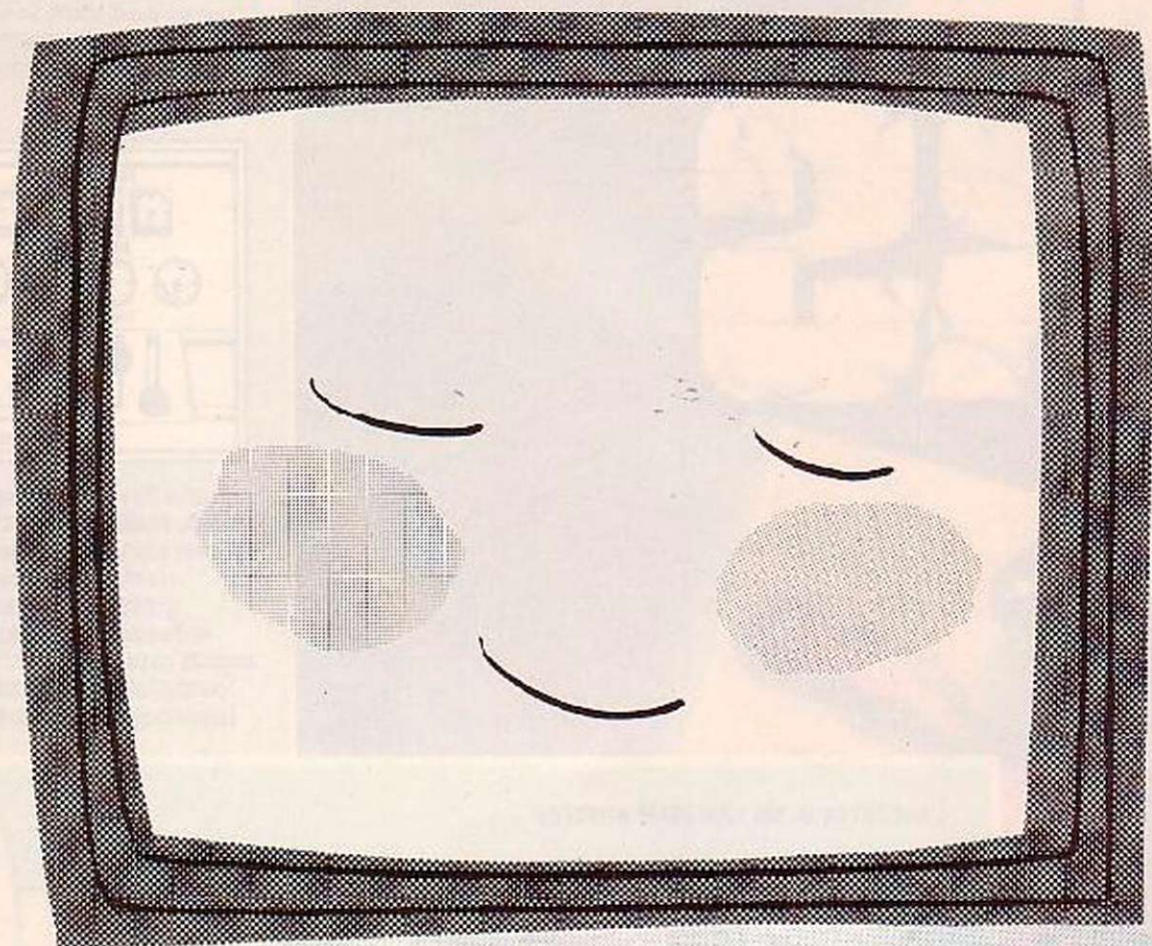
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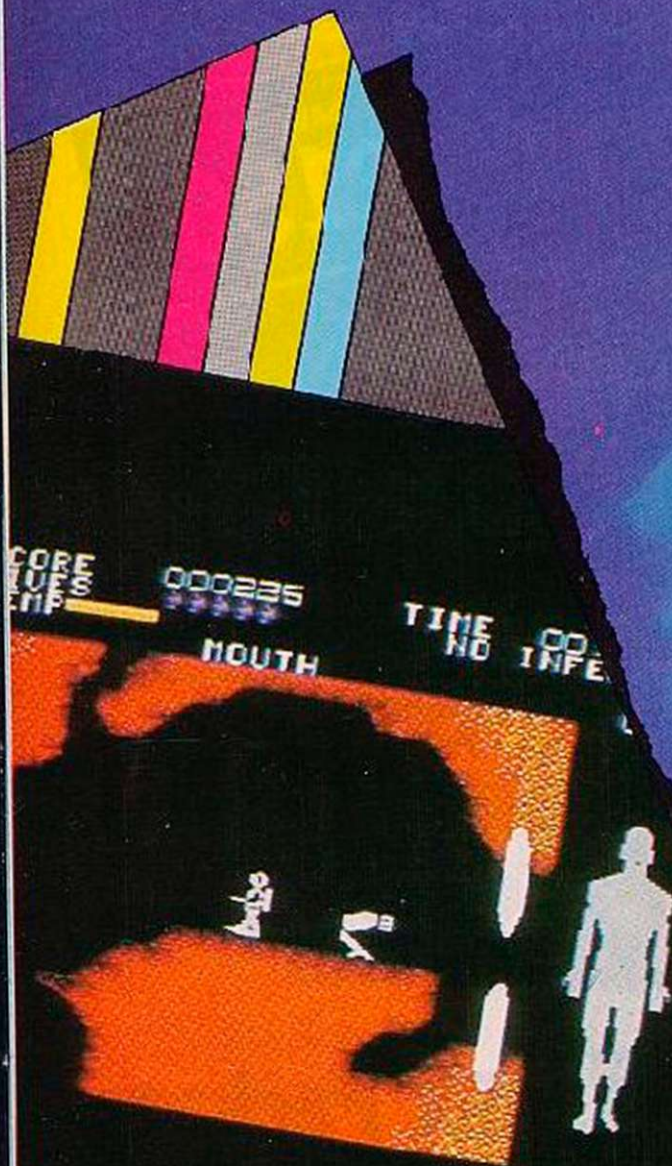
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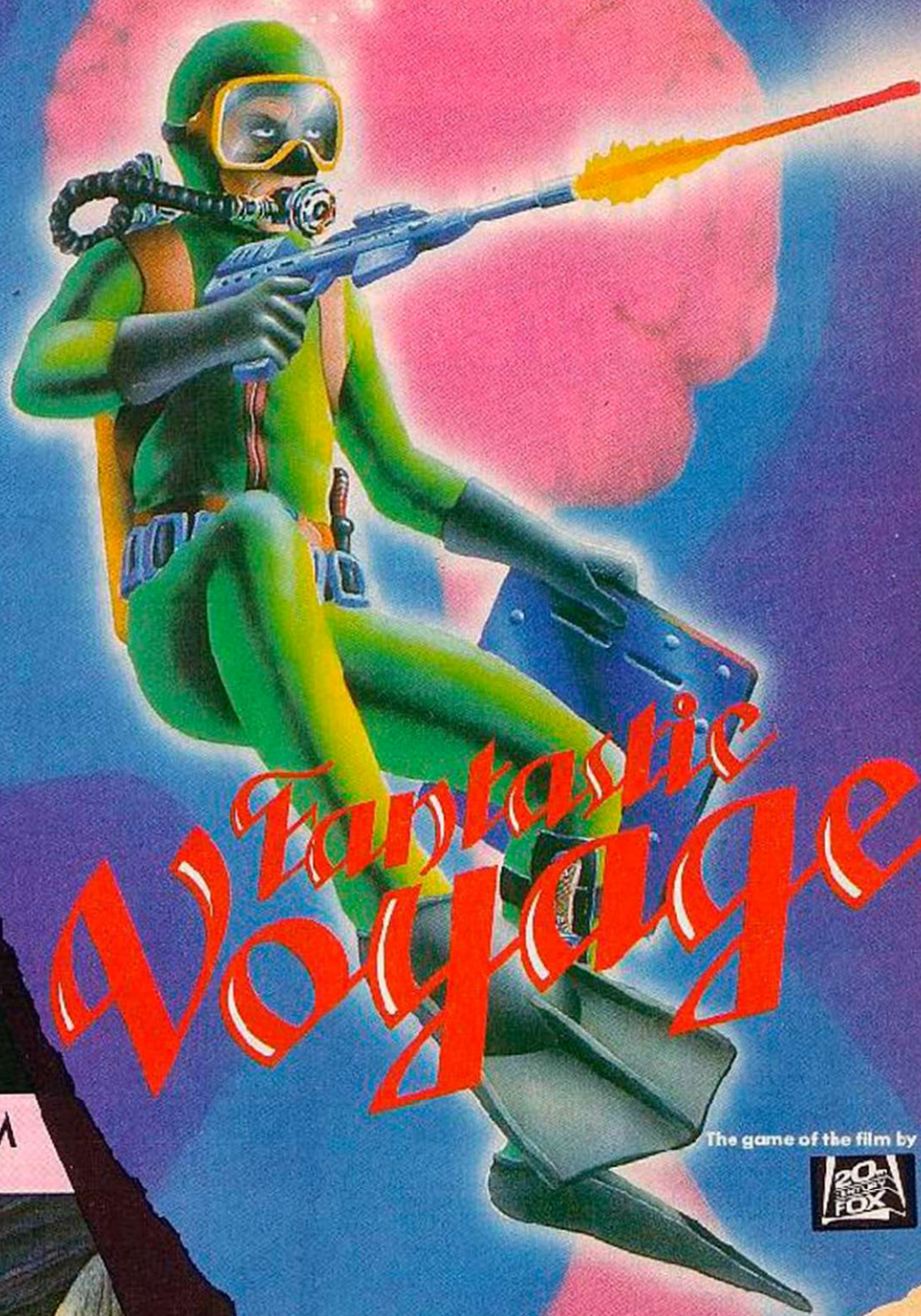
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NEW!

Commodore 64 Business Package

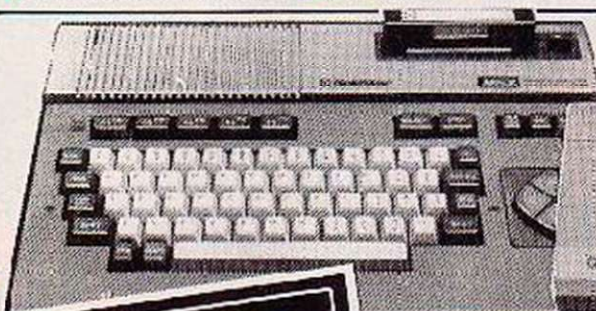
- Commodore 64 Computer
- Commodore MSP 801 printer
- Commodore 1541 disc drive
- Plus "Future Finance" & "Easy File"

Spectrum Price

SAVE OVER
£150

549.95

Only £23 monthly with Spectrum Chargecard*. APR 29.8% (variable).



Spectrum Price

308.50

"Super Value"

MSX Package

- Goldstar MSX Computer
- Mitsui quick data drive
- Power supply for quick data drive
- Two discs for quick data drive

Regular price if brought separately
£359.87

SAVE OVER
£50

Only £13 monthly with Spectrum Chargecard*. APR 29.8% (variable).

Super Computer Offers from Spectrum



BBC Model B

with built in
Speech Synthesiser
worth £50

Only £15 monthly with Spectrum Chargecard*. APR 29.8% (variable).

Spectrum 48K

Plus
FREE!
Software
6 Pack



99.95

Only £8 monthly with Spectrum Chargecard*. APR 29.8% (variable).



Sinclair Spectrum+ "Fantastic Value for Money"

- 48K RAM
- 10 octave sound
- 8 colours
- Professional keyboard

Only £8 monthly with Spectrum Chargecard*. APR 29.8% (variable).

Atari 800XL Starter Pack



- Includes:
- Atari 1010 data recorder
- Introduction to programming software
- Pole position game cassette
- Demonstration cassette

Only £6 monthly with Spectrum Chargecard*. APR 29.8% (variable).

129.99

Not all stores carry every advertised item, please phone before making a journey - prices correct at time of going to press E&OE



**Up to £1000
Instant Credit**

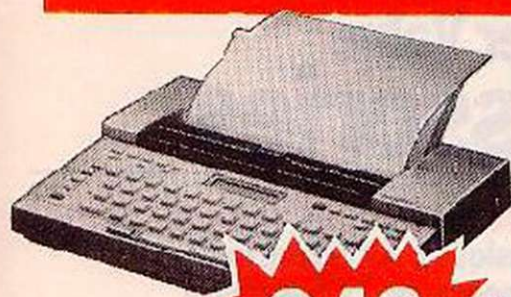
*There's up to £1,000 worth of Instant Credit available on a Spectrum Chargecard. See your local SPECTRUM dealer for written details (UK mainland only). Typical APR 29.8%.

Latest News

for up to date information & offers from SPECTRUM - see PRESTEL page 600181 for details

Super Value Printers & Disc Drives

from Your Computer Specialist Nationwide



Brother EP-44 Printer/Typewriter

'Transforming Office Machinery', runs Brother's slogan - with these super-compact battery powered type-writers it's easy to see why.

- Top quality thermal head
- 4K of text memory (3 A4 pages)
- Centring required
- 15-digit LCD display for preprint corrections
- Line-by-line edit facility

Only £11 monthly with Spectrum Chargecard*. APR 29.8% (variable)

£249.95



Commodore 1541 Disc Drive

- 5 1/4 inch disc
- Expansion bus for other peripherals
- Built in disc controller and operating system

Only £9 monthly with Spectrum Chargecard*. APR 29.8% (variable)

£199.01



Amstrad 3" Disc Drive

- 3 inch disc drive
- Single sided, double density
- CFM & Logo
- Built in power supply
- Complete with interface

Only £9 monthly with Spectrum Chargecard*. APR 29.8% (variable)

£199.95



Brother M1009 Printer

- 50 cps Bidirectional printing
- Normal/enlarged/condensed/emphasized/Elite/superscript/subscript characters
- Centronics interface
- Optional RS232 Interface

Only £9 monthly with Spectrum Chargecard*. APR 29.8% (variable)

£199.95



Brother HR5 Printer with Commodore Cable

- Top quality Letter quality daisywheel printing
- Between 13 and 18 cps
- Bidirectional printing
- Tractor-fed paper or single sheets

Only £8 monthly with Spectrum Chargecard*. APR 29.8% (variable)

£149.95

Juki 2200 Printer

NEW!



£343.85

Electronic daisywheel typewriter with RS-232C or Centronics interface for computer printer

- 10 cps
- 10/12/15 cpi pitch
- 12 inch paper width/5 inch print width
- Normal/decimal tabs

Only £15 monthly with Spectrum Chargecard*. APR 29.8% (variable)



Quendata DMP 1100 Printer

- Bi-directional printing
- Normal/enlarged/condensed/Elite/characters
- Centronics interface
- Optional RS232 Interface

Only £12 monthly with Spectrum Chargecard*. APR 29.8% (variable)

£269.99



Juki 6100 Daisy Wheel Printer

- 20cps av. 18cps Shannon Text
- 10/12/15 or Proportional characters spacing
- Bidirectional friction-feed
- Tractor feed or cut paper

Only £17 monthly with Spectrum Chargecard*. APR 29.8% (variable)

£399.00

Canon PW-1080A

NEW!

Dot Matrix Printer

- 160 cps
- Bidirectional printing in text mode
- Normal/enlarged/condensed/condensed/enlarged/Elite/Elite/enlarged/characters
- Centronics interface
- Optional RS232 interface

Only £17 monthly with Spectrum Chargecard*. APR 29.8% (variable)

£349.00



Cumana Disc Drives



CSX 100 40 Track 100KSS	£124.95	CS 400S 80 Track DS with PSU	£219.95
CSX 200S 40/80 Track 100KSS	£159.95	CD 400D 80 Track DS Dual Drive with PSU	£325.95
CSX 400S 40/80 Track 100KSS	£189.95	CD 800S Dual 40/80 Track DS with PSU	£414.95
CS 200S 40/80 Track SS with PSU	£192.95	Cumana 351 SS 40 Track 3 1/2" Drive	£159.95
CS 200D 40 Track DS with PSU	£189.95	Cumana 354 DS 80 Track 3 1/2" Drive	£229.95
CD 200 40 Track Dual Drive with PSU	£294.95		

Opus Disc Drives



Opus 5401 100K SS 40 track	£149.95
Opus 5402 200K DS 40 track	£169.95
Opus 5802 400K DS 40/80 track	£199.95
Opus 5802D 2x400K DS 40/80 Track	£499.95

Entrepo Quick Data Drive



- Quick operating system
- Extra blank microwater and operating manual

Only £8 monthly with Spectrum Chargecard*. APR 29.8% (variable)

£79.95



'New Exclusive' Mitsui Quick Data Drive for MSX

- Also available
- MSX Printer Lead
- MSX Monitor Lead
- MSX Quickshot 1 Joystick

Only £8 monthly with Spectrum Chargecard*. APR 29.8% (variable)

£19.95
£3.95
£9.95

Rotronics Wafer Drive



- Versatile twin datadrive for the ZX Spectrum
- Twin 128K drives
- 16K, 64K or 128K Wafers

Only £8 monthly with Spectrum Chargecard*. APR 29.8% (variable)

£129.95

Datafax Disc Interface



- Allows you to run 3 1/2" or 5 1/4" disc drives Spectrum or Spectrum Plus

Only £8 monthly with Spectrum Chargecard*. APR 29.8% (variable)

£79.95

Spectrum Computer Centres have no connection whatsoever with the ZX Spectrum Computer manufactured by Sinclair Research Ltd.

Computer Dealers

or prospective dealers. If you would like to know more about becoming a SPECTRUM APPOINTED DEALER on an exclusive area basis, please write to Bob Claver, Spectrum Group PLC, Hunting Gate, Hitchin, Herts. SG4 0TJ. Tel: (0452) 37171

More from Spectrum...

Spectrum

Super Value Monitors & T.V.'s from Spectrum

Fidelity Prism Monitor
for use with
the Sinclair QL

£199.95

Only £9 monthly with Spectrum Chargecard*
APR 29.8% (variable).

**Fidelity CM14
Monitor**

£199.95

Only £9 monthly with Spectrum Chargecard*
APR 29.8% (variable).



**Commodore 1702
Monitor**

£230.00

- 14" colour, sound monitor
- PAL/RGB composite
- Tilt and volume controls

Only £10 monthly with Spectrum Chargecard*
APR 29.8% (variable).

**Microvitec Cub
1451 Monitor for use with the QL**

£275.00

Only £12 monthly with Spectrum Chargecard*
APR 29.8% (variable).

**Microvitec Cub
452/1431 Monitor
Standard Resolution
for BBC**

£229.00

Only £10 monthly with Spectrum Chargecard*
APR 29.8% (variable).



**AVT
Monitors**

£99.95

- Available in Green or Orange screen displays
- Glare or Non-Glare screens
- For office micros, or personal computers

Only £8 monthly with Spectrum Chargecard*
APR 29.8% (variable).

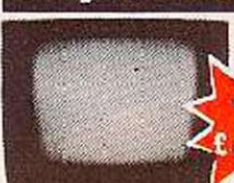
**Tatung
14" Colour T.V.**

£234.95

- TV/RGB switchable
- 8 channels
- 14" tube

Only £10 monthly with Spectrum Chargecard*
APR 29.8% (variable).

Sanyo CRT36 Monitor



£146.05

Only £8 monthly with Spectrum Chargecard*
APR 29.8% (variable).

Super Value Accessories

Super Value Package for Spectrum
Currah Microslot for ZX Spectrum
Currah Microspeech for ZX Spectrum



- DK Tronics single port joystick interface
- Quickshot II joystick

**SAVE OVER
£5.00**

Only £8 monthly with Spectrum Chargecard*
APR 29.8% (variable).

Regular Price if brought
Separately £46.85

£41.75

**Joystick Converter for
CBM C16 Plus
Quickshot 2 Joystick**

£12.95

Regular Price
£15.70
SAVE £2.75

Only £8 monthly with Spectrum Chargecard*
APR 29.8% (variable).

**DK Tronics Dual Port
Interface for Oric Plus
Interceptor Joystick**

£18.95

Regular Price
£21.95
SAVE £3.00

Only £8 monthly with Spectrum Chargecard*
APR 29.8% (variable).

'Unique to Spectrum Authorised Dealers'

**DK Tronics Single Port
Interface Plus Quickshot
II Joystick
for the Spectrum**



£17.95

Only £8 monthly with Spectrum
Chargecard* APR 29.8% (variable).

**Omega
Data Recorder**

with Azimuth Tape
Plus Gemini Carrying Case
inc. 10 x C12
cassettes

£27.50

SAVE OVER £3.00
Only £8 monthly with Spectrum
Chargecard* APR 29.8% (variable).

**Cheetah
Infra Red Joystick**

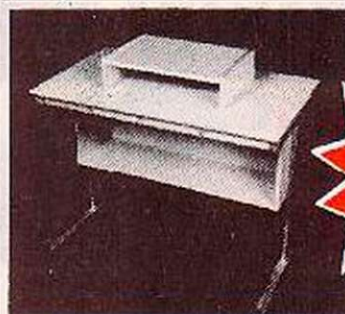
Plus Currah Microspeech
For Commodore 64

£47.75

**SAVE OVER
£4.00**

Only £8 monthly with Spectrum
Chargecard* APR 29.8% (variable).

System 2000 Desk



£49.95

- Movable bridge
- Shelf below work finish surface
- Attractive design with natural pine finish legs and support rails and magnolia surfaces

Only £8 monthly with Spectrum Chargecard*
APR 29.8% (variable).

Not all stores carry every advertised item. please phone before making a journey. prices correct at time of going to press E&OE



**Up to £1000
Instant Credit**

*There's up to £1,000 worth of instant Credit available on a Spectrum Chargecard. See your local SPECTRUM dealer for written details (UK mainland only). Typical APR 29.8%.

Latest News

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WESTON-S-MARE E & K Computers,
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BIGGLESWADE HGCS Ltd., 22 Market Sq.
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DUNSTABLE Dymatis 7-11 Broad Walk
Tel: (0582) 65515
LUTON Turry-More, 49 George St.
Tel: (0582) 2329172

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BRACKNELL Computer Centre, 44 The
Broadway, Tel: (0344) 427317
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High St. Tel: (0753) 21554
WINDSOR Gadgets 30 Princes St.
Tel: (07535) 67211

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ters, 113 High St. Tel: (0494) 783373

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Port Tel: (0481) 24682
JERSEY Audio & Computer Centre,
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ALFRINGHAM Mr Micro 28 High St.
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CHESTER Computer Link, 21 St. Werburgh
St. Tel: (0244) 316116
CREWE Nicroman Unit 2,
128 Nantwich Rd. Tel: (0270) 216014

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205 Linthorpe Rd. Tel: (0642) 222368

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BRIXHAM Discus Computers, Beach
Approach, Tel: (08045) 55532

EXETER Seven Counties (Computers) Ltd.,
7 Paris Street Tel: (0392) 211211
EXMOUTH Open Channel, 30 The Strand
Tel: (0395) 264408
PLYMOUTH Syntax Ltd, 76 Cornwall
St. Tel: (0752) 28705
TIVERTON Actron Micro Computers,
37 Bampton St. Tel: (0884) 252854

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DORCHESTER Seven Counties Cptrs. 20
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BASILDON Godfrey's 26-32 East Walk
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BASILDON Godfrey's Computer Centre,
5 London Main Centre Laindon,
Tel: (0268) 416747
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5 Brownfield Rd. Tel: (0245) 354395
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HEREFORD Melgray H-Tech Ltd., 53/54
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Square, Tel: (0438) 65501
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63284 (No Early Closing Day)
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Tel: (0634) 376782

SEVENOAKS Ernest Fielder Computers,
Derret Street, Tel: (0732) 456803

SITTINGBOURNE Computers Plus, 65 High
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N20 Castlehurst Ltd, 1201 High Rd.
Tel: (01) 446 2260
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Tel: (01) 209 0401/0279
SE1 Vic Odessa 6 London Bridge Walk,
Tel: (01) 403 1968
SE9 Square Deal, 373-375 Footscray Rd.,
New Eltham, Tel: (01) 859 1516
SE15 Castlehurst Ltd, 152 Rye Lane,
Peckham, Tel: (01) 639 2205
W1 Computers of Wignore St., 104 Wignore
St. Tel: (01) 935 2452
W1 Micro-Hot, 14-16 Quadran, Arcade,
Regent Street Tel: (01) 437 5336/5471
W1 Sonic Foto & Micro Centre, 256
Tottenham Court Rd. Tel: (01) 580 5826
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chapel, Tel: (051) 709 9898
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Warrick Mtn, Tel: (051) 525 1782

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Tel: (01) 977 4716
PINNER Spectrum 91 Field End Rd.,
Eastcote Tel: (01) 868 6830/6860
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White Lion Str. Tel: (0603) 612537
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WOKING Harpers, 71-73 Commercial Way,
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BEXHILL-ON-SEA Computerware, 22 St
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BRIGHTON Garner 71 East S.
Tel: (0273) 723681
BURGESS HILL World Cptrs, 247-249 Lon-
don Rd., Tel: (04446) 41501
CRAWLEY Gatwick Computer Services, 62
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ABERYSTWYTH AberData at Galloways, 23
Pier St. Tel: (0970) 615522
CARDIFF Randall Cox, 18-22 High St
Arcade, Tel: (0222) 31960
NEWPORT (Gwent) Randall Cox, 118
Commercial St. Tel: (0633) 67378
PENBROKE Randall Cox, 19 Main St.
Tel: (064) 882376
WREXHAM Wrexham Computer Centre, 24
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COVENTRY Greens, 22 Market Way,
Tel: (0203) 28342
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Preston, Tel: (0884) 238169
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Goodall St. Tel: (0922) 24821
WEST BROMWICH Bell & Jones, 39 Queens
Square, Tel: (021) 553 0820
WOLVERHAMPTON Wolverhampton Compu-
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29907

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House High St. Tel: (0905) 27551

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BRADFORD Erricks, Fotronic House
Rawson Square, Tel: (0274) 339266
DONCASTER The Soft Centre 8 Queens-
gate Waterdale Centre Tel: (0302) 20083
ROTHERHAM GT Leisureworld,
Cascade Centre Tel: (0709) 67391
SHEDFIELD IWL Computers 812 Coopers
Rd. Tel: (0742) 661328
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Arcade, Tel: (0904) 641662

Spectrum Computer Centres have no connection whatsoever with the ZX Spectrum Computer manufactured by Sinclair Research Ltd.

spectrum

See your local Spectrum Computer Specialist today!



Herbie Briggs has just destroyed the myth that all floppy discs are created equal.

They seem equal. Until you look at the seams.

That's where equality ends.

Most companies seal their discs with a spot here, a spot there. Leaving most of each seam not sealed at all.

Sooner or later, the seams might do what comes naturally: they bulge. Warp. Pucker. Open up.

Pens, pencils, fingernails—even a four-year-old's, like Herbie—can catch and snag in those wide open spaces.

That's sloppy. And dangerous. Because if you put a sloppy floppy into your disc drive, it can jam your drive. Ruin your drive head. Lose your data.

So much for their seams. Ours are different.

THE SLOPPY FLOPPY:

Sealed with a spot here, a spot there. Leaving unsealed seams everywhere.



Memorex uses a process we developed, called Solid-Seam Bonding.

Solid-Seam Bonding seals shut every inch of every seam of every Memorex® floppy disc. Tight as a drum. That makes the Memorex

floppy stiffer. Stronger. And your data safer.

To resist bulging, warping, puckering, or opening up.

MEMOREX SOLID-SEAM BONDING:

Every inch of every seam is sealed shut. Tight as a drum.



To resist all the things that can jam your drive, ruin your drive head, or lose your data.

Which proves that a Memorex floppy disc isn't equal to all the others. It's better.

Solid-Seam Bonding is just one example of the extra care that goes into every Memorex floppy disc. Be it 8", 5¼" or the new 3½". Extra care that lets us guarantee every Memorex disc to be 100% error-free.

The next time you're buying a floppy disc—or a few hundred of them—just remember this:

It's always better to be safe than sloppy.

For more information on the full line of Memorex quality computer media products, including computer tape, call Memorex U.K. Ltd., 96-104 Church Street, Staines, Middlesex. Tel: 0784 51488



Your Data. When it matters, make it Memorex.™

MEMOREX



Nice Password. Shame about the Identity.

It's a unique combination.

Your Special Identity Number and Personal Password. The valuable key to huge databases teeming with activity, set on our Mainframes across the nation.

On Micronet 800, you're a valued individual, adding your own special flavour and personality to the database.

Take our exciting new "Gallery". You control your personal screens for all to see. The intriguing "Chatline" public conversation service gives you freedom to express your views and meet some remarkable people.

All part of a tremendous Communications section that networks you to 50,000 Micronet and Prestel users across the country. Try Tele-shopping, or interview celebrities live on "Celebrity Chatline" every Wednesday night.

And there's FREE (& instant) National Electronic Mail, plus International Telex, and the Contact and SwapShop bulletin boards.

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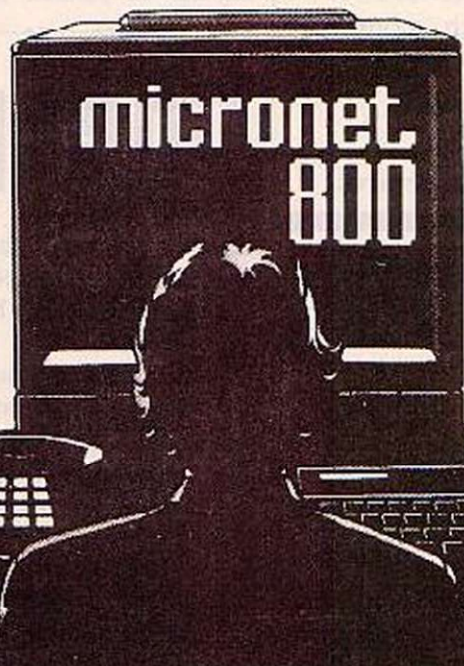
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TRIPPING UP DOWN MEMORY LANE

WITH RAM CHIP prices tumbling downwards, the biggest plus for Acorn's new 64K machine is the £170 it costs more than the old BBC Model B. In 1983 when memory chips were scarce and expensive there might have been some justification for a big price hike for a computer with more Ram. But now Atari's 128K XE for £170 puts paid to the memory-equals-price myth.

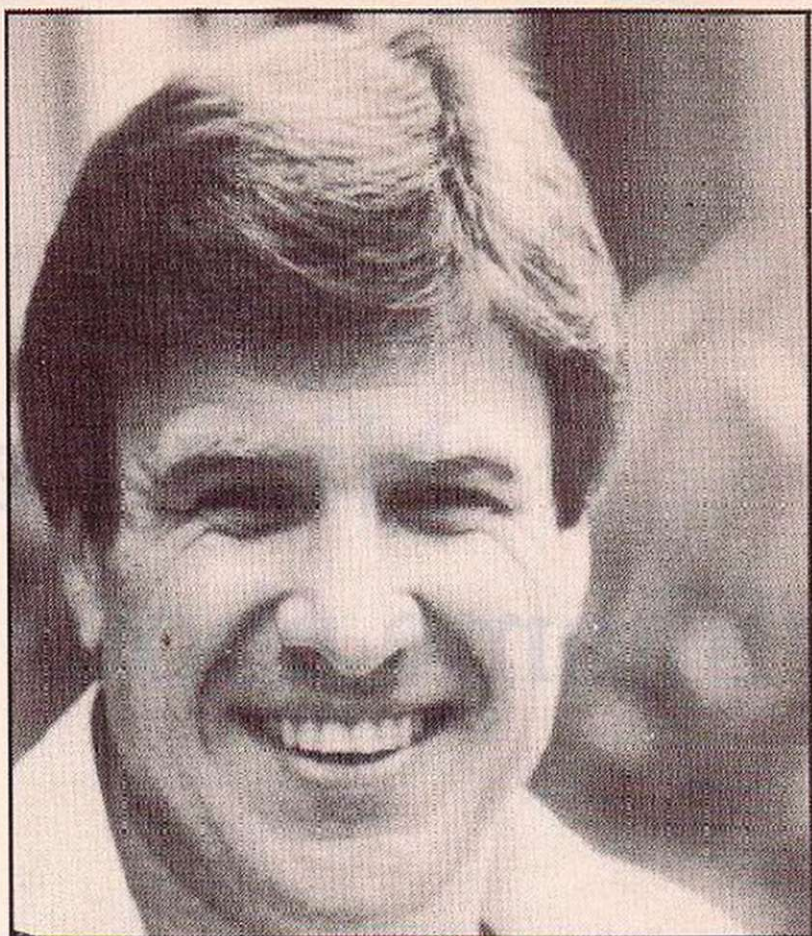
Computer manufacturers pay less than £1 for a 64K-bit Ram. Take four of these and you've got 32K of memory and a little change left over. Back in 1981 the ZX-81 retailed at £70 and its 1K memory was a major production cost — a 16K Ram pack cost £50. Today micro-makers find themselves staring up at Ram mountain.

The turning point was the 1983 chip famine. Machine manufacturers over-ordered to ensure an adequate supply and then cancelled their bids as they satisfied demand. It takes time for a chip producer to ramp up production and it's difficult to scale down output precisely at the point demand peaks. The result? — over-supply and cheaper chips for everyone.

Add to that the sudden arrival of a major new source of memory chips in the Far East like Samsung and the competition heats up even further. Korean Samsung aims to put \$750 million into chip manufacture over the next five years and has already spent \$300 million in the last year to crank its output of memory chips up to six million 64K-bit Rams a month. Compare that with Hitachi, the biggest memory-maker at 15 million a month. It seems that Samsung has already pulled in some big customers like Sinclair, who has been using their chips since September.

But just how useful is all this extra memory to home computer owners? 64K is the most an eight-bit chip like the Z-80 or 6502 can address without resorting to bank-switching. Perhaps adventure writers will benefit from the extra space but it will take some time for software houses to capitalise on it. In any case, it is often argued that more memory just makes programmers flabby — some of the best software around was written for small memories with economy in mind.

What really counts is the power of the main processor and graphics chips, and for serious applications the quality and price of storage devices.



Emlyn Hughes hopes micros can keep hooligans out.

STOP THE HOOLIGAN

AS THE FINAL WHISTLE blows on another troubled soccer season ex-Liverpool star Emlyn Hughes suggests micro-technology can reduce football hooliganism.

Instead of the referee's red card a white card could curb trouble on the terraces. All bona fide fans would be issued with photo cards with an identifying magnetic stripe. This would have to be passed through a reader on the turnstile connected to a micro at the ground. Convicted hooligans would be put on a mainframe central register of banned fans which

would be used to update local computers each week.

But unless all football clubs agreed to join there would still be problems with away supporters and uncommitted fans. David Crofts of Sperry which is proposing the scheme in association with Emlyn admits that it would only be fool-proof if everyone was forced by law to carry an identity card.

Meanwhile our Robot Competition winner Guy Taylor has a different approach to stopping soccer hooliganism with technology — see page 67.

Cheap Tatung

TATUNG has joined the price war by chopping £150 off the 64K Einstein, which has a built-in 3in. disc drive.

Some dealers are now offering a package of an Einstein with a single drive, colour monitor and £190 of software for £500, which could make it tough competition

for the new Amstrad CPC 664 which, like the Einstein, is Z-80.

At £350 the Einstein comes with various bundles of software depending on the whims of individual suppliers. The twin drive version now costs £500 — the same as the single when it was launched last year.

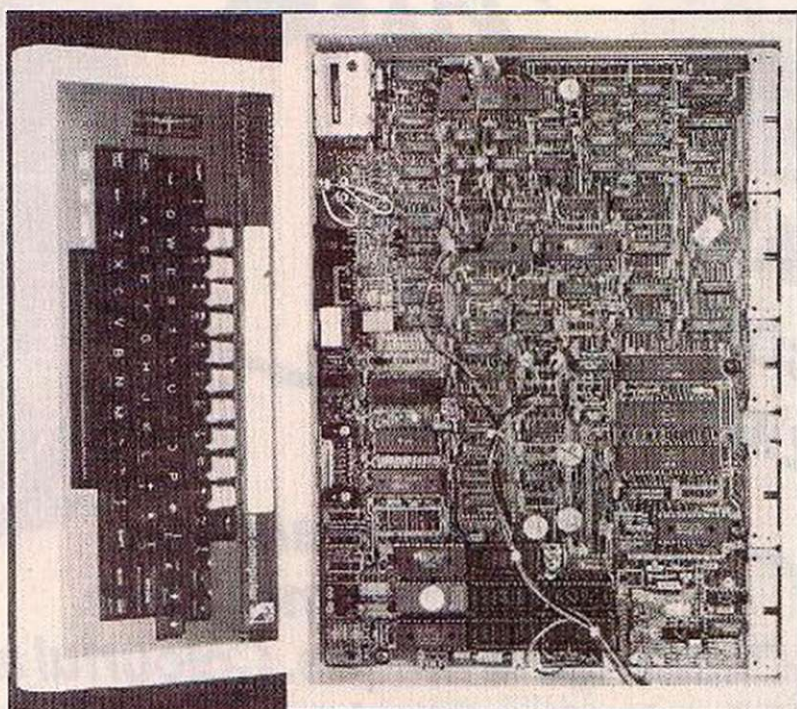
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D - FOR BBC B+ New Acorn is not enough

GAMES WRITERS, dealers and even Acorn enthusiasts are all giving the new B+ BBC micro a D-. Meanwhile the top man in charge of selling BBCs and Electrons, consumer director Peter O'Keefe, appears to have voted with his feet by resigning from the company as soon as the Plus was launched.

The redesigned Plus board has two extra Rom sockets, 64K Ram, with Basic and operating system combined on a single 32 kilobyte chip to make space for a built-in WD 1770 Disc Filing System - which means you can plug a drive straight in. But although the new DFS has the advantage of utilities like Verify and Format on Rom, many commercial disc-based programs are currently protected by calls to the 8271 DFS chip Acorn has used up till now and so will not run on the Plus.

Externally the Plus retains the BBC micro's case but inside the new simplified board should make it cheaper to produce than



New board simplifies BBC - but not by much.

the old B, despite the improved specification. With BBC micros already looking overpriced at £330 this makes it all the more remarkable that Acorn intends to sell the Plus for £500 - when the 64K Amstrad 664 costs £50

less and includes a disc drive and colour monitor, while the Atari 130 XE has twice as much money for a third of the price. No wonder one dealer told us he was "dreading" the arrival of the BBC B Plus.

INSTANT HAIRCUTS ON 64 DIGITISER



From picture to screen by video digitiser.

CRL's NEW VIDEO DIGITISER for the Commodore 64 could be a breakthrough on the road to realistic graphics. For around

£150 the cartridge, which plugs into the back of your 64, allows you to take a picture from a video camera or recorder and present it

on screen as a 160x200 pixel image, which can be stored or altered by introducing new colours or zooming in on small areas of the picture. It could be used by a hairdresser to show a picture of a customer's head and then show what different haircuts would look like on screen rather than waiting till the scissors have done their worst to find that it is not what the client wanted. CRL may use the digitiser themselves to make background effects in games more realistic and to improve animation. The digitiser comes complete with software to output images to a colour printer and is designed to be used with graphics pads like the Koala and lightpens. And if that isn't enough for CBM graphics enthusiasts, SMC is introducing a Magic Mouse sprite and icon designer for the 64 at £60.

Trading Standards clamp down on piracy

IF PIRATES think that the heat is off them until William Powell's Copyright (Computer Software) Amendment Bill becomes law, a recent case in Bath may make them think again.

Rod Evans of New Generation Software called in the Trading Standards Officers when he saw half-price versions of NGS's Knot in 3-D and Quicksilver's 3-D Ant Attack advertised for sale by Leosoft.

After several months work the TSO established that these were illegal copies made by one Antony Yarpold of Mill Hill, London and he was successfully prosecuted under the Trade Description Act.

Meanwhile, Powell's Bill is now through the House of Commons and the Federation Against Software Theft hopes that it will be law by July.

Hotline for warriors and Wallies

IT'S FOR YOU-HOO. Software houses have at last discovered the phone. Mikro-Gen is now operating a Telephone Tranquiliser Service on 0344-56447 for Everyone's a Wally fans who need desperately to know what Wilma should do when she's read the looks. In stark contrast, if you want to go nuclear in PSS's Theatre Europe, an authorisation phone call must be made first - and PSS lays on the drama before giving the code word.

Long live QL-Com

QL-COM LIVES. Despite the collapse of OEL which developed the QL-COM telecommunications package for the QL, the modules will still come to market under the name Q-Link now that Tandata has bought the rights.



On sale every month at all good newsagents, price £1

MICRO CHALLENGE...
the first computer-age puzzle magazine

No, not another computing magazine.

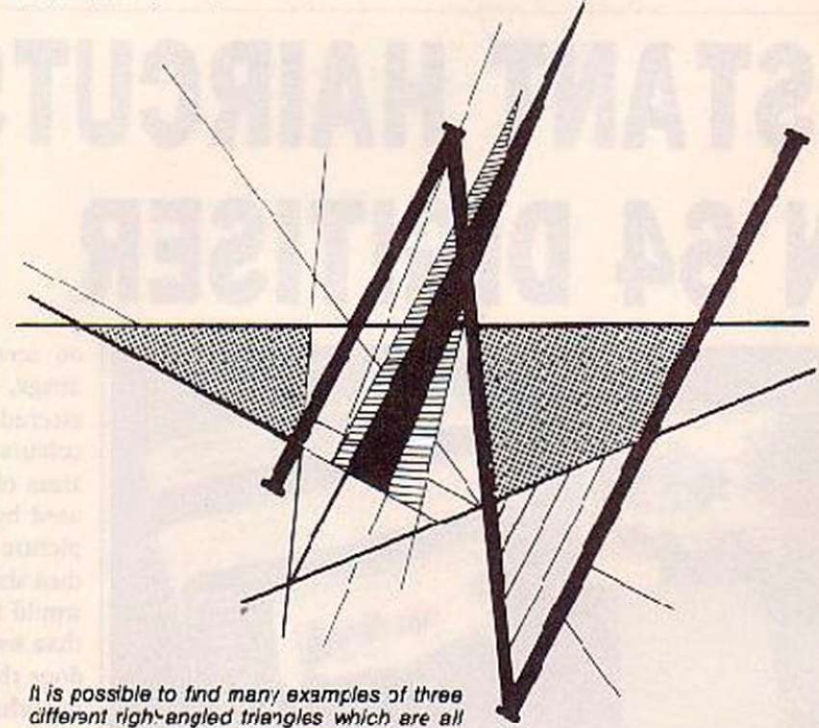
Micro Challenge is unique. Colourful and exciting, it's packed with intriguing puzzles — and prize competitions — devised specifically for microcomputer owners.



This is an example of one of the many types of puzzle to be found in Micro Challenge — but it's also your chance to win a superb JVC portable colour television with remote control. Solve the problem, using skill, judgement and your own micro, then send the solution, on one of the prize puzzle entry forms from the May/June Issues of Micro Challenge, to the address given in the magazine, marking the coupon AP1. (A proper form must be used; no photocopies or facsimiles are permitted). The competition closes first post on June 17, 1985, and the first correct entry opened wins the prize.

TRIANGLE TANGLE

Brush up on your geometry to unravel the answer.



It is possible to find many examples of three different right-angled triangles which are all equal in area. Can you, however, find three such triangles for which every side is a whole number of units (an integer)? Try to devise a program to find the tri with the smallest possible area.

Moving at the speed of light you could still snap up our fabulous launch issue. Order a regular copy from your newsagent now. Details of subscriptions or postal deliveries contact:
MICRO CHALLENGE
Somers House, Linkfield Corner, Redhill, Surrey RH1 1BB

DIARY

AS I WRITE THIS, Steven Jones of Manchester is on his way to the offices of Scorpio Games World to collect another royalty cheque for his game Manic Mushrooms — or so he thinks. Waiting for him will not be Eamon Andrews and the This is Your Life team but a list of questions because Scorpio really wants to know why his game looks so much like Manic Climber — a Spectrum game by Hugh Dereli published in *Your Computer* last September. Scorpio was sceptical at first when we phoned to say that Dereli had seen Manic Mushrooms reviewed in another magazine and had his suspicions. Then we asked Scorpio to load up the game and then push 1, 2 and Caps Shift simultaneously. As the copyright sign and Dereli's name appeared on screen there was a gasp at the other end of the line followed by a promise to "do something nasty to the fellow who sent it in", then a more considered offer to pay all royalties to Dereli.

AMONGST THE LOTS at the Soft Aid auction in aid of Ethiopia at GLC County Hall, London on June 15 will be the last remaining piece of the original Imagine. Days before the most-hyped company in the history of computers crashed we were sent the inlay card of a game which never was — Cosmic Cruisers — and stapled to it the traditional bribe, in this case a packet of Smash instant potato.

FIVE OF THE WORST games ever is how James Learney of Firebird is describing Don't Buy This, the company's latest release. Instead of the usual copyright warning is an invitation to copy it if you don't mind wasting a tape.

SINCLAIR'S RECENT TV ADS which showed him jumping dozens of feet in the air may have been good for Sir Clive's ego but have done little to shift QLs which have not even been produced for the last two months because the warehouses were bulging. Now his press campaign comparing the QL with disc-drive based IBM PCs is raising eyebrows. Apparently if you ask a dealer what micro he or she would buy given up to £2,500, the answer would be a QL. We cannot find one dealer who agrees — can you? Name names Sir Clive.

Elsie Dee

HARD TIMES

Atari shows Hanover discs

THE ATARI "Power without the price" slogan takes on a new meaning as Tramiel's men still refuse to put an exact price-tag on the 10Mbyte hard disc.

But what is clear is that the disc — first seen at Germany's vast Hanover Fair masquerading in a 1050 floppy disc drive box — will trample current hard disc prices and should cost as little as £500 for around 8Mbytes' formatted storage.

Like Atari's 16-bit, 512K 520 ST, the hard disc is already out with software developers, albeit in pre-production versions. The controller board has yet to be scaled down to fit into box size.

Computer-watchers should spot the £700 ST in the shops by July — although small production runs have already started — and the hard disc should be visible a month or two later. With Atari putting all its efforts into getting the ST and peripherals including the half-megabyte 354 and 1Mbyte 314 disc drives ready to time, other products in the company range have been hit by the "delayed" kiss of death. Others have not



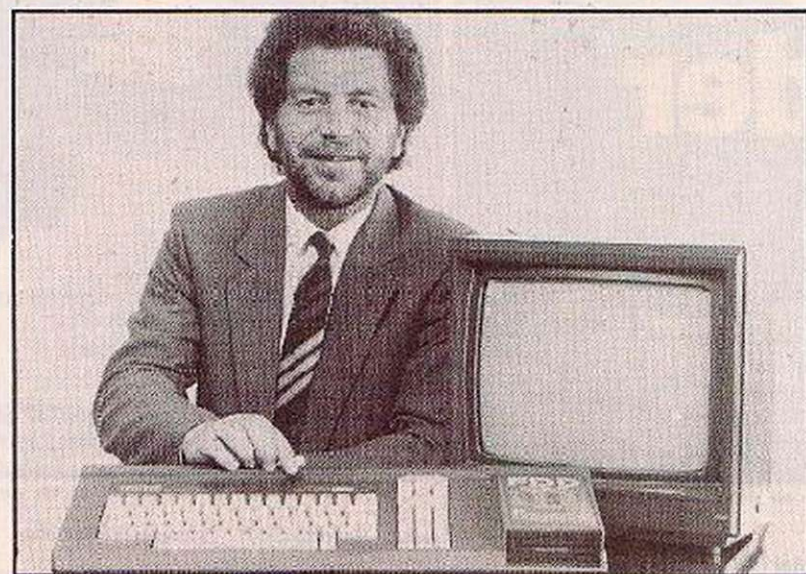
Open the box. Jack's lad Sam Tramiel with hard ST.

been so lucky. While the 65XP portable and 65XEM music machine are "delayed" the 65XE, 130ST and 260ST are dead.

Not deterred by these early

fatalities, Tramiel is still promising a 32 bit "Vax in a box" for the autumn, and is even talking about a Turbo 68010-based ST for the end of the year.

664 FOR YORKIES NOT FOR YUPPIES



CPC-664 with Yorkie man Alan Sugar.

AMSTRAD'S NEW DISC-EASED CPC 664 is only the first of a number of new Amstrads. Alan Sugar plans to release an Amstrad with a built-in modem

and other variants with extra memory are likely products.

The 664 has a built-in 3 in. 180K disc drive instead of the cassette in the 454 which will

continue in production at its old price. Like the 464 the 664 comes with a monitor and the whole system — computer, drive and screen — costs £339 with a monochrome display and £449 for colour. Sugar says all his products are aimed at the "average truck driver and his wife" rather than the Yuppies and technological whizzkids which seem to be some other companies' targets.

But Amstrad is also aiming the 664 at small businesses with claimed CP/M compatibility. Unfortunately the 664 has insufficient free memory to allow some CP/M classics — such as WordStar — to run in their full form. Amstrad will market its own business software some of which requires an additional £160 FD 1 disc drive.

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£1595 (£1564) E1664, Sanyo MBC775 £1920
£1899 E1999 Canon A200C £1609 (£1586)
£1686, Sanyo MBC550 £723 (£695) £789.

ORIC AND SINCLAIR COMPUTERS



Oric Atmos computer 48K £110 (£108) £118.
MCP40 Disc printer/plotter £109 (£110) £122.
Sinclair pocket TV E97 (£95) £101. Sinclair CL
Computer £379 (£378) £399. QL Floppy disc
interface £107 (£102) £109. Sinclair Spectrum Plus
Computer 48K £127 (£129) £149. Kit to upgrade
the Spectrum to Spectrum Plus £30 (£30) £40.
Microdrive £49 (£50) £60. RS232 interface 1 £49
£50 £60. Special offer: Microdrive + Interface
1+4 cartridges £97 (£89) £107. Blank microdrive
cartridges £2-50 (£3) £4. Spectrum floppy disc
interface (see Cumana disc section for suitable disc
drives) £97 (£89) £93. Interface 2 £20-45 (£20)
£24. 32K memory upgrade kit for 16K spectrum
(basic 2 and 3 only) £31 (£28) £39. Spectrum
Centronics printer interface £43 (£42) £47. ZX
printer has been replaced by the Alphacom 32 £71
£69 £82. 5 printer rolls (state whether Sinclair or
Alphacom) £13 (£18) £21. ZX81 computer £35
£35 £45. 16K ram packs for ZX0 £20 (£25)
£30.

COMMODORE COMPUTERS

Commodore C16 Starter Packs £119 (£119) £151.
Commodore Plus/1 £147 (£142) £174.
Commodore 64 £185 (£194) £226. Converter to
allow most ordinary mono cassette recorders to be
used with the Vic 20 and the Commodore 64 £9.78
£9 £11. Commodore cassette recorder £43 (£44)
£50. Centronics printer interface for Vic20 and the
Commodore 64 £45 (£41) £46. Disc drive £197
£207 £232. 1520 printer/plotter £99 (£96) £111.
MP8801 Printer £183 (£181) £220.

AMSTRAD, ATARI, ENTERPRISE AND MSX COMPUTERS

Amstrad Colour Computer £342 (£349) £389.
Amstrad Green Computer £232 (£247) £287. Atari
800XL computer £129 (£135) £150. Atari data
recorder £34 (£37) £47. Atari disc drive £166
£189 £209. Atari 1020 printer £93 (£99) £115.
Enterprise 84 computer £234 (£236) £256. MSX
Goldstar £203 (£193) £213.

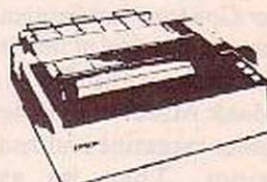
ACORN COMPUTERS

Acorn Electron £110 (£110) £130. BBC Model B
£354 (£343) £383. BBC Model B with disc interface
£474 (£481) £491. Colour monitor £168 (£228)
£268. Kendal double density disk interface system
£137 (£131) £141. See below for suitable disc
drives.

CUMANA DISC DRIVES

To suit disc interfaces of Sinclair QL, Spectrum, and
BBC B. Single 40 track single sided £164 (£163)
£183. 40 tr. double sided £139 (£168) £188. 80
tr. ds £219 (£209) £229. Dual 40 tr. ss £294
£280 £320. 40 tr. ds £325 (£325) £365. 80 tr.
ds £414 (£390) £430.

PRINTERS



MCP40 4 Colour printer/plotter £109 (£110) £122.
Brother HR5 £162 (£161) £193. Sinwa CTI CPA
BQ Centronics parallel version £218 (£222) £258.
RS232 version £238 (£240) £282. Canon
PW1080A £305 (£301) £352. Epson P100 £249
£249 £282. Epson RX80FT + £283 (£281)
£316. Epson FX8C £339 (£305) £335. Combined
matrix printer and electric typewriter: Brother
EP22 £135 (£124) £144. Brother EP44 £230
£226 £246.

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Official orders welcome. UK prices are shown first and include post and VAT. The second price in brackets is for export customers in Europe and includes insured airmail postage. The third price is for export to customers outside Europe (including Australia etc) and includes insured airmail postage.

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POP★ TOPS

TOP 20

1	R.I.P.	M. Tronic	Vc
2	Rockman	M. Tronic	Vc
3	Mickey the Bricky	Firebird	Vc
1	Master of the Lamp	Activision	64
2	Baselall	Imagine	64
3	Rock 'n Bolt	Activision	64
1	Chuckie Egg II	A&F	Sp
2	Booty	Firebird	Sp
3	Gyron	Firebird	Sp
1	Wizardore	Imagine	Ec
2	Football Manager	Addictive Games	Ec
3	Mini Office	Database Pub.	Ec
1	Blue Max	US Gold	At
2	Fort	US Gold	At
3	Apocalypse	US Gold	At
1	BMX Racers	M. Tronic	16
2	Vegas Jackpot	M. Tronic	16
3	Class c Adventure	Melbourne House	16
1	Chuckie Egg	A&F	El
2	Class c Adventure	Melbourne House	El
3	Ghouls	Microware	El
1	Decathlon	Ocean	Am
2	Sorcery	Virgin	Am
3	Jet Set Willy	Si/Projects	Am
1	Jet Set Willy	Si/Projects	Ns
2	Flight Path	An rog	Ns
3	Crazy Golf	Mr Micro	Ns

Vc = Vic-20 64 = CBM 64
Sp = Spectrum 8c = BBC At = Atari
16 = CBM 16 El = Electron
Am = Amstrad Ns = MSX

TOP 3 BY MACHINE

1	Dragon Terc	Hawson Con.	Sp
2	Booty	Firebird	Sp
3	Super Gran	Tynesoft	Sp
4	Everyones a Wally	Microgan	Sp
5	Star Strike	Realtime	Sp
6	Death Star Interceptor	System 3	Sp
7	Ghostbusters	Activision	Sp
8	Alien 8	Ult mate	Sp
9	Airwolf	Elite	Sp
10	Wild Bunch	Firebird	Sp
11	Moon Cresta	Incentive	Sp
12	Shadow Fire	Bevenc	64
13	Gyron	Firebird	Sp
14	Monkey Magic	Solar	16
15	Brian Jacks Challenge	Martech	Sp
16	Mini Office	Database Pub.	Sp
17	Go Go Ghost	Firebird	64
18	Wizardore	Imagine	Ec
19	World Series Baselall	Imagine	Sp
20	3D Timetrack	An rog	16

Sp = Spectrum 64 = CBM 64 16 = 16
8c = BBC * = New Release - = Same
Position Source = WH Smith



MAXAM-UM HYPE

I DON'T KNOW about the quality of Arnor's assembler board MAXAM, but the quality of their marketing must be pretty good if they have been able to convince you that any Amstrad owner who does not have their product cannot possibly be a "serious" user.

One thing I do know is that the quality of the cassette-based assembler I bought from Arnor some time ago leaves much to be desired. Corruption of the source-code after saving and loading is all too common, often a load of garbage being added on at the end or, more seriously, great chunks of code disappearing altogether, making the thing completely unreliable.

In any case, the suggestion that a "serious" user must have a £60 add-on to be able to program in machine-code is utter nonsense. Any programmer worth his or her salt should be quite capable of utilising Ram effectively, without need of extravagant luxuries.

If you really want to recommend a useful utilitarian product, I suggest the assembler Deep Thought, available from Ultratec (Computing), Floor B, 93 Mount Road, High Barnes, Sunderland at the rather more sensible price of £8.95. Its author Phil Murray may not be a very slick marketer, but he strikes me as a darn good programmer.

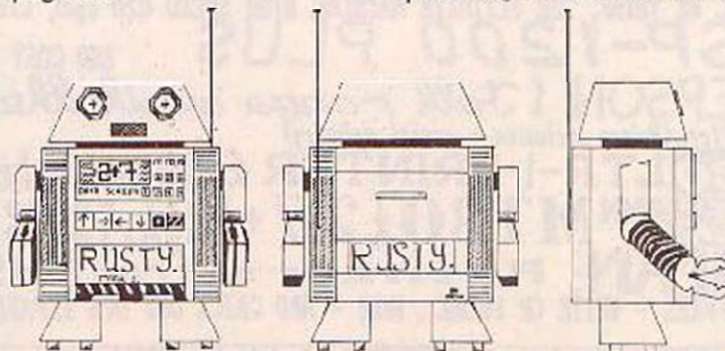
Nick Godwin,
Eyemouth,
Berwickshire.

POKING ABOUT

I WRITE TO you regarding software protection on the Commodore 64. The following is a list of Pokes which help to prevent unlawful copying of programs.

1. To prevent the use of the Stop key:
a) POKE 808,25
b) POKE 808,239
2. To prevent a program being Restored:
POKE 808,255

Below: Rusty by Gareth Thomas of Caerphilly. See page 67.



RUSTY mark 1

YOUR Letters

Your Computer now has its own Prestel Mailbox. Our number is 019991800. If you have any program enquiries send us a message. We will try and give you an answer within a few days.

This also produces a confusable listing.

3. To prevent a program from being listed:

a) POKE 775,0
or b) POKE 774,131 : POKE 775,164
or c) POKE 774,226 : POKE 775,252

Part (c) produces a cold start if an attempt is made to list the program.

4. To prevent a program from being Saved:

a) POKE 818,131 : POKE 819,164
or b) POKE 818,226 : POKE 819,252

Part (b) produces a cold start if anyone tries to save the program.

5. To prevent a program from being Saved and listed:

a) POKE 808,255 : POKE 818,32

6. The following Poke causes a cold start if an error occurs:

a) POKE 768,226 : POKE 769,252.

S F A Shah,
Enfield,
Middlesex.

CHEAP PRESTEL

FURTHER TO Robert Evans' letter — May issue — re "Prestel Warning" to modern users, I would like to point out the statistics of Prestel telephone call access. At the present time over 96 per cent of the U.K. telephone population has Prestel available at the local rate — i.e. 40p for one hour — and the remaining percentage is under review.

In all Prestel/Micronet literature it gives details and invites any potential customer to check the access rate by dialling 100 and ask for the Freefone Prestel Service.

Clair Walker,
Micronet 800.

ELITE TIPS

TO REACH Elite is a hard task as a lot of you have probably gathered by now. If you want to keep a low profile with the Galactic Police don't trade in slaves, narcotics or firearms. If you aren't a trader a fuel scoop is generally useless. For the combateer if you want to reach Elite quicker don't bother to pick them up, shooting them down increases your

rating — I'm talking about the five sided Thargon Rem-craft. I just bought a fuel scoop to make my Status page look pretty. Every ship, besides cobras and vipers gives a bounty and increases rating.

Useless equipment.
Right beam/pulse laser
Rear beam/pulse laser

If you're a combateer include fuel scoops and large cargo bay on your list. Missiles near the useless point because most pirate ships and all Thargoid battle cruisers are equipped with ECM systems. Try not to make more than 3.5 to 5.2 light year jumps because every so often a whole fleet of Thargoid battle cruisers catch you while you are jumping to your already programmed world. If you manage to destroy all of 5-10 cruisers you'll have enough fuel to escape out of Witch Space.

If you have an energy bomb it's well worth the trouble to press Tab. A list of objects which improve your rating.

Cobra mk III
Mambas
Pythons
Sidewinders
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If you're a fugitive you'll get frequent visits from vipers from locations 1, 2, 3 and 4. If you're an offender and are attacked by a viper patrol don't fire back. Look for pirates, shoot them down and hopefully you're offender tag will be eliminated. Using escape capsules returns your legal status to clean.

A Mannan,
Seaford,
Liverpool.

ENTERPRISING

A SMALL bunch of Enterprise owners wish to start up an independent users group for the machine, as we feel it deserves more support than it is currently receiving.

I would be grateful to hear from any other users who are in a position to offer assistance, or simply want to join us as a member. If interested please send a SAE for full details of the club.

Mark Lisak,
10 Mansfield Road,
London NW3 2HT.

(continued on page 27)



State of the Art Software

This whole page was printed in just one run using the special commands contained in the latest and most sophisticated printer utility ever written for the Commodore 64!

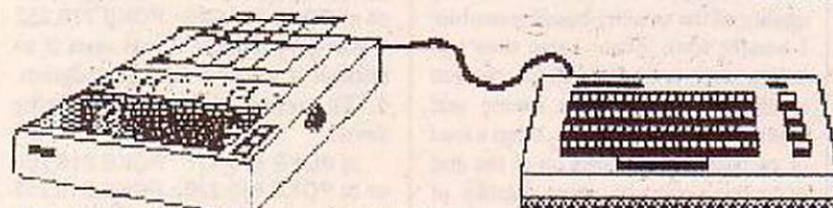
NOW, YOU CAN BE THE MASTER OF YOUR PRINTER WITH,

CENTIPEDE

The Advanced

Commodore 64-CENTRONICS

Interface / Printer Utility



COMPATABLE HARDWARE - CABLES

The printer is connected to the 64 via the user port... Pins A to H are used- (PA2 to strobe and FLG to Acknowledge. A proper shielded multi-core cable is supplied (if needed) rather than ribbon. It works fine with 'EASY SCRIPT'.

SOFTWARE - This program is fitted a disposable Auto-Relocator which enables it to Co-exist with most other utilities. You can, if desired, specify an address on locdint. Another feature to put you in control!

IF YOU ALREADY HAVE A CABLE - WE CAN ADVISE YOU ON ITS SUITABILITY - YOU NEED ONLY PURCHASE THE SOFTWARE.

THIS PROGRAM HAS BEEN TESTED WITH BOTH DOT MATRIX AND DAISY WHEEL TYPE PRINTERS WITH EXCELLENT RESULTS

VERSATILE

As stated at the top of the page, this whole page was printed out in just one run and not just 'stuck together' for the benefit of this advert! Proof of what is possible when using 'CENTIPEDE'. So far I have mixed files with the printers' own font. There's more:-



Above.. I have taken a piece of hires screen, and by using a simple FOR-NEXT loop, have dumped it here using each of the modes available on my printer. I even have a choice of 4 ROTATIONS! (The 4th can be for shading). The rotation can be used in both low and hi-res and, can be either a whole screen or just one character square. There are over 20 commands, and 255 secondary addresses, giving the user plenty of freedom to make his printer perform whatever tricks it was designed to. (and perhaps a few the makers hadn't thought about!).

The writer has even made some amendments to the operating system of the 64, just to make life a little easier. You can print.. "CBM(esc) Control codes" Or maybe.. "CBM(clr)(rvs)(yel) Control codes" Or if you're just not in the mood for opening and closing files, then you can use the ** command which does it all for you!! Generally, the use of ESC codes has been cut to the minimum so you may enjoy using your printer to the maximum. Of course, you can still use this utility as though the extra features didn't exist.. We don't want to change tradition...Too much. Whichever way you want to use your printer. You'll find the way with 'CENTIPEDE'.

USE THIS UTILITY TO DUMP PICTURES FROM 'DOODLE' & 'KOALA PAD', for just:

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Multi-Core cable + £10 EXTRA ALL INC!

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IN ★ TOUCH

How to write for Your Computer

We called this magazine *Your Computer* precisely because we welcome your views, tips and hints and even your criticisms of machines and software in general. Here's how you go about getting your name into print. Your article should be typed, double-spaced, on A4 paper. A name and address on each sheet would help. Don't forget to tell us which machine it runs on. With programs please include a cassette or disc and some indication of how long it is. Please put what machine it's for on the envelope. Don't forget full instructions to us how to load and list your program and how to enter it for the readers.

The article must be submitted exclusively to *Your Computer*. We pay £35 per published page that's as it appears in the magazine and includes illustrations.

Telsoft

Telsoft is *Your Computer's* software downloading service. Any program for the Spectrum or the BBC — and soon the Commodore — which has a telephone symbol next to it is available on the service. Both 1200 and 300 baud speeds are catered for. For more details call Colchester (0206) 8068. No more lonely nights typing in endless pages of hex digits.

Message service

You can get messages to us in two ways. Either use the Prestel Telex Link to 892084 BISPRES G or you can use our very own modem, day or night on 01-661 8978. The modem is V21, 300 baud, even parity, 10 bits per character. You simply transmit in upper case "YRC" — our address code, and wait for the acceptance code "++ + STF GO". Then off you go. Don't forget to tell us who it's for. Sign off with "NNNN" — again in upper case.

(continued from page 25)

MONITOR BUGS

THANK YOU for publishing my Amstrad monitor program in the April issue of *Software File*. Since sending you the program I have identified a bug which occurs under certain conditions. The fix for this requires the lines listed below to be changed/added.

```
34 FOR pointer = &ABE3 TO
   &ABDE:FEAD a:POKE
   pointer,a:NEXT
35 DATA &ed, &73, &ee, &ab,
   &d5, &c9, &00, &33, &33, &ed,
   &73, &ec &ab
39 DATA &ea, &ab, &ed, &7b,
   &ee, &ab, &c9
330 POKE &30, &C3:POKE &31,
   &BA:POKE &32,&AE:REM set
   restart 6 ready to jump to
   breakpoint handler at &ABBA
420 CALL &ABB3, address
```

Denis P Riley,
Nuneaton,
Warwickshire.

SNAKES ALIVE

UNFORTUNATELY, THE listing and article published last month for my game, *Snakes Alive* contained a number of errors which would have prevented most people from correctly assembling the program.

To start from the text, the two big errors are, first, that in the load instruction, for relocating the program to lower memory, which should read:

```
LOAD ""CODE 24000
```

and not

```
CODE 2400
```

You may have realised this, as 2400 is an address in the Rom, but the second mistake straight afterward is not so obvious. I said after the load instruction, to then use that to load in code previously typed from listing 2.

Unfortunately, since the magazine used its own listing and checksum method, the two large listings have been interchanged. This means that if you have not yet typed in any code, you should begin with listing 3 after listing 1, and later load in code from this listing. If you have already typed in all the code, however, it is necessary to swap around the two blocks of code. This is most easily done if you only have a 16K Spectrum, with:

```
LOAD ""CODE (load in your
finalised code): SAVE "MOVEI"
CODE 28384,4384 (save on a spare
tape) : RANDOMIZE USR 0 ; and
then: LOAD""CODE (the finalised
code again) 28384. (this moves the
first part up): LOAD""CODE 24000
(load in the previously saved
MCVEI" file)
```

And then, resave it all with the instruction given in the article. Alternatively, if you saved both code blocks after their completion, you could simply load them in the other way around.

Next, and perhaps most important, the USR statement in the loader program is wrong. This one's my fault, I'm afraid. It should read:

```
USR 3006E
```

not

```
USR 30069
```

YOUR Letters

```
340 DATA 30FF12011FFF0000070000000001AD9A01000000060000
1012396010000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000
0000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000
0000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000
350 DATA 00000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000
0000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000
0000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000
2000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000
45FC000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000
360 DATA 00000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000
3030000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000
A000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000
0FCA000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000
370 DATA 0054FC000000000000000000000000000000000000000000
0200000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000
0000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000
50FC000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000
380 DATA 0054ACAB0000000000000000000000000000000000000000
CAB0000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000
0000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000
52F0F0000CFEF0F0000045BF0F00000CF0A00
```

Now comes the nitty gritty; because of the denseness of the print of the main listings, there are several places where the hex code is unreadable, or has even vanished. These, if you have avoided typing them in, may be corrected by loading in the relevant listing code and the hex loader, and entering the following addresses, codes, and checksums.

Listing 2: The amazing disappearing checksums in the first two lines are 389 and 777.

```
29544: 02143E0A9107147EB = 552
29552: 7EB638F60232A75B = 968
29560: 7EB6033630CDD870 = 1121
```

Listing 3: The somewhat unreadable figures in the first 20 or so lines are mostly 4s, 1s, 7s & 0s. Only if these are correct will the checksum be correct also, so if you are unsure about a digit, use trial and error to determine the correct one.

29456: 93 IF 8F CF DF 8F 8F 91 = 1182

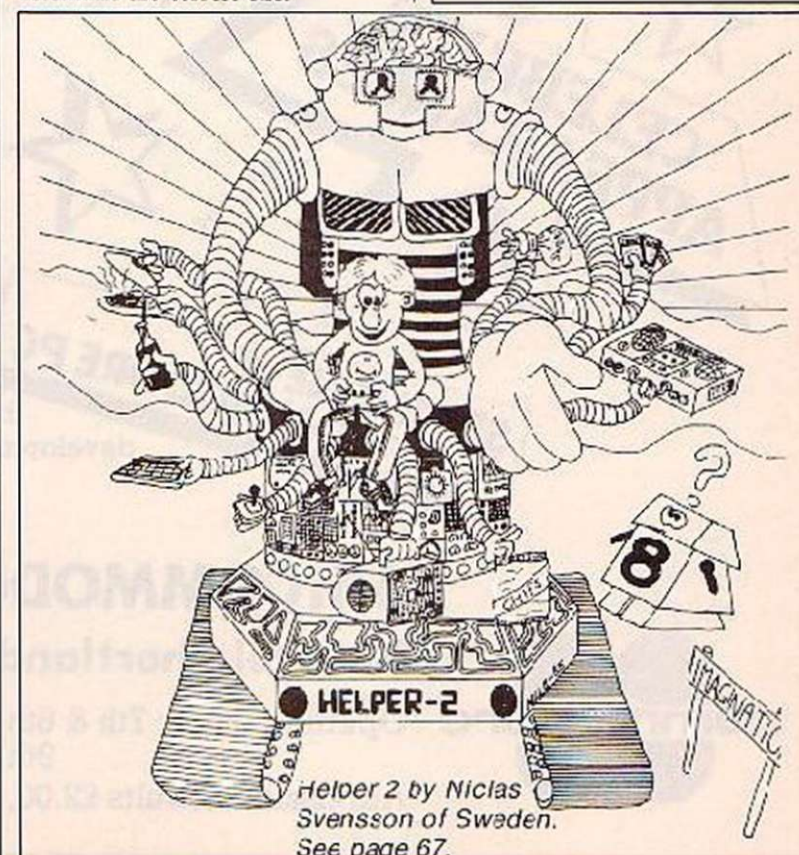
D R Aspmali,
Brentwood,
Essex.

CORRECTIONS

Mark Jones' *Plotline* program in the May issue works perfectly as it stands but by changing just five lines of code it can be speeded up substantially. To do this replace the following lines:

```
BRA S LPA
LSLB # 1,D3
LSLB # 1,D6
ROLB # 1,D5
DBRA DC,LPA1
with
LSLB DO,D3
LSLB DO,D6
ROLB DO,D5
```

Lines 340 to 380 in Listing 2 for May's Amstrad program *Jump* are not clearly printed. An improved listing is given above.



Commodore

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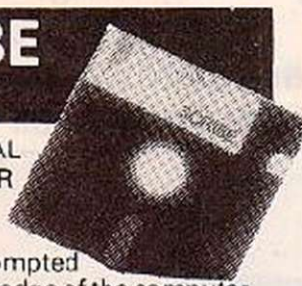
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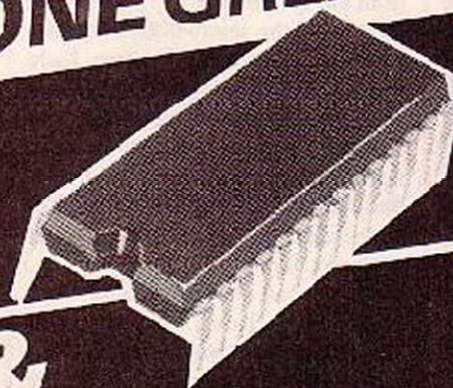


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Doing a Disney

THE MARKETING men say that one of the most important selling features of a micro is its graphics capability. Presumably this is because buyers not only want to be sure that their choice of home computer can faithfully reproduce the pixelated nightmares of Cauldron or Combat Lynx but also want to try their hand at a few home-brewed attempts at the animator's art and games writing.

Sadly, many will quickly surrender their good intentions and return to the passive role of admiring the work of others; and this despite the comparative simplicity which user-friendly innovations such as the sprite — pioneered on the Texas TI and then refined by Commodore for the 64 and responsible for much of that machine's success.

New First Bytes isn't the place to tell you how to create the next chart-topper but we can get you started. Spare a few moments thought on the computer games and you'll reach the conclusion that they're all based more or less on the same logic. In this, Graphic A (which could be a cute moving character, a sparkling laser beam, or whatever — perhaps controlled by a joystick) shares screen space with Graphic B (which could be a static element such as a building; or an animated static element, such as an escalator; or an animated or non-animated moving element, such as a space ship). And when they touch or collide, something happens.

So let's take that universal micro truth to develop a child's counting game that uses only Print statements — thus you should be able to Run it on your micro, whatever make it is.

To start, we want to position the cursor, and thus fix the initial Print position, at the beginning of a line about half way down the screen. If you have a Commodore 64, for example, you can achieve this with the line:

```
10 PRINT (CLEAR SCREEN)
TAB(255) TAB(240)
or if you prefer,
10 FOR L=1 TO 10
20 PRINT
30 NEXT L
```

Since it's our aim first to make an astrostar move across the full width of the screen, it's necessary to signal how many moves this will take. So make M equal the number of characters your micro's display can accommodate on a line — it's probably 38 or 40:

```
40 M=40
Incidentally, it doesn't matter that your program lines will jump from 10 to 40 if you chose the one-line cursor routine given above. Now set the loop to print the astrostar that many times in total:
```

```
50 FOR A=1 TO M
Now we get to the interesting bit:
60 PRINT " ";
70 FOR D=1 TO 200
80 NEXT D
90 NEXT A
```

Be sure to include the semi-colon at the end of line 60. If you now Run this demo, you'll see that a line of stars is printed the full width of your screen, with a short breather between each. Not quite animation, though. But now List the program and retype line 50 onwards as follows:

```
90 PRINT CHR$(157) " ";
100 FOR D=1 TO 100
110 NEXT D
120 NEXT A
```

Run it to see what happens and now take another look at the listing. Every time that lines 60 to 80 are executed, they print a star and hold it on the screen for the brief period set by the delay loop. Then line 90 backspaces the cursor (I've used the all-micro standard code rather than a graphic symbol) and prints a space or blank (" ") over the star. Another brief pause, then line 120 calls for a new star to be printed at the next position along the line, when the whole process is repeated.

Experiment with different letters, figures and other keyboard characters between the quote marks in lines 60 and 90. Just for fun, delete lines 70 and 80 and 100 and 110 altogether.

This demo simply moves a single graphic — now let's try for both movement and animation. The following short program could be developed into something quite cute by adding a few extra lines to provide X number of turns, a final score, and maybe a snatch of music or sound effects. Its main purpose, though, is to demonstrate that simply alternating two images at the same spot on the screen — in this case, the letters O and C — is enough to create the illusion of animation:

```
10 PRINT (CLR SCREEN)
TAB(255) TAB(240)
20 R=INT(RND(1)*(40-20))+20
30 LET M=40
40 FOR P=1 TO M
50 PRINT "O";
60 NEXT P
70 PRINT CHR$(145);
80 FOR A=1 TO M
90 PRINT "O";
100 FOR D=1 TO 100
110 NEXT D
120 PRINT CHR$(157) "C";
130 FOR D=1 TO 100
140 NEXT D
150 PRINT CHR$(157) " ";
160 IF A=R THEN 180
170 NEXT A
180 PRINT:PRINT "MUNCHMAN
GCBLED'A' POWER PODS."
190 INPUT "HOW MANY ARE
LEFT OUT OF 40?";P
200 IF P=M-A THEN PRINT
"YOU'RE RIGHT"
210 PRINT "SORRY, YOU'RE
WFONG - 'M-A' LEFT."
220 END
```

You'll recognise much from the earlier demo — it's just worth mentioning that line 20 is used to generate a whole number between 20 and 40 — your micro may use a slightly different syntax. In line 70, CHR\$(145) is the code for cursor up.

John Parsley

BEGINNERS



Choosing a printer

CHOOSING A printer can be almost as difficult as deciding which micro to buy. There are at least three different types of printer widely available and dozens of different makes. So here is a brief guide to some of the points that should be borne in mind by the first-time buyer.

INTERFACES: If your micro has a built-in printer port then you will have no problem connecting up to a printer. Most makes of printer come with either a serial RS-232 interface or a Centronics style parallel interface, and sometimes offer a choice of each.

If you own a machine like a CBM-64 or a Spectrum which does not have a standard printer port then you would be well advised to buy an additional interface — usually a cable together with interface software on tape or Rom. Generally speaking the dedicated printers produced by manufacturers to run on their own micros are not to be recommended. Their only advantage is that they plug straight in and handle graphics characters.

Commodore printers, for example, are less flexible than other dot matrix printers in the same price range and — at least in this writer's experience — are not always reliable; while Sinclair printers give a notoriously poor quality printout.

PRINTER TYPE: At the moment the three main types are dot matrix, daisy wheel, and thermal. Daisy wheel printers use the same mechanism as electric typewriters to give a very high quality — usually termed Letter Quality — printout. Their drawbacks are that they are slow, noisy, and expensive, and generally provide only one or two different typefaces.

Dot matrix printers, by contrast, form their letters as patterns of dots in the same way that letters on screen are built up from pixels. This means that although dot matrix printers do not offer the same print quality as daisy wheels, they can provide a far greater

range of print modes.

The Epson FX-80, to take an example, has 64 different print modes, such as emphasised, bold, double width, as well as graphics and user-defined character options.

Epson printers dominate the dot matrix market and so software manufacturers are more likely to configure their programs to work with Epson printers than any other make. Many of the non-Epson makes — Epson clones — offer comparable performance and are often cheaper. But it is a good idea to look out for a printer which uses the same control codes as Epson.

A further point to check if you are buying a dot matrix printer is that it has both tractor and friction paper feeds. Tractor feeds only take perforated printer paper while friction feeds allow single sheets to be used.

Thermal printers also have dot matrix mechanisms but instead of using an inked ribbon burn the letters onto heat-sensitive paper. This is their main disadvantage — the fact that they only take coated thermal paper.

COST: Just how much you are prepared to spend on a printer obviously depends on what you intend to do with it. If you are only interested in taking listings then a cheap thermal printer should fit the bill: the Alphacm printer is particularly good value while the Brother thermal printer gives a surprisingly high quality printout. Epson's new thermal printer, the P-40, also looks promising — see page 33.

If you are planning to use the printer for business purposes you will need a daisy wheel. Otherwise — for wordprocessing and suchlike — you should consider a medium-priced dot matrix printer, probably in the range £200-£300. Do not be daunted by the fact that it may cost twice the price of your micro: you can use it on a bigger machine.

Simon Beesley

BASIC LIGHTNING

WHITE LIGHTNING

MACHINE LIGHTNING

LIGHTNING STRIKES AGAIN

ORFOT SOFTWARE

THREE HIGH POWERED GRAPHICS DEVELOPMENT SYSTEMS FOR THE COMMODORE 64

Totally dedicated to writing very fast, video games, BASIC Lightning is a fully structured extension to the Commodore BASIC which adds a staggering 200 reserved words. It allows up to five tasks to run concurrently (one in foreground and four in background). Most of the commands are dedicated to games writing and the sound and graphics commands are unparalleled. Procedures and PASCAL type structured programming commands are also a feature of BASIC Lightning.

As well as the Commodore's own 8 hardware sprites, BASIC Lightning has its own software sprites. Up to 255 can be defined with user selectable dimensions. These can even be several screens wide. They can be scrolled, spun, mirrored, enlarged or inverted with phenomenal speed and smoothness.

A Sprite Generator Program (written in BASIC Lightning) is also supplied and can be used to design, edit and store all your sprites for use in your main program.

White Lightning is a complete games writing package comprising a high level, Forth based, multi-tasking games writing language, the extended BASIC (see BASIC LIGHTNING) and a powerful sprite Generator Program. Programs can even be written in a combination of Forth and Commodore BASIC and the final program, which will run independently of White Lightning, can be marketed with no restrictions whatsoever.

The Basic Lightning part of the package can be used to experiment quickly and easily before the Forth program is developed.

The speed of White Lightning has to be seen to be believed and a full demo is included. As with Basic Lightning, hardware sprites are supported, together with 255 software sprites which can be scrolled, spun, reflected, enlarged or inverted.

MULTI-TASKING Without doubt, the most powerful feature of the Lightning series of languages is the multi-tasking facility. This allows two programs to be run concurrently and makes those smooth landscape scrolls etc. effortless.

The BASIC Lightning Sprite Generator Program is also included in the package.

Commodore 64 Machine Lightning is probably the most advanced games writing utility available on any micro. It comes in 4 parts.

MACRO ASSEMBLER/MONITOR/DISASSEMBLER This is probably the most comprehensive machine code development system available for the Commodore 64 with features too numerous to mention.

BASIC LIGHTNING BASIC Lightning, the multi-tasking BASIC is also provided to facilitate experimentation in preparation for later assembly.

SPRITE GENERATOR Used to develop all the graphics for the final game. The Sprite Generator has numerous functions including enlargement, rotation and reflection.

OBJECT LIBRARY This is Machine Lightning's most powerful feature. Ok, a re-entrant code with more than 130 documented entry points. These are the routines that provide all the super-fast graphics routines in White and Basic Lightning. They contain virtually every routine you'll ever need to write an Arcade Game and multi-tasking in Machine Lightning is covered in the comprehensive accompanying manual.

ORFOT SOFTWARE

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ADD-ON EXTRA

DMP 105

Printer
Tandy
£170

The dot matrix printer has friction or tractor feed, Centronics and RS-232 interfaces. Two small DIP switches. The switches control which interface is currently active and the speed of the RS-232 interface — 2400 or 600 Baud only.

Characters are printed on a 9 by 7 matrix in expanded, normal, elite and condensed fonts, both bold (except expanded) and/or underlined. Graphics are 800 dots per line, or a coarse graphics mode.

The printer has a very good optimising function, there appears to be little wasted motion as the head takes the shortest route to print the next line.

The working print speed was better than competitive 80cps printers and as quick as some 100cps printers.

Formula 1

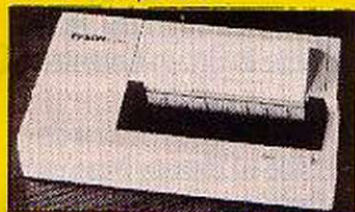
Joystick
Kempston
£16.95

Fashioned from rigid blue plastic, this looks like the sort of solid joystick you need if you are an arcade or decathlon fan. Four micro-switches, plus two for the fire buttons gives it a good positive feel.

P40

Printer
Epson
£95

A thermal dot matrix printer with RS-232 or Centronics interface, 80 characters per line at up to 45cps; mains or rechargeable battery powered with four character sets and graphics image mode under software control. It comes with an operations and inter-connections guide as well as sample programs and should be suitable for most home computers.



Epson P40.

HARDWARE

Quick Data Drive

■ CBM 64
■ Dean Electronics
■ £99.99

YOU CAN always spot a Commodore owner. He's a patient sort of chap. Both disc drive and cassette have got a reputation for being on the lethargic side. From the same stable that brought Spectrum owners the Retro-nics Wafadrive, Dean has adapted the technology to the Commodore. It is a single drive unit which simply plugs into the cassette port.

The system is booted up by inserting the system wafer, pressing Shift/Run, and then pressing a red button

on the drive. This loads in a short program at normal cassette speed which then auto runs, setting up the wafer system. It also loads a number of utilities into the Ram behind the Kernel, so all the C64's user Ram is available. After this initialisation, all the usual cassette commands control the drive.

The operating system is perhaps the drive's weak point. There are commands for transferring programs from wafer to cassette to disc or to a

second wafer drive, but there are no commands, rename or backup files. Random access files are not supported. An advanced operating system correcting these shortcomings is said to be under development and should be available as a software upgrade in three to four months.

However, the data drive does score over the Commodore drive in a number of ways: it is cheaper, it is quicker, and for software houses, the wafers offer a greater degree of protection due to the two speed system.

Quick Data Drive.



Sound Sampler

■ Spectrum 48K
■ Datel Electronics
■ £49.95

WHAT DO YOU do with your Spectrum when you've finally got fed up with the mindblowing tedium of blasting little green splodges into oblivion? Rather than consign the thing to the back of the wardrobe, you might like to turn it into a powerful musical effects machine.

Until now, digital sound samplers have been the province of rock millionaires with nothing better to do than sample the particularly satisfying crunch you get when smashing a TV tube. Well, now you too can join in this fun hobby.

What Datel's little gadget does is stereo sound input from a microphone or your hi-fi and allow you to mess around with it, the results are really quite amazing. You do also need an amplifier to output the sound from the unit.

With the hardware, which clips onto the expansion socket, you get a tape with four effects programs on it

and three sheets of clear and concise instructions.

The first program goes through the first principles of sampling and playback. There are effects such as echo, chopping and reversing. You can vary the time of the echo up to over a second.

The second program turns the Spectrum into a keyboard, the note you play modulating the sound you have sampled. The method of

changing octave is somewhat clumsy, but it is an effective sample. The real meat is in the third program which allows you to compose a tune of up to 1,000 notes and rests, each with selectable length and pitch over four octaves.

Assuming you've got a Strada-varius handy, all you have to do is play one note into the mike, write a little tune and Yehudi Menuhin wouldn't know the difference.

Sound Sampler.



Spitfire

40

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COMMODORE 64 (JOYSTICK ONLY)
DISK £12.95/CASSETTE £9.95

Star★ chart

KEY

- ★★★★★ Best of its type
- ★★★★ Very good
- ★★★ Good
- ★★ Average
- ★ Below par

Grandmaster

C-16
Chess
Audiogenic
£8.95

★★★★
Give any grandmaster the brain of a C-16 and he'll soon find his game suffering. Audiogenic's Grandmaster program is no exception. The C-16 version plays a far weaker game than the CBM-64's but it's still good sound chess, with 10 levels, a crisp display and a limited take-back facility.

Pinball Wizard

Amstrad CPC-464
CP Software
Arcade
£8.95

★★★★
From the people who brought you Superchess, Backgammon and Bridge Player. While this may not compare with David's Midnight Magic from Ariolasoft for the CBM-64, it is nevertheless an enjoyable game.

Choice of five speeds and the excellent ball movement make this a realistic and colourful simulation of the old arcade favourite.

Talisman

Spectrum
Games Workshop
Boardgame
£8.95

★★
An adaption of the hit boardgame of the same name, this computerised version suffers in comparison. In the course of this graphics adventure you confront various monsters, collect objects, find followers and face various tests, either on your own or in competition with other players, either human or computer-controlled. A little short on explanation as well.

SOFTWARE

Revs

- BBC
- Race game
- Acornsoft
- £14.95 (£17.65 disc)
- ★★★★★

OK, so Pole Position is a damn good game, but it's not really racing is it? Things improved a bit with Software Invasion's 3D Grand Prix, but Acornsoft has set itself the imposing task of simulating a formula three racing car.

There are seven controls, accelerator, brake, steering, and gear up and down. The space bar amplifies the action of the steering. It can also be controlled by joystick, which is probably much easier. First disappointment is that the brake is very hard to get at, and you can't redefine the keys. On screen you have a cockpit view of the road ahead. The screen display is good, the graphics smooth.

There are two main indicators in front of you, rev counter and gear indicator. There are also rear view mirrors. To start off with, you can do a practice, with no other cars around, just to get used to the feel of the controls. After you've got used to that you can go into competition.

Right, after practice the drivers are lined up in order of times obtained in practice. Several players can take part, practising in turn and then taking part in the race one after another. So how does she handle? Well, unless you've

Spy Hunter

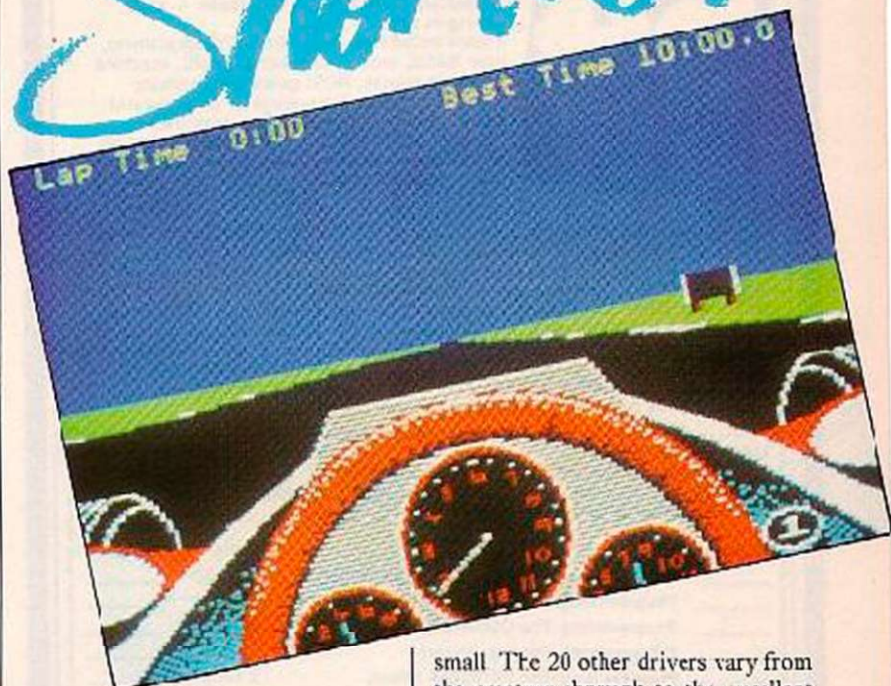
- Spectrum 48K
- Shoot-em-up
- US Gold
- £7.95
- ★★★★★

If you've seen this one in the arcades, you'll need no encouragement from me. A fast and furious race game, with the narrow road ahead teeming with enemy agents bent on your destruction. Only your agility, driving and good shooting will save you, your country and probably civilisation.

On the roads there are three types of enemy car which must be dealt with in different ways: shooting up innocent bystanders is frowned upon, but good fun. On the water, there are no daytrippers, but the rocks, torpedoes and barrels will keep you busy. There is even a helicopter to contend with. Tricky if you haven't got your missile loaded up yet. You start off with just a machine gun, but missiles, smoke canisters and oil pods can be acquired by entering the weapons truck.

The controls are easy to use, with steering, accelerator and brake. Weapons are fired by a combination of stick and fire button to control which weapon is fired.

Lee Paddon



Revs.

ever driven a Formula three car, realism is hard to assess, but the game is certainly a great test of skill.

If you are not to consign yourself to the back of the field or to the track side catch netting, then every corner must be right. Hours of practice pay off here, the approach speed, braking, gear changes, the exact time you turn into the corner. The difference between success and disaster is very



Spy Hunter.

Blogger Goes to Hollywood

- CBM-64
- Alligata
- Arcade adventure
- £9.95
- ★★★★★

THE POWER of bluff may have influenced Alligata in the naming of this program—there is a band and there will soon be a computer game with a similar name. But with its 3-D graphics, four-way scrolling and clever sound track, the new release in Alligata's Blogger series swiftly shrugs off any accusations of "passing off".

Blogger's plan is to steal a march on the competition by getting hold of the rushes of Steven Spielberg's next blockbuster. But first he has to get across 12 hostile film sets, each with the appropriate sound track.

Paul Bond

small. The 20 other drivers vary from the amateur through to the excellent and passing most of them requires skill and patience.

This game deserves as big a following as Elite. Not for the faint hearted, it demands total concentration at all times. Real pit stops might have been nice, perhaps some better scenery—except you haven't got time to look at the scenery. If you ever make the winners' rostrum, you'll have earned the champs.

Lee Paddon



Drop Zone.

Drop Zone

- Atari
- US Gold
- Defendersque
- £14.95
- ★★★★★

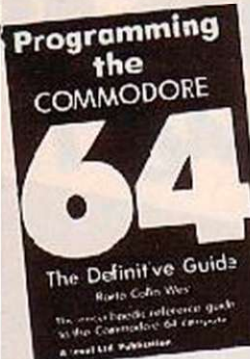
DEFENDER-FREAKS will swoon when they see Drop Zone by Archer Maclean of Arena Graphics. It has even smoother scrolling, faster action, more vivid sound and the kind of pyrotechnics that get Guy Fawkes turning in his grave. It also has an amazing attract screen and a scintillating high score routine. Underneath it's the same old wonderful/boring (delete according to taste) Defender, but never mind the scenario, look at the scenery!

Instead of the quick scribble of landscape in Defender, Drop Zone takes place against a realistic, 3-D lunar landscape. And when you get killed, the explosions are like a

(continued on page 37)

COMMODORE 64 OWNERS

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DPOKE double poke
EDIT specified line
ELSE used with IF... THEN
EXIT save DO-LOOP

FILL enclosed area with specified ink or paper
GET wait for keypress
JOIN two program lines
KEYIN a string
KEYWORDS new keywords on/off
LIST/LIST TO line
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PLOT a string (may contain cursor control codes)
POKE a string
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SPILL program lines
TRACE program execution
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USING used with PRINT
WHILE used with DO or LOOP
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XPD, YPD change PLOT scale

FUNCTIONS

AND (bit-by-bit)
BIN decimal to binary
CHART number to 2 characters
CODE fast cosine
DEC hexadecimal to decimal
DPEEK double PEEK
FILL fill area

HEX decimal to hexadecimal
INSTR string search
MEM use memory
MEMORY all of memory as a string
MOD modulus
NUMBER 2 characters to number
OR (bit-by-bit)

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STRING\$ repairs strings
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USING\$ formats numbers
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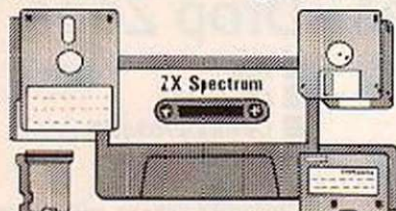
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Star★ chart

Sinclair QL Assembler

QL
Assembler
Sinclair
£39.95

★★★
The Sinclair QL Assembler comprises of an editor and assembler, a set of QDOS library files, pocket sized manual and a blank Microdrive cartridge — for a back up copy. The editor is the standard Metacompc editor, this runs as a separate job from the GST Assembler. The assembler shows all the standard directives and on completion of one assembly allows you to assemble another file.

Mighty Magus

Spectrum
Arcade adventure
Quicksilver
£6.95

★★★
Magus Delvin is too into matters cosmic to deal with Fraugy the Dragon, who is biting the knights, scrambling the damsels and pillaging the villages. So you, his humble acolyte must penetrate the fire-breather's lair and slay him in his place of power. And get out again.

Zapp

CPC-464
Z-80 assembler
Hewson Consultants
£14.95

★★★
Zapp is not an arcade game, despite the name, but a cassette-based Z-80 Assembly Programming Package dedicated to the Amstrad CPC-464.

Together with an assembler, the package contains an editor, a breakpoint monitor, a disassembler, a hex editor and a cassette file manager. The Zapp assembler recognises all the standard Z-80 instruction mnemonics — with one exception — and the monitor displays instructions in disassembled and hex form, together with the address and the register values before the instruction is performed.

(continued from page 35)

firework display. Judge by appearances and this is one of the very best games there is.

Of course, the action is not quite the same as Defender. Instead of piloting a space-ship, you are a Jet-pac type lunanaut. The Landers have turned into detailed satellites called Planters. They don't carry off your "men" — these are little blue balls instead of matchsticks — they drop pink Anti-men on them. It's fatal when they meet.

You don't just protect your men, you collect and roll them into a protective hangar.

One neat addition is that you can make yourself invisible, in which condition you become a black shape against the black sky — and if you fly low, you appear as a black cut-out.

There are some new enemies too, including storm clouds or Blunderstorms, which can destroy you with theatrical lighting bolts.

Jack Schofield

The Hitchhiker's Guide to the Galaxy

Atari 800
Softset
Adventure
£32.95

★★★★★
WHO AM I: You are Arthur Dent, a character in The Hitchhiker's Guide to the Galaxy — you know, the adventure game of the TV series of the book of the radio series of the original idea by Douglas Adams. Of course, you won't always be Arthur Dent, but shouldn't you be worrying about something else? The world is going to end in 12 minutes.

INVENTORY: OK, keep your dressing gown on! You have a nice box with a colourful glossy manual attached, a double-side game disc (one only, so look after it), a reference card for the particular machine you're using — Hm, Atari, eh? Well, they're all the same in text mode — a destruction order for your house (in English), a destruction order for your planet (is that Vogen?), a small packet of fluff, an Official Microscopic Space Fleet, some peril-sensitive sunglasses — completely opaque black card.

LOOK. Well, you've got an American micro and a disc drive and a screen. This is text only, so you've got to read, ok? No pretty pictures. In the top right-hand corner there's your score and the number of moves you've taken. A "move" means you've typed something in that I understand, and I've gone to the disc and fetched a reply.

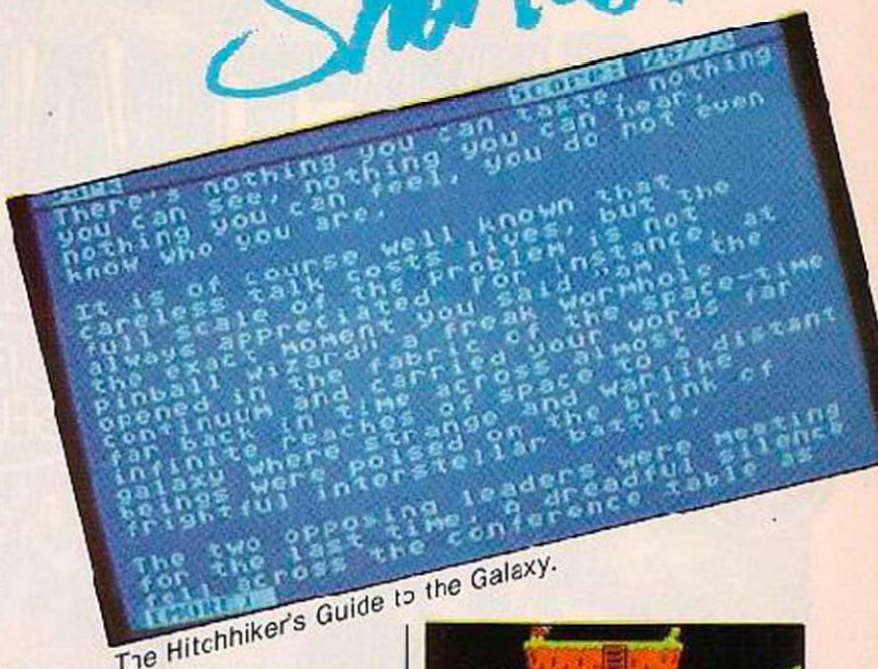
Are you sure you want to play this game?

Of course you do. It's obscure, cranky, deliberately misleading, incredibly verbose and often genuinely funny.

Jack Schofield

SOFTWARE

Shortlist



The Hitchhiker's Guide to the Galaxy.



Super Pipeline II.

Super Pipeline II

CBM-64
Plumbing Game
Taskset
£8.90

★★★
PATROLLING a pipeline fixing leaks may not sound like a promising basis for a game but Super Pipeline II turns out to be highly playable with a frantic and frenetic quality all of its own. You may recall from Super Pipeline I that the game casts you in the role of Foreman; while you cannot mend leaks yourself you can direct a workman to a trouble spot and shoot down the pests that harass him while he hammers the pipeline back into shape. Your aim is to keep the water flowing.

This sequel could be described as more of the same but also bigger and better than the original. There is an extra workman, more pests, 16 screens, and some entertaining cartoon sequences to round off each screen. When you complete Screen 1 a character in a Sinclair C5 drives along the bottom of the screen, jumps out, and then reduces the vehicle to a heap of plastic.

On top of this the game sports one of the best displays of animated machine parts.

It is coping with creatures at the same time as tending to yet another leak that makes the game so maddeningly frustrating.

Simon Bessley



Wizadore.



Grand National.

Wizadore

BBC
Imagine
Arcade adventure
£7.95

★★★
DESPITE THE tawdry old scenario — red dragon Smaun, the Golden Sworc was smote, dark evil spread its wings etc. etc. — this is a pretty, and pretty good, game.

As the last of the Arch Mages you have to enter the castle of Wizadore and reclaim your inheritance by finding the 'three spells of destruction'.

Peter Connor

Grand National

ZX Spectrum
Simulation
Elite
£6.95

★★★
THE OPENING screen gives you the runners — you can page through a field of 40 horses.

Then you can choose which horse you want to ride — and here comes the interactive bit, you control your mount by using the Z and X keys to move him left and right, whipping him on with the O key and jumping using the P key.

Paul Bond

Kuma

AMSTRAD CPC464

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No.1 BEST SELLER

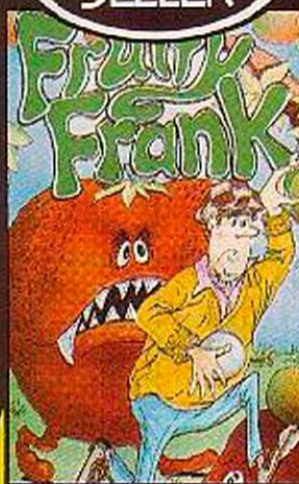
NEW



North Sea Bullion



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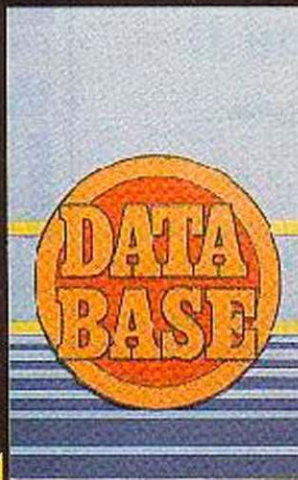


Shadow of the Bear

NEW



Home Budget



Database



Zen Assembler



Artwork



Bridge

NEW

NEW

BOOKS

No.1 BEST SELLER

The Amstrad CPC 464 Explored
by John Braga

This superb book is designed to let every CPC 464 user, at whatever level, get the most from his computer. After an introductory section on the special Basic features, the book looks in depth at the excellent sound and graphic facilities.

NEW

ZEN and the Amstrad CPC 464
by Ian R. Sinclair

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Star★ chart

Elite

C64
Shoot-em-up
Firebird
£14.95

★★★★★

A game that needs no introduction. Perhaps the most successful game ever for the BBC, with an estimated 25 per cent of Beeb owners buying a copy — the other 75 per cent copied it off their mates. If it gets that sort of take up from C-64 owners, which it richly deserves, Firebird might be able to buy out B.T., and Acornsoft will be as sick as the proverbial parrot.

In case you've been on another planet, the game is all about flying around zapping aliens, doing a little haggling for commodities and new gismo's for your ship. Brilliant on the Beeb, it's even better on the Commodore with music — the Blue Danube à la 2001 when docking, Trumbles — which are cute little furry creatures — and the whole game is in memory at the same time. The controls also seem easier to handle.

Execution

Amstrad
Hangman
Datacom
£8.95

★★★

Hi-tech Hangman, but with words like capsicum, karabiner, yean and xenolith, this one had us scurrying for our dictionaries. Various levels of difficulty and help, but if you don't get it right, the gradually assembling squad of Imperial stormtroopers will vaporise you. Gnocchi, we of course guessed.

Gauntlet

Amstrad
Arcade
Micropower
£9.95

★★★

Gauntlet and Killer Grilla — two for the price of one. A sensible approach to the Amstrad 'etread syndrome, this double-decker provides competent Defender and Kong-style games.

(continued from page 37)

Starion

■ Spectrum 48K
■ Melbourne House
■ Shoot-em-up
■ £7.95

★★★★★

THIS GAME should have been subtitled "Crossword Solvers From Outer Space — They Came, They Saw, They Filled in Five Down!" The baddies invented time travel before you did, and have done their best to mess up space / time using anagrams (gasp). But don't let this faintly absurd plot put you off, beneath all this lies a superb space shoot-em-up.

In a bid to forestall the conversion of Elite to the Spectrum, Melbourne House have come out of their well-worn adventure rut and shown us what vector graphics on the Spectrum are all about. What the aliens lack in tactical gumption, they make up for in firepower. Hurling towards enemy ships, laser blazing, dodging the missiles whistling past your ship, and then pulverising them into oblivion. When you blow a ship away, it drops a letter, which you have to pick up by driving into it.

When you've destroyed all the ships in that zone, you get a break from the frantic action when you try to unscramble the letters to form a word giving a clue from one of the time zones in the block. You then have to fly through a time gate, which looks suspiciously like an Elite

Dambusters

■ CBM-64
■ US Gold
■ Flight Simulator
■ £9.95/£14.95 disc)

★★★★★

WITH THE silence of the still summer night broken only by the steady throbbing of the powerful avro engines, you steer your Lanc onto a steady course, destination, the Fulu Valley. Not content with just flying the thing in this simulation, you have to drop the bomb, navigate, fire two guns and keep an eye on the engines.

Instead of the familiar pattern of warfare, that of long hours of monotony followed by a few seconds of sheer terror, what you get is continuous frantic action. The game is a superb simulation with nice graphics on seven screens, one for each crew member location. But is it actually playable? Is doing seven things at once just too much to ask of anyone?

There are three different games: a practice bomb run, the full game, and a short cut which has you already in the air. Opposition comes in the form of flak, night fighters, barrage balloons and searchlights. Basically the tip is fly high and dive late as you turn to make your approach over the lake towards the dam itself. Navigating is easy, your navigator makes the course which the pilot follows using a mark on his compass. That's about all the advice I really

SOFTWARE

Shortlist



Starion.

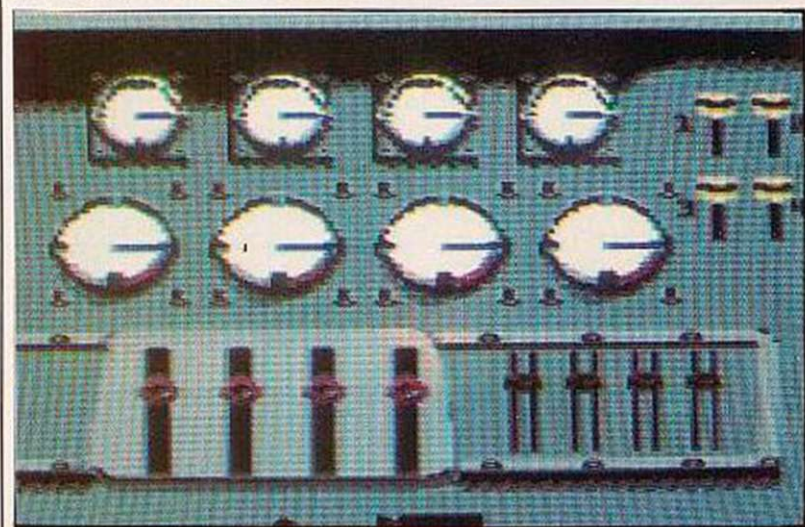
spacestation, to the correct time zone. Do this 243 times (only) and you earn the ultimate accolade of becoming the Creator. It would take some game to make me do anything 243 times, but this just might be the one.

The various objects, ships, planets, missiles and letters all spin round, move toward, away and around your ship. The controls are comprehensive and responsive, the display

moves very rapidly and smoothly. You have an instrument panel which shows the relationship to you of the various objects in the zone as well as speed, fuel, and "lives" left.

Although it might not have the depth that Elite promises, the graphics are going to be difficult to top. So if you really can't wait for vector graphics, or you like anagrams and crosswords then you could do far worse for the modest price.

Lee Paddon

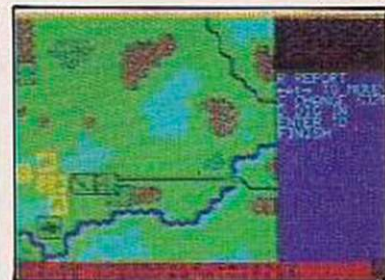


Dambusters.

have to offer and I'm probably unfit to even offer that. Having written off several squadrons of bombers, I have no more than glimpsed the dam, and by that time had a bomber that was held together with a wing and a prayer. Having made your bomb run, and dropped your "dustbin", a graphic of your bomb skipping along is shown and, with a bit of luck, a dam with a rather large hole in it. If unlucky, you will get a diagnosis of what was wrong.

Demanding, realistic, good graphics and sound, everything you could want from a simulator, except perhaps being able to finish it would be nice. Helps if you have at least six pairs of hands.

Lee Paddon



Arnhem.

Arnhem

■ Spectrum 48K
■ CCS
■ Wargame
■ £8.95

★★★★★

"I THINK YOU might be going a bridge too far" were the prophetic (continued on page 41)

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Star★ chart

Sheep Dog Trial

BBC Micro
Educational
Jacaranda Wiley
£14.95

★★
Two players have to get their sheepdogs to herd five sheep into a pen.

You can use your dog tactically to split up the other herd. Claims to develop logical thinking, use of grid references, forward planning.

Enjoyable, but an ordinary chess game would do the job as well and cheaper.

Nicotine Nightmare

ZX Spectrum
Anti-smoking
Atlantis
£2.99

★★★
Should deter dad from blowing smoke all over you when you're trying to use the Spectrum.

First you have to put out six cigarettes, then you have to find your way into the evil cigarette factory and stop them making the little gaspers.

Graphics are a little primitive, but not bad value for the price of two packets of fags.

Super Huey

Commodore 64
Flight simulator
Audiogenic
£8.95

★★★
Yes, I know we reviewed this last month and we never review programs twice, but we felt you should know you can get the identical Cosmi game at three pounds less than the one in the US Gold cover.

Seems Cosmi gave US Gold and Audiogenic non-exclusive licences. Seems like Ocean Software and Centasoft distributors who own US Gold, not to mention All-American, UK Gold and Eurogold, plus the Imagine title, are trying to push prices rather higher than they need be.

(continued from page 39)

words of Eisenhower when General Montgomery revealed his audacious plan for a quick end to the war in 1944 by capturing three bridges over the last major river obstacles between his army and the heart of the German Reich.

Arnhem seeks to recreate this battle through five different scenarios. Some cover just a part of the battle, and once you've mastered these, you go on to the whole thing, fighting the whole battle. As this can take up to eight hours, you, and probably your Spectrum will be glad of the load/save option.

The level of simulation is brigade/battalion level and there are 13 different unit types, each with different strengths and weaknesses. The sideways scrolling map depicts the area from the XXX corps front line near Eindhoven to Arnhem.

The system used sets a new standard for realism in wargame simulations. Units can dig in, get in to column for road movement, they have morale as well as variable strength and effectiveness. It stimulates beautifully the difficulties both sides faced in trying to deploy their forces effectively in the difficult Dutch countryside.

The XXX corps advance had to be made up a single road, where even light resistance caused delay. Meanwhile the Germans were attempting to recapture the bridges from the lightly armed paratroopers before XXX corp arrived.

There are a few minor quibbles — supply was very important in this battle, both for the airborne and ground troops; no attempt is made to simulate this. Also the system only allows you to attack once per turn, but in the other half of the turn you can move normally but not attack!

These minor points aside, this is probably the best wargame on the Spectrum to date.

Lee Padcon

Chucky Egg 2

■ Spectrum
■ A&F
■ Arcade adventure
■ £6.90
★★★

IT WAS too much to expect really. How could anyone come with an idea as simple, as funny, as infuriatingly addictive as Chucky Egg? A&F have wisely chosen to depart from the formula of their classic game in its successor.

Chucky Egg 2 is more in the mould of the arcade adventure, even though it features the same hero — Hen House Harry — and another egg plot. This time Harry's job is to help get chocolate eggs made.

He must collect the ingredients, put them in the vat and then find the components of the toys that go inside the eggs. Once an egg's finished he has to send it on to despatch.

Before he can enter the factory he has to get past a huge and slavering red dog. A bone comes in useful. Once inside, the first screen — of 20

SOFTWARE

Shortlist



Talladega.

Talladega

■ CBM-64
■ Audiogenic
■ Car racing
■ £8.95

★★★★
THE SMELL of burnt rubber, the shriek of metal on metal. No, not an overheating Spectrum but Talladega, probably the best car-racing game on the market. As you hit the first bend of the race proper you realise that this program leaves Atari's Pole Position standing on the grid.

Despite Talladega's scrolling landscape Pole Position may still have the better graphics but Audiogenic's race-track action is far more authentic, exciting and complex. Instead of the other cars in the race being no more than obstacles

between you and a fast time, in Talladega they are out to win. Rival drivers will do anything to talk you.

Each car can be identified by its colour or race number and each seems to drive in its own particular way. Number 43 likes to race from the front, number 11 is fond of burning you off with turbo overdrive, while the white car spends most of its time slamming on its brakes just in front of you.

As you scream round the standard or random circuits of 30 laps vital information flashes up on the screen above your view of the track. You must pay close attention to the fuel and tyre-wear gauges, as well as speed, lap time, race position, lap number and the closest car in front if you are to time your pit stops correctly. Slipstreaming saves fuel, the turbo boost wastes it if mistimed.

Toby Wolfe



Chucky Egg 2.

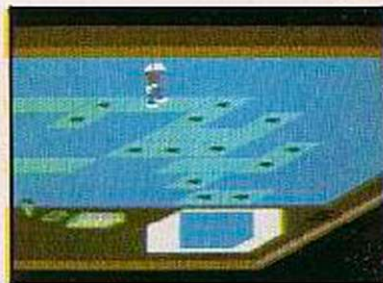
— presents the problem of getting through a room in which deadly spiders are bouncing up and down on their heads.

Then it's on to a maze full of birdies, a stomping boot that seems just a little too familiar from other games of this ilk, mixtures of ladders and platforms, and so on.

There isn't too much to surprise you in the way of gameplay, but it's all very well designed and it's certainly not an easy game to crack.

I don't think anybody's going to play this game for three weeks non-stop in order to get a high-score of 10 billion, but it's good fun and has lots of tricky puzzles to crack.

Peter Connor



Rock'n Bolt.

Rock'n Bolt

■ CBM-64
■ Activision
■ Chinese puzzle
■ £10.99

★★★
CONSTRUCTION TIME again. The game is a little reminiscent of CAD/CAM Warrior, but not so boring. Your little man appears on a lift at the base of the screen and has to hop across the slanted three-dimensional display bolting together horizontally sliding slabs of metal. A blueprint is displayed at the bottom right-hand side of the screen, and you have to match your work to this.

Paul Bond

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NEWS o d e o r s s u t t t t h h

The crystal ball

Steve Jackson is perhaps best known as one of the two authors — Ian Livingstone is the other — of Penguin's top-selling Fighting Fantasy game books. Steve co-authored Warlock of Firetop Mountain and wrote Citadel of Chaos to name but two.

Now Steve has teamed up with Adventure International to bring us a new series of computer games entitled Swordmaster.

Games Workshop's superb Tower of Despair is now available for the Commodore 64 — £8.95 — as well as the Spectrum — £7.95. The sequel, Tower II — The Key of Hope, should have been released for the Spectrum — £7.95 — by the time you read this.

Duckworth's have published a new text adventure for the Amstrad — Colossal Cave Adventure by Peter Gerrard.

A helping hand

Martin Scanlan of Newcastle-On-Tyne has been having a little difficulty with 1942 MISSION from CCS. Having landed, he cannot shake off the parachute. Here's how:

ETUH CARA PPOR DNEH
TETU HCAR APEV OMER

Level 9's Emerald Isle has been a huge success so it was inevitable that many pleas for help would soon be heard throughout the land. Here's a trio of tips:

How do I remove the plank?
REMM AHEH THIT WTIN
ETSAF NU

What do I do with the clock?

YEKL LAMSE HTHT IWTI
DNIW

Where is the small key?
REDL UCBE HTEN IMAX E

QUEST

Carner

Our man with the brass lamp and the key to a thousand mysteries sheds light on new adventure programs. Lost? Never fear, Hugo North is here.

Gremlins

- Various
- £9.95-£7.95 text only versions
- Adventure International

THERE WERE three warnings . . .
"Keep them out of light, especially sunlight."

"Don't ever get them wet. Keep them away from water."

"But the most important thing, the thing you must never forget . . . no matter how much they cry, no matter how much they beg, never, never feed them after midnight."

If you've seen the film or read the book, those wise words should be instantly recognised as referring to the dreaded Gremlins. Film and TV tie-ins are all the rage at the moment and Gremlins The Adventure is one of the best I've seen. It stays faithful to the original film while managing to stand as an excellent game in its own right.

Like all A.I. adventures, this is a text adventure with added instantaneous hi-res graphics. The pictures are superb throughout. Be warned, though — not all versions contain the graphics. Those that do are the Commodore 64, Spectrum and Amstrad while the Commodore 16, BBC and Electron versions are text only, due to memory limitations.

As in the main part of the film, a town has been overrun by gremlins. It's your job to track down and get rid of every one of them. If you've seen the film, you should find many of the solutions to the puzzles coming easier to mind than those who haven't — remember the microwave oven and food blender? — Yuk!

Just getting going is not too easy since you begin the adventure in a room with a vicious, dart-throwing gremlin. How can you grab the flashlight while being peppered with lethal darts? And where has Gizmo got to?



The graphics are superb and often very funny — pay an early visit to Dorry's Tavern, go right up to the bar and you'll see what I mean. Gremlins should be a sure-fire winner for Adventure International and deservedly so.

Dead at the Controls

- 48K Spectrum
- Artic Computing
- £6.95

DEAD AT THE controls is a new text and graphics adventure from a company whose earlier adventures have proved popular. Sad to have to report that although the graphics in this one

are fast and attractive, the game itself is pretty boring.

The top half of the screen is used for an impressive graphic illustration of the current location. Beneath this is a one line description of the place together with a list of objects that can be seen — they don't appear in the picture — and the possible exits from the location. Your input and the program's responses appear below this. The character set has been redesigned and looks quite attractive.

When you enter the same location or subsequent locations, the picture is suppressed but can be recalled by typing "look". It has to be said that many of the graphic illustrations are similar.

Although the graphics are colourful and the program has a fast response, the rest of the game is dull.

Castle Dracula

- Amstrad
- Duckworth
- £7.95

ANY TEXT adventure for the Amstrad is worthy of attention since there are so few about. This one features good old Count Drac and has plenty of tongue-in-cheek — or should that be teeth-in-neck — humour.

The plot concerns your attempts to serve up the Count with a stake. There are plenty of puzzles and locations to get your teeth into. Good fun.



SEEN IT, READ IT, HI

SPIN-OFF 007

"WE SPENT ABOUT two or three weeks getting into Frankie Goes To Hollywood, trying to sort out what was hype and what was real, what we could throw away and what we could use in the computer game."

Denton Designs' Ally Noble describes the approach she and her colleagues John Gibson and Karen Davies adopted when they got together with Ocean Software and ZTT, Frankie's production company, to create an arcade strategy adventure based on the FGTH album *The Pleasure Dome*. And sorting out what's hype and what's real is something the home computer software buyer has had to do more and more as companies produce not just films of books, or soundtracks of movies but computer games as well.

Spin-off games assaulting, or due to assault, your senses this month include (apart from Frankie Goes To Hollywood) *Minder* featuring Arfur the loveable Cockney rogue, and a game based on the new James Bond movie *A View to a Kill*. More pop music connections here, since Duran Duran did the soundtrack. Some of their music will be included in the game, along with John Barry's famous James Bond theme.

A three-parter, the 007 game from Domark features arcade sequences based on action in the film. There is a maze-chase through City Hall, a section set down a mine, and a sequence based on Roger Moore's search through Paris for Grace Jones. There will be plenty of people to play the game of the film in this particular case since Domark will be producing versions not just for the Spectrum, CBM-64 and Amstrad CPC-464 but also MSX, IBM and Apple versions — together with an Enterprise version.

Implementation for a wide range of machines makes sense if a spin-off program is to be successful. You are not appealing to the closed orders of the computer gamer where games are famous in their own right, perhaps even dictating the purchase of a particular machine. The spin-off should reach a broad church, but without incurring the scorn of hard-core computer users.

Activision's *Ghostbusters* would seem to

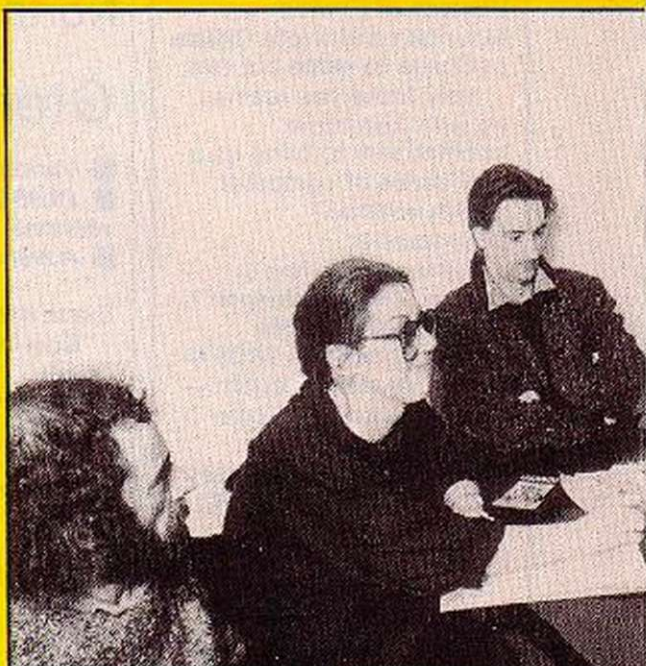
have succeeded admirably in this respect; even gamers who express doubt about what actually goes on in the game usually show admiration for the quality of the graphics and the excellent music synthesis. This game appeared first on the Commodore 64 in the UK — and generated slipstream sales on the Spectrum for which a version was released later. Would it have done so well if its premiere had been on the squeaky Spectrum?

Opinions differ as to marketing strategies. Ocean's Frankie game will probably be released in its Spectrum form first, although Ocean supremo David Ward is of the opinion that it is preferable to release all versions simultaneously — this means you only have to do one lot of marketing. While both versions will feature synthesised music, the feeble sound facility of the Spectrum will be compensated for by audio remixes of Frankie songs that Ocean hope will be exclusive to their cassettes.

Frankie say when a character is born he acquires at once such an independence, even of his own author, that he can be imagined by everyone in many other situations where the author never dreamed of placing him. Huh? Well, once Paul Merley of ZTT realised what computers could do, he, Ocean and Denton Designs set out to create a game that was in harmony with Frankie's "creative concept".

"He wanted us to emphasise the essential mundaneness of life — but contrast that with the fact that there are many ways of escaping it," said John Gibson, one of the several ex-Imagine refugees that make up Denton Designs. Only as a completely fulfilled individual can you enter the *Pleasure Dome*. Until then, you're just a shadow.

The central character in the game is the *Duran Duran*.



Frankie looks down on the Wirral peninsula.



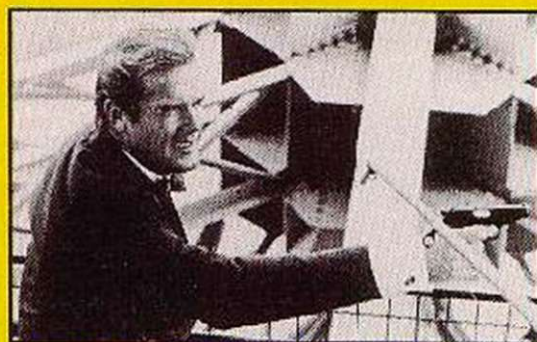
Mundane... or is it?



HEARD IT, PLAYED IT

OFFS

Paul Bond meets the people behind the game of the band and gets a hard sell from Arthur Daley.



Roger Moore as 007 in his latest Bond film *A View to a Kill* — or should that be *A View to a Quick Killing*?



Frankie goes back to Liverpool in the latest spin-off computer game.

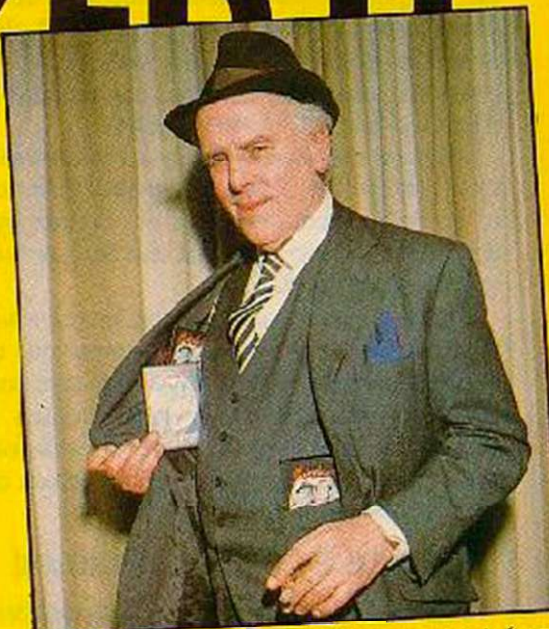
Frankie emblem, the figure clutching a star on the back of your Two Tribes twelve-incher. He enters an average street composed of four houses. Even the most ordinary facade can conceal strange goings on. Inside you will find a hall with three doors — you see, there are many routes by which one can enter the Pleasure Dome. The further you progress into the game the more connecting routes between screens are built up. Part of the game involves a murder mystery — you discover someone who is dead, but smiling. Maybe it's just a Duran Duran fan.

Whether you're in the mundane kitchen or mundane sitting room, you can change all this by following your pleasure motive. Touch the TV and the screen engulfs you. Great use is made of "windows" in this game — a touched object enlarges to allow you to examine it more closely, say, the title on a book.

Like Frankie the game tries hard to be all things to all people, so the complex web of the adventure is knitted together by arcade sequences like "The Power of Zap" in which hitting a bouncing diamond will pitch you into a variety of different scenarios.

All the sequences force you to use the joystick in different ways, at least on the 64 version. Wacky ideas include a sequence in which you have to defend Liverpool's art galleries from bombers and, another sequence, Karen Davies' pet project based on a classical painting. You mutate into a devil, enter the painting and steal all the cherubs' halos. Reagan and Thatcher make their appearances too — "We weren't consciously influenced by *Spitting Image*, but maybe sub-consciously" — and the climax of the game is described as controversial but not offensive.

Denton Designs have worked hard to produce a game that stands in its own right, with



Would you buy a flood damaged sink from this man? Arthur Daley, alias George Cole, cleans up.

or without the Frankie sticker on it. "We think pop fans will buy this game and enjoy it, but we've aimed it at computer people," says programmer John Gibson. With its innovative mix of ideas and excellent graphics, this game should prove a nice little earner for Ocean.

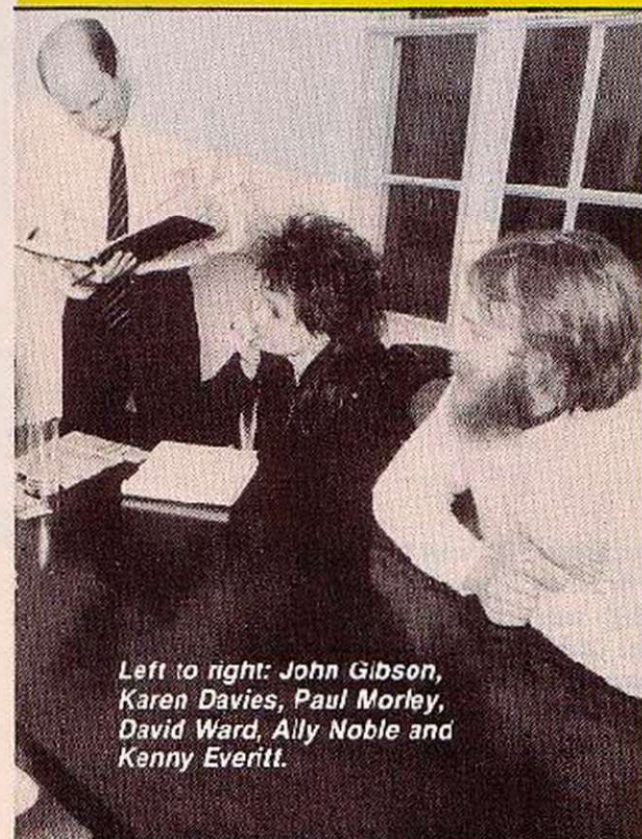
Which brings us unsuitably to the case of Mr Arthur Daley and DK's Minder computer game. As with Frankie Goes To Hollywood, there was a "creative concept" to be wrestled with. "There are two approaches to any program," says programmer Don Priestley, "IBWCBD or IBWMBD — it bloody well can't be done, or it bloody well must be done." But how to computerise slang, patter, bluffs, facial expression, plots on the border of credibility?

In the computer game Minder available initially on the Spectrum, you step into Arthur's shoes, with £2,000 in your mitts and two weeks to make as much cash as possible. You also have a small selection of goods to sell — so I suppose you could characterise this as a kind of strategic trading game. The four main scenarios are the Winchester Club where Arthur does all his trading and keeps his ear to the ground, Terry's flat, Arthur's lock-up and various dealer's premises.

Talking to characters in the Winchester Club is simulated by a rogues gallery of head and shoulders portraits hanging up around the bar. You press the number of the one you want to talk to or sometimes they make the first approach. What they say appears at the bottom of the screen and their lips move.

The programs parser — which interprets your commands — is very user-friendly and accepts pretty wide variations of entry, things like "I'm asking a pony!" when you are hinting how much you want to pay.

George Cole, who portrays Arthur in the TV series, was there to launch the game. He has something of a vested interest in micros or at least he's invested a lot in his son Toby's Commodore 64. "He uses it to look at the Ladbroke's Telebetting page or Prestel" grins George. And Toby's favourite game — bearing in mind he hasn't had a chance to play Minder yet? Well, it's another spin-off: Ghostbusters.



Left to right: John Gibson, Karen Davies, Paul Morley, David Ward, Ally Noble and Kenny Everitt.



What's behind the facade?



There are many ways into the Pleasure Dome

AMSTRAD IS ONE of the few success stories in the computer scene at the moment. With no overstocking problems, it has remained aloof from the recent vicious price war. So it is in confident mood that Amstrad has revealed its follow-up to the CPC-464: the 664.

The new machine is hardly a radical departure from the 464. The most obvious difference is the replacement of the built-in cassette by a disc drive. The keyboard has also been revised, and the Rom upgraded.

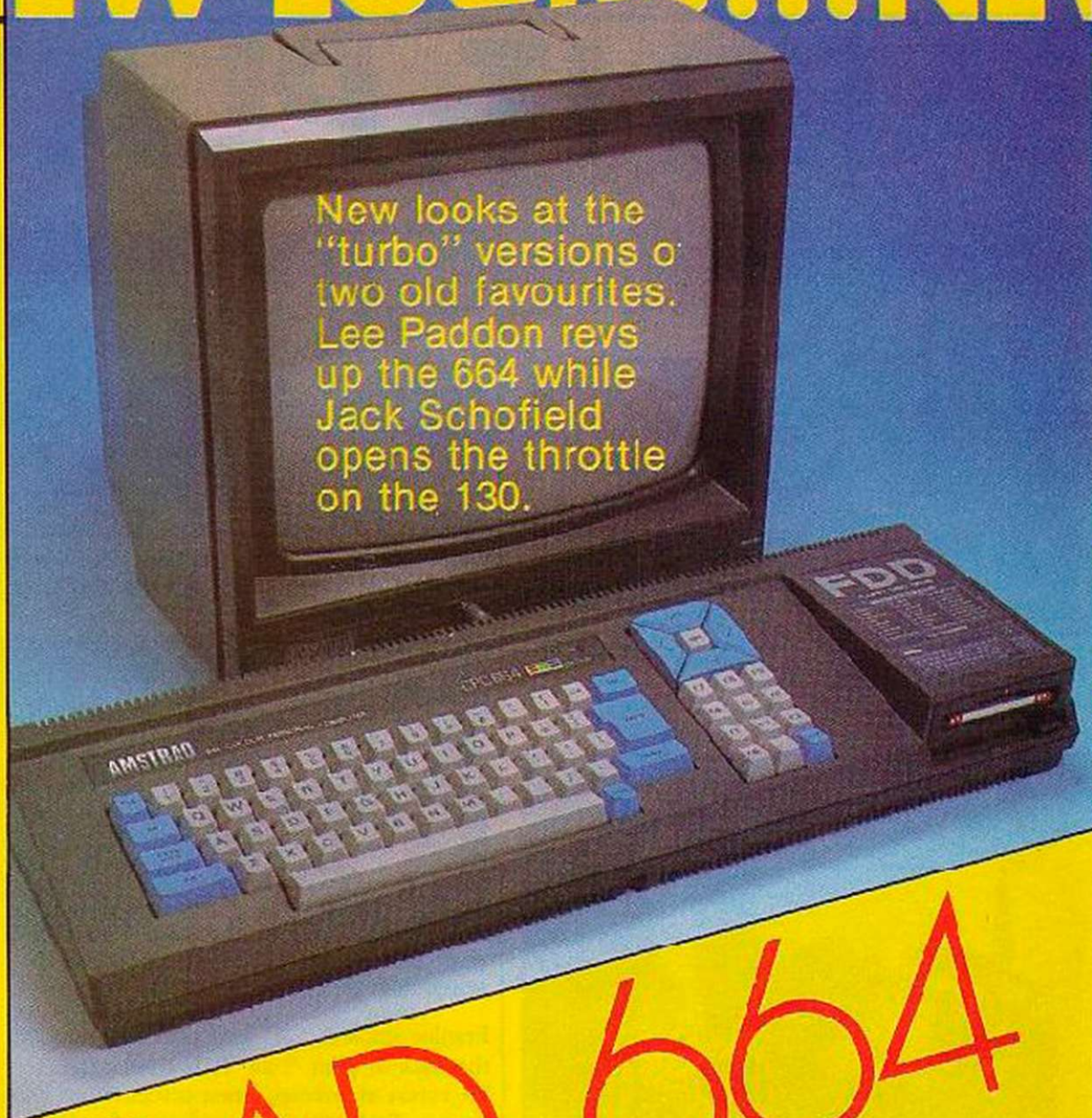
The disc drive is a single-sided 3in. drive with 150K capacity per side. A few commands are available as Basic extensions, all the tape commands operate the drive, other utilities — backup, format and so on — are available from within the CP/M operating system, which can be used instead of AMSDOS.

Cassette interface retained

There is a slot in the back for a second drive — either 3in. or 5.25. The cassette interface is retained, which now uses an external domestic tape deck via a Dragon style lead.

The keyboard has a new grey and blue livery, but more importantly, it has been redesigned so that the keys are in steps, which will do much to endear it to typists. The cursor keys have also changed to an MSX style cluster, which helps when editing and playing games which often use these keys.

Some useful information on ink colours and key numbers has been printed on top of the drive housing. The new Rom, which proudly announces itself as version 1.1 of Locomotive Basic, has a few extra commands. Perhaps most significant of these is the Fil. command. This simply fills the area around the graphics cursor



New looks at the "turbo" versions of two old favourites. Lee Paddon revs up the 664 while Jack Schofield opens the throttle on the 130.

AMSTRAD 664

bounded by any series of lines, with the current ink colour. The Frame command synchronises updating screen graphics with the sync pulse. This produces smoother graphics, and simply replaces the widely used system call which did the same job on the 464.

Further improvements in graphics come in the form of the Mask command. This allows the user to draw either the traditional solid line or a series of dots. From this idea stems the need for a graphics paper command to determine the colour of the dots missed out by the Mask command. A new optional parameter determines the way that lines drawn on the screen interact with lines already there.

The machine's error handling system is completed with the Derr statement. This is because, unlike tape errors, disc errors are not always fatal. This variable holds the number of the last disc error which occurred so the program can take appropriate action.

You can also now use the Auto function with Edit; this allows you to edit a whole block of code without having to call up each line indi-

dually. How useful this will prove in practice is open to doubt. How many of your programs have regular line numbers? It might have been handy had a renumber command been included.

All of these additional commands might leave the 464 owner asking where he stands. All programs that use legal system calls, and don't use up the Ram taken by AMSDOS will run on the new machine. However, software written for the 664 won't necessarily work with the 464, although it seems unlikely that anyone would go out of their way to use the extra commands for a commercial program. It is not planned to offer the new Rom as an upgrade to 464 owners.

All this information is a lot to cram into a manual. Not only do you need a Basic primer, but a guide to AMSDOS, CP/M, and Logo, the language supplied free with the system disc. Amstrad has proved equal to the task. The manual kicks off with a foundation course explaining some of the basics to the novice; after that is a detailed alphabetical list of the keywords, with details on syntax and program examples. Next come some notes on handling data on cassette and disc.

Although there are many good things in the 664, the new machine is perhaps chiefly

remarkable for what it doesn't offer. It doesn't offer more Ram, despite the low cost of the chips today. It doesn't offer sideways Roms — the facility is there in the hardware, but extra circuitry is required, you don't just plug them in. There is still no warm reset, except in CP/M, so if you get yourself tied up in knots with ink colours, sounds and graphics, it's just too bad.

CONCLUSIONS

- The machine in many ways represents yesterday's technology. The hoary old Z-80, and CP/M. The choice of the 3in. disc format is rather suspect, it now looks as if the 3.5in. format, which offers nearly twice the capacity, will dominate the budget drive market with Apple and Hewlett-Packard adopting it.
- All that said, at £339 for black and white or £449 for the colour version, there is little doubt that the system offers unrivalled value for money.
- Unlike the much vaunted 16-bit invasion, this machine is here today, debugged, and with a rising tide of commercial software support. Many companies see the machine as the natural next conversion after Spectrum and Commodore releases.
- The clean Basic, simple DOS and clear manual offer computing without tears for the beginner while giving the expert plenty to play with.

W LOOKS... NEW



ATARI 130XE

WHATEVER ELSE you might say about the new Atari 130XE, it's great value. You get a 6502-based micro with 128K of Ram, 11 graphics modes, five text modes, four sound channels, a very good full-stroke keyboard and a penny change from £170. That's £60 less than the official price of a slow, less stylish Commodore 64, and half the going rate for a fast 32K BBC Model B.

Fortuitously, Atari has ended up with the best of both worlds. The customised chips, which provided sprites, a 256-colour video display and sound in the days when firmware had to compensate for the very high price of Ram allow good graphics in only 8K of screen Ram, but you also have more memory than you know what to do with.

The 130XE has two standard joystick ports, a cartridge slot, a reset key, an on/off switch with red indicator LED, a serial bus, an expansion port and a composite video monitor output as well as a TV connector.

On the serial I/O port, SIO, you can hang a daisy-chain of existing peripherals including the 1050 disc drive, various printers, touch tablets, track-balls, light pens, the dedicated Atari stereo cassette deck — ordinary recorders not allowed — and the Minor Miracles WS-2000 modem. Compared with the cost of expanding an Electron or Spectrum Plus to a similar level, the Atari 130XE is actually cheaper.

Furthermore, matching 3.5in. — not non-standard 5in. — floppies, cheap hard discs and printers are claimed to be on the way.

The 400/600XL/800 compatibility also allows the new Atari to run a vast range of existing software and peripherals. The machine comes with a brief list of about 800 programs already available.

I tried a number of games on the 130XE, from K-Razy Shoot-Out, a 1981 classic version of Berzerk, through Zaxxon and Pole Position to Drop Zone, a sparkling new rewrite of Defender. Everything ran correctly, though an XL Translator program is needed for some early software.

The most noticeable difference from the previous Ataris is that the video display signal is much stronger. It produces an image that is sharper and has much higher contrast. This is a particular benefit with the AtariWriter word processor and VisiCalc spreadsheet. However, it is less kind to the cruder graphics of some older games, including Defender.

All round, the 130XE is smart and well made, but there are a few points I don't like. For example, the function keys are not as handy on the top as they were, on the 800XL, down the side.

Also the top right f-key is a system reset or "warm start". This is unprotected, which is going to cause some people anguish with a few programs outside Basic.

The "enhanced" cartridge slot has unprotected plastic pins which are going to get broken off. As the slot is in the back, instead of on top, you may have to lift the machine to slot a cartridge in. The real reason it has been taken round the back is to save on the expansion port. This used to be a full pin-out from the mother board. Now the expansion port is just the cartridge slot plus the missing lines to a small extra port. These points may seem trivial, but the Atari 800 and

800XL were in these respects better designed.

The only other real limitation of the new machine is the Atari Basic. Although this is friendly, offers syntax checking on line entry, and was considered very good when it first came out, it was written in 1979. Atari has fitted the latest further-debugged Revision C Rom of the original, but people now deserve a faster language with better control structures, such as Optimized Systems Software's Basic XL. OSS wrote Atari Basic, and its compatible XL upgrade should have been built into the machine instead.

Optional programming languages include Microsoft Basic, an excellent Logo, Forth (various), Pilot, Tiny C, C-65 and the most brilliant language of all, Action! This is a highly-structured, compiled language which is somewhat like C crossed with Pascal, is almost as easy to write as Basic, but runs almost as fast as assembler.

When it comes to the Atari's extra memory, you have to appreciate that you can't simply bung a extra 64K of Ram chips into a 64K machine. The 6502C can only address 64K, so when you allow for the Basic, what you have is under 38K — roughly the same as the Commodore 64 and Spectrum.

To make the extra Ram accessible, Atari has added a new custom chip called Freddy, as memory manager. The extra Ram is available in 16K pages which are accessed according to the formula

$$POKE\ 54017,193 + 4 * ADDRESS - 16$$
$$* MODE$$

That won't scare readers of this magazine, but it will bother Uncle Ernie who thinks Print Fre(0) should give 131,072 bytes free.

So far there is no commercial software that can use the extra Ram. Atari is planning to launch an enhanced version of its popular word processor, AtariWriter Plus, and more serious software to utilise it. Examples are a productivity range of iWord, iCalc, iBase, iPlot and iLan, a home finance program Silent Butler, and a do-everything wonder package modestly called Infinity. Networking is planned. I wouldn't expect any of these Real Soon.

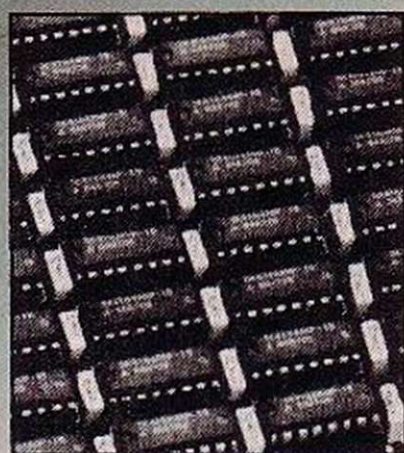
However, these developments show that Atari is now heading in a different direction — towards the more serious, more experienced user, and away from its reliance on games. Of course this is also the direction of Commodore, which has built CP/M into its forthcoming C128 replacement for the antiquated C64, and Amstrad, with the repackaged 664.

Atari has also produced a new disc operating system, DOS 2.5. This has the power and ease of use of DOS 2 and none of the disadvantages of the enhanced-density DOS 3. It comes with a "silicon disc" program which allows spare Ram to be used as a virtual disc drive, greatly speeding up disc operations.

CONCLUSIONS

- The Atari 130XE is a well designed, well finished micro.
- Being 800XL compatible, the 130XE is well supported with existing software and peripherals.
- The Atari 130XE costs £169.99 inc VAT. On its price/performance ratio — bits per buck — and facilities this makes it,

in theory, better value than any other machine on the market. In practice it will be a while before the extra Ram is exploited by any commercial software. In the long term, the Atari 130XE will appeal to those well hooded buffs who want to do word processing and other serious stuff.



What do you get if you cross a Commodore 64 with a CP/M business machine and a new 128K micro? Arthur Young finds out.

128K IS THE 1985 fashion adopted by manufacturers eager to stimulate a depressed home computer market. Within the constraints of current technology memory expansion is the obvious way to create a new product, as Atari and Enterprise have already shown. In reality just expanding Ram from 64K to 128K advances home computing only marginally.

The Commodore 128 follows in the wake of the unsuccessful C16 and Plus 4 — both victims of Commodore's incompatibility of models that alienates software houses who are not prepared to support an ever increasing variety of machines in smaller numbers. In upgrading their product range Commodore had to come up with a machine that met the fashion yet was compatible with other Commodore products, especially the CBM-64.

Commodore deserves applause from all quarters of the industry for at last establishing compatibility within their range, yet producing a really exciting new machine. The Commodore 128 is in fact three computers in one.

It is a 128K machine with a much improved Basic. It is to all intents and purposes a Commodore 64. It is also capable of running CP/M and well warrants the description of both home and small business computer.

The three computer identity is achieved by an architecture that combines the 6510, the 8502 and Z80A microprocessors, a combination that allows for three main operating modes. Five modes are available on the 128. Commodore 64K mode, Commodore 128K mode and CP/M mode and optional 80 column screen modes available in 128 and CP/M mode only.

On powering up the Commodore 128

defaults to the 128K mode with a 40 column screen. The 128K mode runs an extended version of Commodore Basic 4.0 known as Basic 7.0. An optional 40/80 column key located in the down position — like shift lock — activates 128K 80 column mode. The other modes are attained via Basic commands or by having a Commodore 64 cartridge plugged for CP/M mode, into the game port for 64K mode, or CP/M utility disc in the disc drive when the computer is turned on. The 80 column mode can also be activated from Basic using an Assign Command.

The 128K mode provides all the normal Commodore 64 facilities. However, on switching on an impressive "122365 bytes free" message is displayed on the screen. In 40 column mode a VIC II chip provides a composite video output, 30 column mode is produced by an RGB output from an 8563 video chip. The 128K Ram is divided into two banks; the lower bank for the text portion of Basic programs, the upper for variables strings and arrays. Sound is produced in all modes by a SID chip.

In 64K mode the 128 behaves exactly like a Commodore 64.

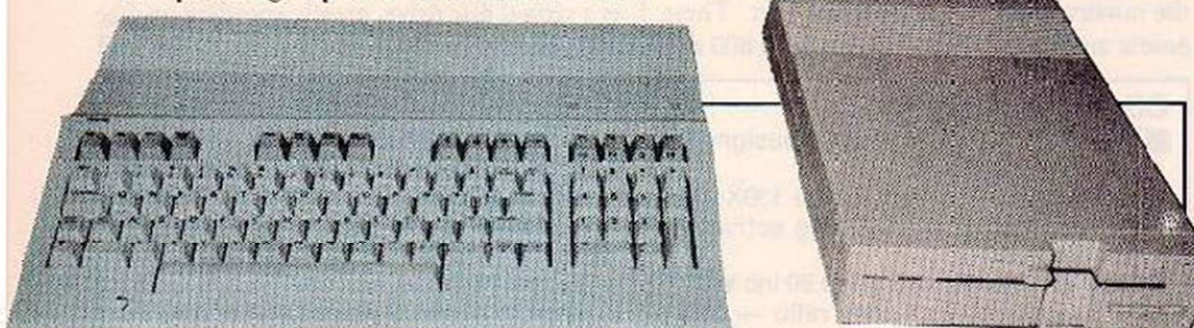
The screen displays the familiar "38911 bytes free" message and a 40 column screen only is available. Initialisation is achieved from Basic by the command "GO 64"; alternatively the machine will default to the 64K mode driving power up when a Commodore cartridge is located in the expansion-game port.

CP/M mode is initialised by default in powering up if a CP/M utility disc is located in an attached drive, or from the 128K mode by using the basic command "BOOT". The C128 runs CP/M version 3 using the on board Z80A processor running at 4MHz.

Basic 7.0, which is available in the 128K mode, is the most extensive version of Basic yet to be released by Commodore. It is an enhancement of CBM Basic 4.0 with a total of more than 140 commands, functions and statements. Structured programming commands, similar to those used in Simon's Basic make Basic 7.0 also

the easiest Basic yet released by Commodore, being literal without being wordy. Some commands give Basic the structured programming power of Pascal or Fortran, notable are a Do/Loop/While/ Until/Exit command and a Print Using command with an accompanying definition command Pundef. There is also an extension to the If... Then statement using Begin and Bend to define any number of lines to be executed as part of the then condition. Error trapping within programs is handled by a Trap and Resume combination.

In addition the Commodore 128 offers a number of commands to help enter and debug programs. There are the regular Auto and Delete and a Help key that homes in on syntax or division by zero errors highlighting them on screen in reverse video. Particularly useful are Tron and Troff, a function that traces each line of a program as it is being executed and prints the line number to the screen.



Commodore's new quick 1571 disc drive will replace the 1541.

COMMODORE 128



Built into the C128 is a handy 14 command monitor.

The graphics facility of the CBM-64 was one of its more attractive features. This is retained on the C128 in the 64K mode. In 128K mode there are commands to draw, move fill and manipulate points, lines and shapes on a high resolution screen. A single command produces split screen for text and graphics. In all 128K mode allows for normal text screen, high-resolution screen, split screen text/high resolution, multicolour high resolution or split screen with multicolour and text. Screen type is chosen using a new command Graphic, other new commands are Circle, Box, Paint and Draw. 128K mode provides the same 16 colours that are available in 64K mode. However, because of the two screen mode, higher resolution is possible and the maximum is 640 by 200.

As in 64K mode 128K mode allows for up to eight sprites, these can be readily created using

a sprite generator package resident in firmware. Three sound channels are available. The sound is controlled by five basic commands Vol, Envelope, Filter, Tempo and Sound.

The dowdy shoebox image of the Commodore 64 has been replaced by a slimline beige console that any style-conscious businessman should be pleased to have on his desk. A full size typewriter style keyboard has 92 keys, that travel and locate well.

The keyboard is in six parts: a standard wordprocessor type layout with symbols, numbers and letters; a 14-key numeric pad; four double function programmable function keys; six cursor control keys; and a further two rows with 40/80 column key, line feed, cap lock and so on. Interfacing with the C128 is achieved via a range of ports located to the side and back. These are a user port, a cassette port, two games ports, serial port — Commodore standard, RF/TV port, audio input and output ports, composite video/RGBI video.

Two new peripherals are already on the way to accompany the new machine. To many people's relief a new disc drive the 1571 will replace the old 1541. The 1571 will be a 5.25in. disc with a 350K capacity.

The other peripheral is a matter of necessity rather than choice, that is unless you want to have two monitors. 80 column mode produces an RGBI output.

CONCLUSIONS

- By the end of 1985 the Commodore 128 will be a strong contender for micro of the year. Already in excess of 6,000 software titles are in existence.
- In CP/M mode the C128 is a realistic small business computer, in 64K mode it is a home machine, in 128K mode I have no doubt it will prove its worth.
- The one doubt that exists about its future is the price, which is in the hands of the dollar/pound dealers.

John Dawson continues his mini series on databases with a look at how information is extracted and how to secure it.

STARBASE

(KEYTEAM SOFTWARE)
MIKE CHALK (C)1984

PRESS LETTER KEY FOR UTILITY

<A> SBU01 Recover deleted records
 SBU02 Increment field
<C> SBU03 Field statistics
<D> SBU04 Configure printer
<E> SBU05 Print file review
<F> SBU06 Print record cards
<G> SBU07 Build print format
<H> SBU08 Print address labels
<I> SBU09 Print form
<J> SBU10 Move records
<K> SBU11 Calculate
<L> SBU12 ASCII form print
<M> SBU13 Merge subsets

<S> STARBASE

<Q> QUIT

LAST MONTH I described different types of database structure and related that to the four databases for the BBC microcomputer that I am examining. This month I'll go on to see how you can extract information from the database and how secure the data is from unauthorised prying eyes. Next month I'll deal with how easy or difficult it is to build the 'form' that you need to enter information into the database and sorting, searching and the general cost/benefit of each program.

It's worth spending some time thinking about the output that you want from the database you are going to create. It isn't all that easy to predict in advance what information you will need or what form you will want it in but planning will certainly pay off.

Suppose you had a program, at one mad extreme, that was quite complicated to set up, took up hours of your time typing information in front of the VDU and then committed all that tidy, structured information safely to disc — and then did Nothing else.

Pretty good, not a bad definition of a Write Only Memory (Wom — a sort of upper class Rom). The whole purpose of creating a database is to supply you with relevant, timely and accurate information when you want it. A database, after all, is nothing more than a program to organise and manipulate information for you.

Information can be extracted from your databases either by displaying it on the VDU or by printing a list of selected items. None of the programs, for example, will output information using the speech processor as they are supplied although the utility software supplied with Stardatabase could be extended to use this form of output.

At the most dramatic level, the type of information and the number of items you need to be able to handle in relation to a single record may determine your choice of program. Figure 1 sets out the basic statistics about each of the programs. The Acornsoft database is limited in some respects when compared to the Datagem and Stardatabase programs but it costs so much less that things like the seven character field title length may not matter to you.

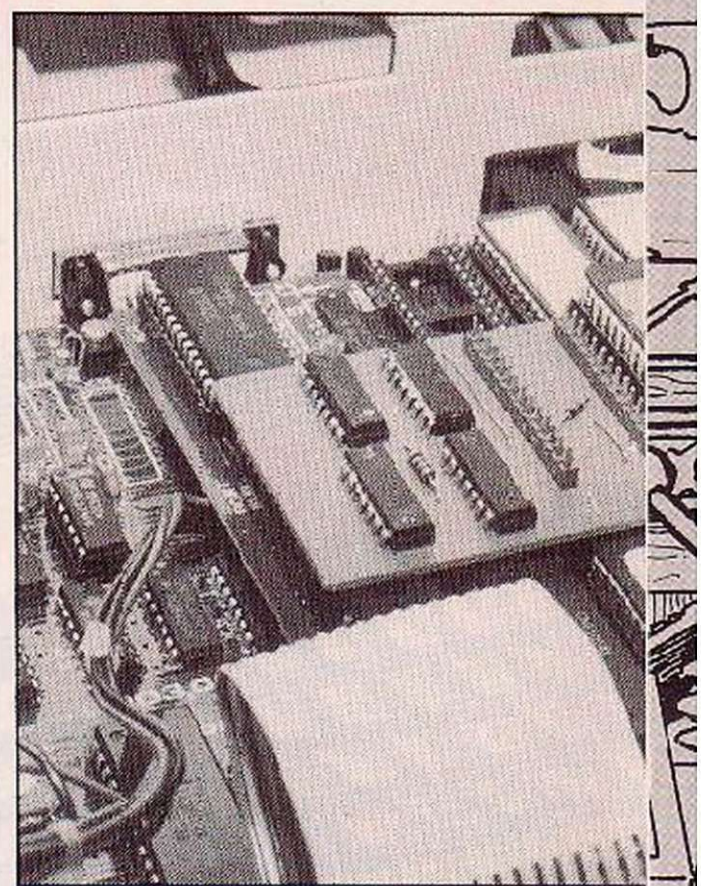
The maximum record length for the Acornsoft program is not stated in the instruction manual but is calculated from the number of fields and the maximum field length. The Stardatabase program is curiously limited to a maximum search/sort depth of five characters. This is an important handicap as it is very convenient to store dates in the form YYMMDD — Year, Month, Day.

Scribe will handle text

If you want to print out a batch of invoices that have been entered since a particular date, make a list of who owes a subscription to the club, or find a particular birthday, you will have to do this as a sequential search on more than one field, that is year first and then the month and date.

The Scribe database is the only program of the four that can claim to handle text. 913 characters — the maximum field length — is a responsible paragraph of about 150 words and this, combined with the facility to wordwrap text when it is printed makes the Merlin database very attractive for generating standard contracts, leases or letters, or for managing projects where extensive free text comments are necessary. The fuzzy search

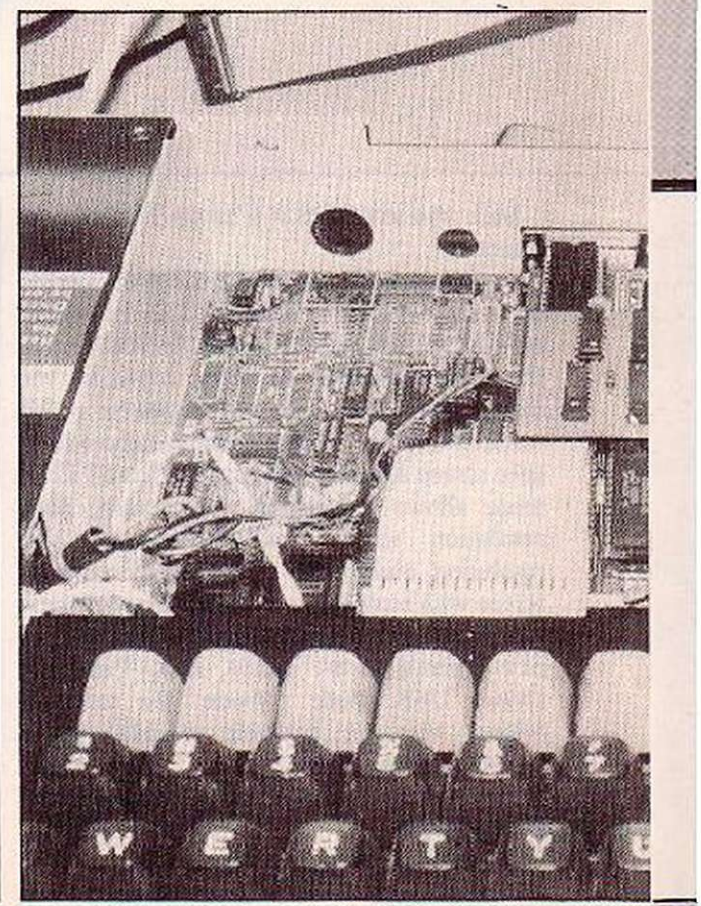
DATA



conditions of Instrstring and Not Instrstring will work on the whole of a 9.8 character field.

Stardatabase will also avoid broken words at the end of lines when a record is printed using one of the disc based utility programs. Note that Stardatabase has no output facilities to a printer in the Rom chip itself.

Datagem and the Acornsoft databases suffer from their association with the View word processor. Both programs will create macro



BASES

length will not upset the formatting of the output too greatly.

Both Stardatabase and the Acornsoft database are accessible from Basic programs. The Acornsoft instruction manual says:

"Each datafile starts with a large block of information which relates to the format of the file. The names and lengths of the fields are contained in this block which is called the control block . . . A record is stored as a series of fields one after another. These fields have the following format — The start byte 00 — A byte containing the length of the field — 2 to 240 bytes of data in reverse order . . . This is used because it is the same as is used by Basic's Print\$(F,A\$) and Input\$(F,A\$). Thus it is a simple matter to produce routines which can read and write the fields."

Stardatabase, on the other hand, provides both prewritten Basic utilities and a number of "spooled" procedures which can be incorporated into your own Basic programs. The procedures make use of special function calls in the form *SBnn.

These * commands are intercepted by the Stardatabase chip and, consequently, the Rom must be in place in any machine which is to run a utility program. The following procedures are supplied:

- Load record
- Save record
- Open up side 0 or side 1 of the disc for access
- Load file
- Load the bit map of which records are current
- Load information about the fields in the record
- Load the input card to the screen
- Save the bit map
- Save the current screen as an input card
- Check, Set and Clear positions in the bit map
- Clear the input card ready for new data
- Find the specification of a field
- List the field types in a record
- Load a subset of records from the database
- Load a specific record from the subset to

the data buffer

Save a record in the subset to the disc
Get a field from the record currently in the buffer

Save a field in the record buffer
and several more!

Stardatabase does offer a comprehensive system for creating and then manipulating data according to your own requirements. The Acornsoft program is less sophisticated in the form in which you purchase it but has the same scope for handling information.

The Scribe database relies on exporting information to the Scribe word processor for report writing and a compiled Report Writer programming language which will allow mathematical operations on fields within a record, placing the result into another field in the same record and many other functions.

Mail merge is excellent

Unfortunately, the Report Writer module for the Scribe database was not available when this article was written — early April — and it's difficult to judge from the provisional manual just how powerful or useful it will turn out to be. However, the mail merge and report formatting facility using the Scribe word processor is excellent. You can't perform calculations on the data but it is easy to layout a standard letter or invoice.

Datagem is self contained. Having bought this program first, I now use Stardatabase and the Acornsoft program because the Datagem database is time consuming and inflexible when you are trying to print out information. I gave the Datagem system four stars in figure 1 for a commercial data handling program because many operations are predetermined and simply have to be carried out at set times.

Once a Datagem database has been configured and the outputs have been established then it's a very good program for

(continued on page 54)

fields for View although this is much easier in the Acornsoft program. The problem is that a View macro field may not be more than 132 characters long and View will not wrap words that run beyond the right margin.

Consequently, the output capabilities of both programs are severely limited for anything more complicated than a name and address file or short items of information to drop into a View text file where variations in

PROFESSIONAL DIVISION - Invoice

NAME: HEPPENSTALL
TITLE / FIRSTNAME: Mr T D
DATE: 0401 <MMDD>

ADDRESS

Transport Department
Guardian House
32 01 Kwan Road
Hong Kong

INVOICE NO. 000001
REPORT NO. 10

COST: 00.75

Number of copies sent: 10
Delivery costs: 1.50

PAID: REMINDER:
STATUS: <f2> SAVE RECORD

<f1> FINISHED

Thinking so ... thi

THE TASWORD WORD PROCESSORS

The extensive features of the Tasword word processors are ideal for both the home and business user. Every Tasword comes complete with a comprehensive manual and a cassette or disc. The cassette or disc contains your TASWORD and TASWORD TUTOR. This teaches you word processing using TASWORD. Whether you have serious applications or simply want to learn about word processing, TASWORD and TASWORD TUTOR make it easy and enjoyable.

TASWORD TWO (Spectrum)

64 characters per line on the screen!

"Without doubt, the best utility I have reviewed for the Spectrum."
—HOME COMPUTING WEEKLY APRIL 1984

"If you have been looking for a word processor, then look no further."
—CFASH JUNE 1984

The cassette program is supplied with instructions for microdrive conversion.

TASWORD TWO* ZX 40K Spectrum
cassette **£13.90**
microdrive cartridge **£15.40**

TASWORD EINSTEIN

A sixty-four character per line display and the ability to hold over five hundred lines of text at any time are just some of the features of this, the most recent, of the Taswords. Full interaction with the disc system—e.g. Tasword detects the presence of added drives and allows their use.

TASWORD EINSTEIN Tatung Einstein
disc **£19.95**

TASWORD 464

"There is no better justification for buying a 464 than this program."
—POPULAR COMPUTING WEEKLY NOVEMBER 1984

A particularly sophisticated yet easy to use program. Now available on disc. The cassette version is supplied with instructions for transferring to disc.

TASWORD 464* Amstrad CPC 464
cassette **£19.95**
disc **£22.95**

TASWORD MSX

With all the features of the Spectrum Tasword Two including the amazing sixty four character per line display. The Tasword MSX machine code program utilises the 32K of memory not normally available to Basic allowing over five hundred lines of text to be held in memory.

TASWORD MSX* 64K MSX Computers
Fully inclusive mail order price **£13.90**
(cassette includes both disc and tape versions)

THE TASCOPY SCREEN COPIERS

The TASCOPY screen copiers print high resolution screen copies with different dot densities and patterns for the various screen colours. This gives the screen copies a shaded effect which presents on a monochrome scale the colours on the screen. With TASCOPY you can keep a permanent and impressive record of your screen pictures and diagrams. TASCOPY supports all the printers mentioned under TASPINT.

TASCOPY (Spectrum + Interface 1)

The Spectrum TASCOPY is for use with the RS232 output on ZX Interface 1. It produces monochrome copies (in a choice of two sizes) as well as copies with the shaded "grey scale" effect described above.

TASCOPY ZX Spectrum cassette **£9.90**
microdrive cartridge **£11.40**

TASCOPY 464

Adds two new commands to the 464 Basic to give both a standard shaded screen copy as well as a "poster size" copy which is printed onto two or four sheets which can be cut and joined to make the poster.

TASCOPY 464 Amstrad CPC 464 cassette **£9.90**
disc **£12.90**

TASCOPY QL

TASCOPY QL adds new commands to QL Superbasic. Execute these commands to print a shaded copy of the screen contents. Print the entire screen or just a specified window. TASCOPY QL also produces large "poster size" screen copies on more than one sheet of paper which can then be cut and joined to make the poster, and high speed small copies.

TASCOPY QL Sinclair QL
microdrive cartridge **£12.90**

THE TASPINT STYLE WRITERS

A must for dot-matrix printer owners! Print your program output and listings in a choice of five impressive print styles. The Taspints utilise the graphics capabilities of dot matrix printers to form, with a double pass of the printhead, output in a range of five fonts varying from the futuristic data-run to the hand writing simulation of Palace Script. A TASPINT gives your output originality and style! The TASPINTS drive all Epson compatible eight pin dot-matrix printers, e.g.

AMSTRAD DMP 1
EPSON FX-80
EPSON RX-80
EPSON MX-80 TYPE II
NEC PC-8023B-N

Five impressive print styles for your use:-

MANNESMANN TALLY MT-8C
STAR DMP 501/515
BROTHER FRS
SHINWA CP-80
COSMOS-80
DATAC PANTHER
DATAC PANTHER II

COMPACTA - bold and heavy, good for emphasis

DATA-RUN - A FUTURISTIC SCRIPT

LECTURA - clean and pleasing to read

MEDIAN - a serious business-like script

Palace Script - a distinctive flowing font

Typical Taspint output. Please note that different makes of printer produce different sized output.

TASPINT (Spectrum)

Drives all the printer interfaces compatible with TASWORD TWO and can be used to print TASWORD TWO text files as well as output from your own Basic programs.

TASPINT 48K Spectrum cassette **£9.90**
microdrive cartridge **£11.40**

TASPINT 464

Can be used to print AMSPORD/TASWORD 464 text files in addition to output from your own Basic programs. Drives the Amstrad DMP 1 in addition to the printers listed to the left.

TASPINT 464 Amstrad CPC 464 cassette **£9.90**
disc **£12.90**

TASPINT QL

TASPINT QL includes a screen editor used to modify files created by other commercial software, such as QUILL, or by the user from EASIC. These modified files include TASPINT control characters and may be printed, using TASPINT, in one or more of the unique TASPINT fonts.

TASPINT QL Sinclair QL
microdrive cartridge **£19.95**

MSX · TATUNG EINSTEIN · ZX SPECTRUM · SINCLAIR QL · AMSTRAD CPC 464

ftware? ... nk Tasman

OTHER TASMAN PRODUCTS FOR THE ZX SPECTRUM

TASMERGE

The Mail Merger

Transfer data from MASTERFILE to TASWORD TWO! Letters and forms typed on TASWORD TWO can be printed with addresses and data taken from MASTERFILE. The mail merge facility allows, for example, multiple copies of a letter to be printed, each containing a different name and address taken from your MASTERFILE data. To use TASMERGE you must have one or more microdrives as well as TASWORD TWO and MASTERFILE by Campbell Systems (version 9 or later).

TASMERGE ZX 48k Spectrum £10.90

TASWIDE

The Screen Stretcher

With this machine code utility you can write your own Basic programs that will, with normal PRINT statements, print onto the screen in the compact lettering used by TASWORD TWO. With TASWIDE you can double the information shown on the screen!

TASWIDE ZX 16K + 48k Spectrum £5.50

TASMAN PRINTER INTERFACE

Plug into your Spectrum and drive any printer fitted with the Centronics standard parallel interface. Supplied complete with ribbon cable and driving software. The user changeable interface software makes it easy to send control codes to your printer using the method so successfully pioneered with TASWORD TWO. The cassette contains fast machine code high resolution full width SCREEN COPY SOFTWARE for Epson, Mannesmann Telly, Shinwa, Star, and Tandy Colour Graphic (in colour!) printers.

TASCCPY, shaded screen copy software for this interface (value £9.90 - see description on left) is included in this package.

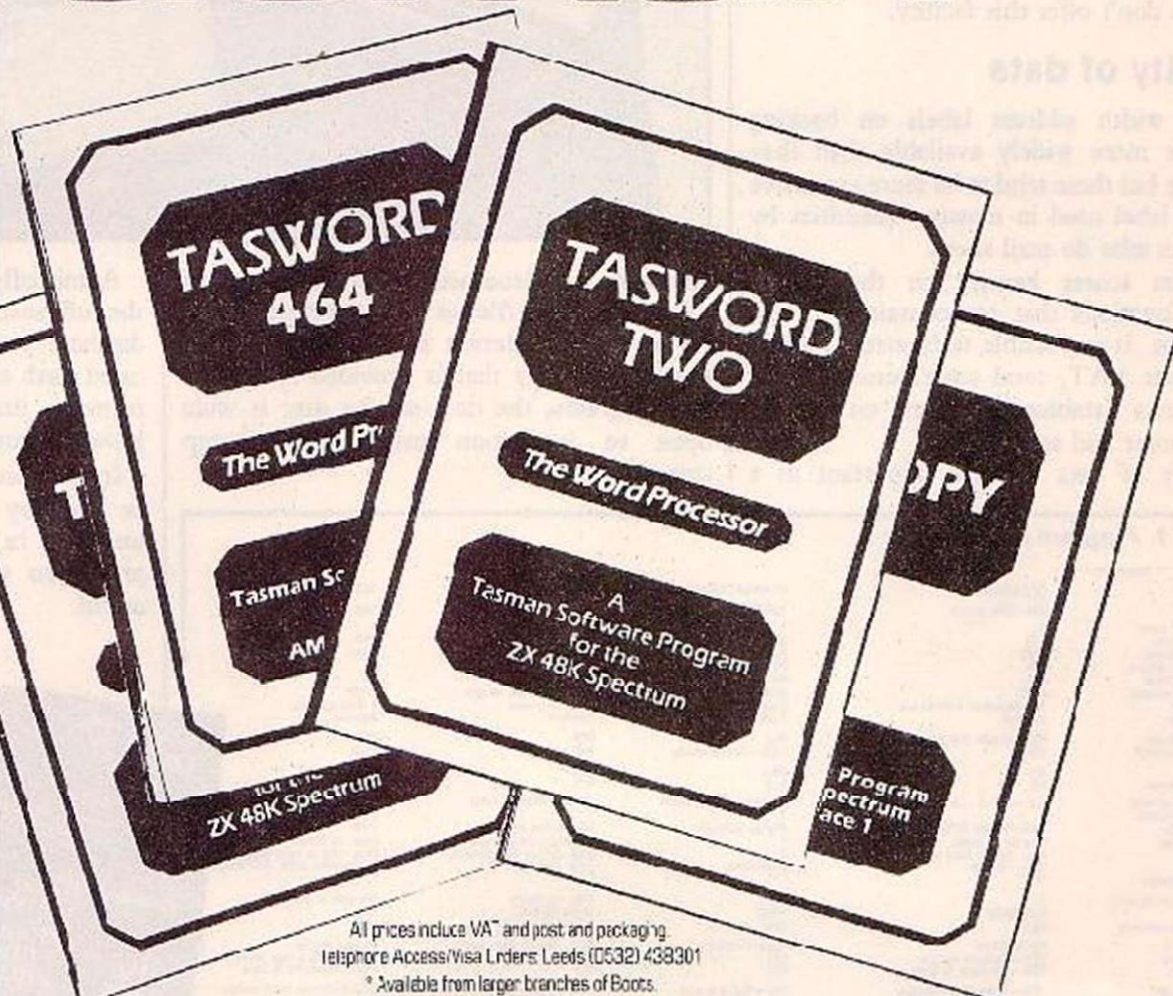
CENTRONICS INTERFACE ZX Spectrum £35.90

COMPUTER PRINTER CABLES

RS232 for ZX INTERFACE 1 £14.50

MSX CENTRONICS £16.00

AMSTRAD CPC 464 CENTRONICS £9.90



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(continued from page 51)

many purposes. But try to set up a quick and nasty output form for a new purpose and it may take you some time to unravel the input form which is not kept separate from the print format card.

Printing address labels is one of the standard functions of most database systems. Stardatabase is very good at doing this and can cope with up to eight labels across a sheet of continuous stationery. Remember that the program has to fetch the name field from up to eight records for the first line of the label, then the first line of the address from the same records, and you will appreciate why most programs don't offer this facility.

Security of data

Single width address labels on backing paper are more widely available than they used to be but these tend to be more expensive than the label used in massive quantities by companies who do mail shots.

Datagem scores heavily on the mathematical functions that are contained in the ROM chips. It is possible to interrelate fields to calculate VAT, total costs across all the records in a database, discounts on varying sizes of order and so on.

Security of data may be important in a



commercial environment and if you have a list of your boy/girl friends on a database it may be personally relevant as well. Despite the password facility that is provided on two of the programs, the data on the disc is wide open to inspection using the *Dump command.

Admittedly, the Acornsoft database stores the information in reverse order and the Stardatabase program puts records in a complicated hash sequence on the disc to speed up recovery times; but it is still possible to browse through a database file.

In an office or a factory where the BBC may be used by people who are comparatively unskilled in low level micro operation, the protection offered by a password may be useful.

Figure 1. Program comparison.

Starting ***** maximum	DATAGEM	STARDATABASE	ACORNISOFT	SCRIBE DATABASE
Supplied as:	24K ROM board	16K ROM + 70K Disc	Disc	16K ROM + Disc
Use n' files at once	1	1	1	1
Max. field length	120	255	255	255
Max. record length	643	920	768	2048
Max. field title length	60	60	60	15
Max. number fields	62	60	32	36
Max. number records	5100	4095	Disc cap./rec. length	4000
Max. field size	16 Mbytes or 4 surfaces	2 disc surfaces	1 disc surface	1 disc surface
Databases/disk	Several	1 only	Several	Several
Workshop on input	NO—single line fields	NO	NO	NO
Workshop on output	NO	YES—in one utility	NO	YES
Password	NO	YES	NO	YES—4 level
Read only access	NO	NO	NO	YES
Search combinations	<>=, <>=, <>=, AND, OR, XOR	<>=, <>=, AND, OR	<>=, <>=, AND, OR	<>=, <>=, <>=, <>=
Min. if search levels	9	1	1	8 "indexes"
Combine levels	YES—VERY GOOD	1	1	YES
Search 'n' fields	One or all fields	More subsets	Sequential searches	Max. 4 files
Search depth	Max. 120 or field length	5	Max. 240 or field length	Max. 118 or field length
Fuzzy search	YES—GOOD	INSTRING	YES—GOOD	INSTRING, NOT INSTRING
Search ergonomics	***	***	***	***
Number of fields to add	1	4	Max. all fields	No sort at present
Sort speed	AVERAGE	FAST	VERY SLOW	N/A
Ascending/Descending	YES	YES	Ascending only	N/A
Maths facilities	EXTENSIVE	BASIC utilities	Sum, stand. dev., mean	Report Writer
Auto. delimiting	YES—Default record	NO	NO	YES—Date & last record
Date validation	YES—Numeric & Date	NO	NO	YES—Numeric & Date
Export data to WP	YES—View of Wordstar	NO—But see text	YES—View macros or text	NO
Import from other programs	YES—EXEC from BASIC	Possible using BASIC	YES—standard BASIC files	GROUPScribe merge
Internal print layout	YES—LIMITED	YES—GOOD	YES—LIMITED	NO
Print address labels	Single width only	YES—up to 8 wide	Single width only	Sorter & Reporter Writer
BASIC access to files	NONE	YES—good procedures	YES—but no software	Not known at present
Modify record structure	YES—time consuming	YES—Easy	YES—Easy	NONE
Recover deleted records	YES	YES	NO	VCD—Not easy
Trap duplicate records	NO	NO	NO	Apparently not
Optimize disc usage	NO	NO	NO	NO
Go to record number	YES	NO	YES	Disc catalogue only
* commands within program	YES	NO	YES	* But provisional only
Manual	*** But not easy to use	***	***	***
* Find a single item	***	***	***	***
Commercial data handling	***	***	***	***
General record keeping	***	***	***	***
Input form construction	***	***	***	***

Row 10 Col 26 S06.LO.RD.R0001.0007.0019

Cost analysis

TICS Ltd. - TEWKESBURY

name: Blue Beard Videos
17 The Harbour
Boscastle
CORNWALL
BU15 8GH

nty code: BU15 8GH

ephone: (0243) 56223

Conta Enq. Req.

Binde Quant

Description

el PVC Weston 0.016" Blue
el PVC Weston 0.014" Blue
ffener R/C Grayboard 10KG
anism 1.5" Otype (Bensons)
(A,B,C,D,E,F,C,H,H,P,S,T,V),Tab

Input Record 51 Field 4

SURNAME

Crosthwaite

FIRNAME

Perry

OCCUP'N

Architect

PHONE

0342 771488

CONNECT PROTECT

Peripherals make using your computer more interesting and easier. But you may have more items of equipment than power outlets. The best way of tidying up the trailing wires and obtaining a 'clean' power supply is to use STRIPBLOC. It has five CEE 22 outlets, probably more than enough for connecting your add-ons to your power source. It's rugged, made from



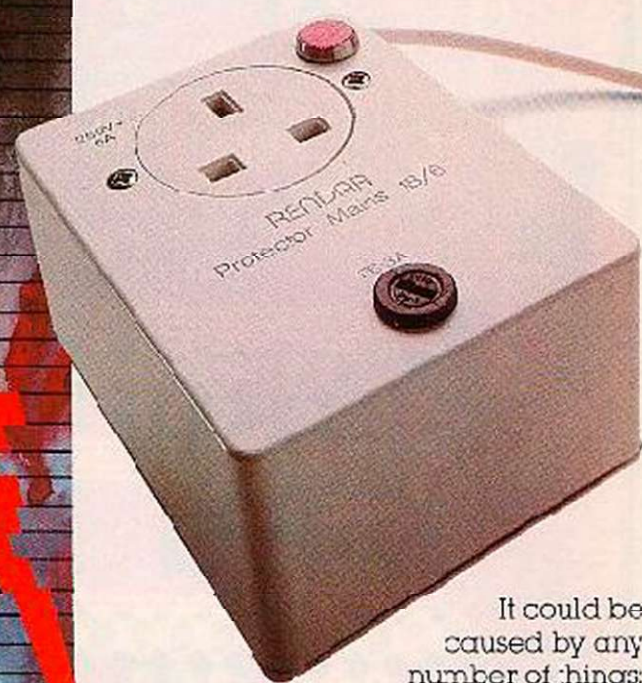
tough black plastic, and safe, meeting British and European safety requirements.

The Stripbloc is RFI filtered against spikes, 'dirty' mains and 'unclean' power.

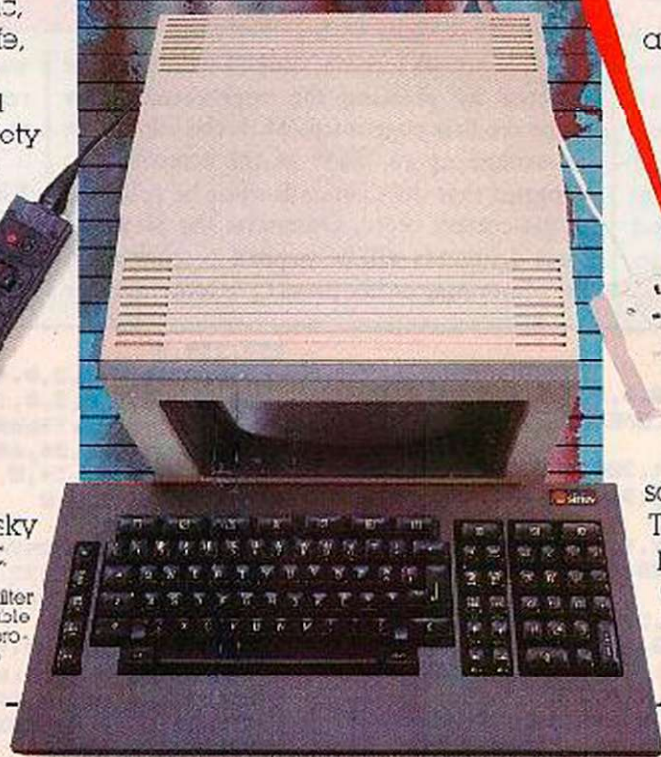
Once you've bought it you don't need any extras, it's supplied with five standard right-angled rewirable plugs, a 2m fully-approved cable and moulded 13A plug. Forget about risky connections. Be safe with STRIPBLOC.

Stripbloc includes: ■ 1 five outlet mains unit with RFI filter ■ 2m cable with moulded 13A mains plug ■ 5 rewirable right-angled plugs **Spikebloc includes:** ■ 1 mains protection unit with integral 13A mains socket ■ 2m cable with moulded 13A plug

Have you ever noticed interference when you are using your computer?



It could be caused by any number of things: a light switch, a fridge, a central heating motor starting, or even a thunderstorm. The power lines of your computer can pick up many forms of natural and man-made interference, which can be damaging to computers and peripherals. Rendar's SPIKEBLOC has been developed to give protection against transient over voltages and continuous high frequency interference on the mains supply. The unit is housed in a rugged metal case and gives good electrical screening from high frequency sources. This high level of protection was only possible previously using elaborate and expensive filter units. Now it isn't too expensive for you to protect your equipment.



Send to (no stamp required):
Rendar Limited, FREEPOST,
Durban Road, Bognor Regis PO22 9RL.

Please send me the following items:

Item	Quantity	Price	Total
Stripbloc		£24.99	
Spikebloc		£49.99	
TOTAL			

Name _____
Address _____
Post Code _____

I enclose cheque/postal order made payable to **Rendar Ltd.**,

for £ _____ or debit my

Access/
Visa Credit Card



No _____
(Prices include VAT, Postage & Packing)

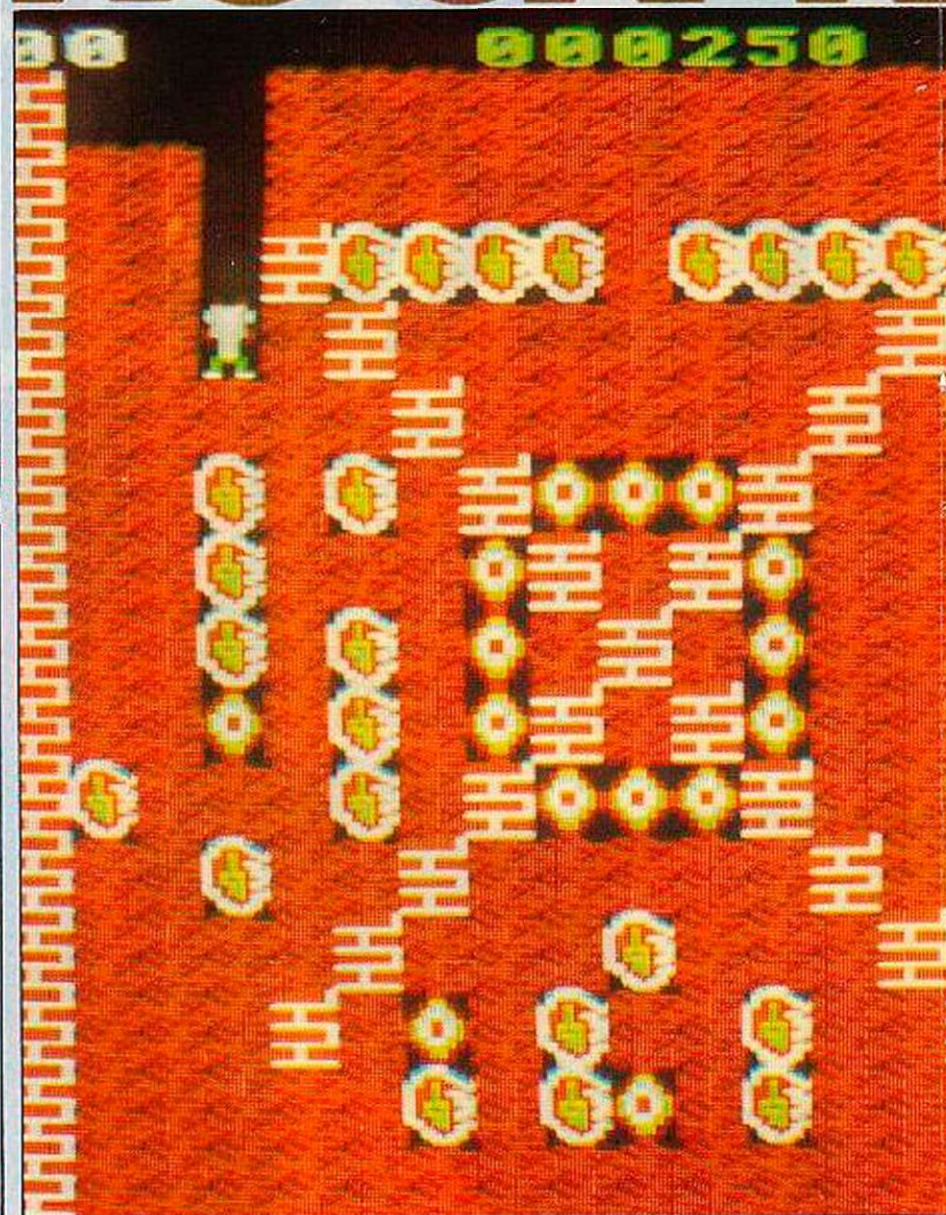
Rendar Ltd, Durban Road,



Bognor Regis, PO22 9RL.

A vintage yellow rotary telephone with a green dial and a coiled green cord. The phone is shown from a slightly elevated angle, highlighting its classic design.

ROCK R



There are 10 screens, nine of which can be selected by pressing the appropriate letter when the title page is up, while the 10th must be worked up to. Each of the screens is so designed that the diamonds must be collected in the correct order. Otherwise the player or some diamonds will be trapped — whereupon the player may either press Q to loose a life or

The game runs on both the Electron and the BBC but BBC owners will need to slow it down by increasing the value of the X and Y registers in the delay routine at line 350. You can experiment with different values to find

```

10ENVELOPE1,1,3,-20,1,10,2,3,0,0,0,0,0,0,ENVELOPE2,
3,1,0,-2,10,2,1,0,0,0,0,0,ENVELOPE3,2,1,-4,2,1,2,1,0
,0,0,0,0,0
20DATA2,51,85,85,51,16,51,20,4,204,170,170,204,120,
204,130,21,16,17,16,32,32,32,102,130,120,136,120,64,64
,64,102
30DATA0,2,51,119,85,51,20,55,0,4,204,238,170,204,13
0,206,16,17,16,17,16,32,32,102,120,136,120,136,120,64,
64,102
40DATA1,119,255,255,119,40,19,52,0,136,60,204,136,0
,0,8,59,60,51,40,3,4,0,12,4,0,0,0,0,0,8,12,0
50DATA0,1,119,255,255,119,40,19,0,0,136,60,204,136,
0,0,10,19,33,51,40,2,2,3,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0
60DATA1,51,85,119,51,16,17,18,0,204,238,238,204,120
,8,132,21,16,17,16,1,2,6,0,130,134,136,120,8,4,2,0
70DATA0,1,51,85,119,51,16,17,0,0,204,238,238,204,12
0,8,16,17,1,17,16,0,0,1,0,0,120,136,120,0,0,0
80DATA51,119,71,222,100,100,100,100,136,204,110,63,
31,110,63,103,173,100,150,222,71,35,51,17,151,103,166,
151,103,46,110,204
90DATA1,1,10,10,53,53,107,107,0,0,132,132,202,202,1
09,109,107,107,53,53,10,10,1,1,109,109,202,202,132,132
,0,0
100VDU23,120,120,191,210,253,123,223,101,95,23,129,1
17,06,126,215,109,126,125,92,23,130,254,254,254,0,239

```

240JSRdelay:JSRdelay:JSRan

UN



Brian Lewis avoids an avalanche.

the speed that suits you but you could start by trying LDX # 150 and LDY # 150.

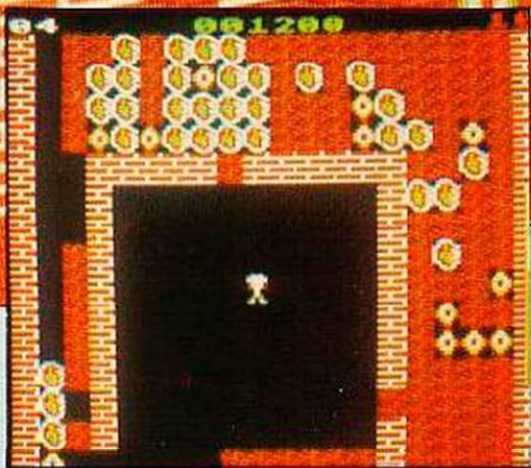
To enter the program simply type in and save listings 1 and 2 one after the other. It is a good idea to save each program as soon as you have typed it all in. You can then check it by running it and save it again once you have ironed out any errors. As the program runs at

&1900 as well as &E00 disc owners can save it straight to disc without resetting Page. They will, however, need to change line 790 to read CHAIN "Prog name"

You will find the game a real challenge to play. Do not get too frustrated if you can not clear too many sheets at first: there is a definite route to follow on each screen, and

very little time to find out what it is. To help you I have given you no less than 10 lives.

The numbers displayed across the top line in each screen have the following meaning: the first two are the number of diamonds collected, the next six are your score, and the last two are the number of lives left.



```
250 LDA#65: CMP#16: BNE dd4: JMP finish: dd4
260 LDA#63: BEQ#1: LDX#87: JSR key: CPY#5FF: BNE#1: JSR up: LDY
#3: LDA(&72): Y: AND#128: BEQ#1: INC#63: CLC: LDA#72: ADC#80: S
TA#72: LDA#73: ADC#2: STA#73: .f DEC#63: JMP d: .a
270 LDA#63: CMP#14: BEQ#1: LDX#97: JSR key: CPY#5FF: BNE#1: JS
R down: LDY#3: LDA(&72): Y: AND#128: BEQ#1: DEC#63: SEC: LDA#72:
SBC#80: STA#72: LDA#73: SBC#2: STA#73: .g INC#63: JMP d: .b
280 LDA#62: CMP#19: BEQ#1: LDX#8D: JSR key: CPY#5FF: BNE#1: JS
R right: LDY#3: LDA(&72): Y: AND#128: BEQ#1: DEC#62: SEC: LDA#72:
SBC#16: STA#72: LDA#73: SBC#0: STA#73: .h INC#62: JMP d: .c
290 LDA#62: BEQ#1: LDX#9E: JSR key: CPY#5FF: BNE#1: JSR left: L
DY#3: LDA(&72): Y: AND#128: BEQ#1: INC#62: CLC: LDA#72: ADC#16:
STA#72: LDA#73: ADC#0: STA#73: .i DEC#62: JMP d: .d
300 LDA#64: EOR#1: STA#64: BEQ#1: JSR BJSSE: JSR DISSE: .e
310 JSR CHECK: CPX#5FF: BNE#1: JMP dead: .j
320 JSR DISSE: LDY#0: LDA(&72): Y: CMP#6: BNE#1: JSR score: .l
330 JMP start
340 .dim LDY#0: .A LDA(&70): Y: STA(&72): Y: INY: CPY#16: BN
E#1: CLC: LDA#72: ADC#30: STA#4D: LDA#73: ADC#1: STA#4E: .B LD
A(&70): Y: STA(&4D): Y: INY: CPY#32: BNE#1: RTS
350 .delay LDX#100: .C LDY#100: .D DEY: BNE#1: DEX: BNE#1: RT
S
360 .ani LDA#6: EOR#1: STA#61: BEQ add
370 BEQ: LDA#70: SBC#32: STA#70: LDA#71: SBC#0: STA#71: RTS
380 .add CLC: LDA#70: ADC#32: STA#70: LDA#71: ADC#0: STA#71
: RTS
```

```
390 .key LDA#81: LDY#5FF: JMP#FFF4: .rub CLC: LDA#72: ADC
#40: STA#4D: LDA#73: ADC#1: STA#4E: LDY#0: TYA: .E STA(&72):
Y: STA(&4D): Y: INY: CPY#16: BNE#1: RTS
400 .right JSR rub: LDA#60: CMP#1: BEQ#1: LDA#1: STA#60: STA#
61: LDA#1: MOD256: STA#70: LDA#1: DIV256: STA#71: .F CLC:
LDA#72: ADC#16: STA#72: LDA#73: ADC#0: STA#73: RTS
410 .left JSR rub: LDA#60: CMP#2: BEQ#1: LDA#2: STA#60: LDA#1
: STA#61: LDA#1: MOD256: STA#70: LDA#1: DIV256: STA#71: .G
SEC: LDA#72: SBC#16: STA#72: LDA#73: SBC#0: STA#73: RTS
420 .up JSR rub: LDA#60: CMP#3: BEQ#1: LDA#3: STA#60: LDA#1: S
TA#61: LDA#1: MOD256: STA#70: LDA#1: DIV256: STA#71: .H S
EC: LDA#72: SBC#0: STA#72: LDA#73: SBC#2: STA#73: RTS
430 .down JSR rub: LDA#60: CMP#4: BEQ#1: LDA#4: STA#60: LDA#1
: STA#61: LDA#1: MOD256: STA#70: LDA#1: DIV256: STA#71: .I
CLC: LDA#72: ADC#16: STA#72: LDA#73: ADC#2: STA#73: RTS
440 .BOUL LDA#0: MOD256: STA#80: LDA#0: DIV256: STA#81: L
DA#50: STA#82: STA#84: LDX#C: STX#83: INX: STX#85: LDA#32: S
TA#86
450 .custom LDX#0: .J TXA: TAY: LDA(&82): Y: STA#4D: LDA(&8
4): Y: STA#4E: LDY#0: .K LDA(&80): Y: STA(&4D): Y: INY: CPY#16:
BNE#1: CLC: LDA#4D: ADC#30: STA#4D: LDA#4E: ADC#1: STA#4E: .L
LDA(&80): Y: STA(&4D): Y: INY: CPY#32: BNE#1
460 INX: CPX#86: BNE#1: RTS
470 .DIAM LDA#d: MOD256: STA#80: LDA#d: DIV256: STA#81: L
DA#70: STA#82: STA#84: LDX#C: STX#83: INX: STX#85: LDA#16: S
TA#86: JMP custom
```

(listing 1 continued on next page)

(listing 1 continued from previous page)

```

480. BOSEE: LDA#b MOD256:STA&80: LDA#b DIV256: STA&81:
LDA#&50: STA&32: STA&84: LDX#&C: STX&83: INX: STX&85
490 LDA#0: .M TXA: PHA: LDA&C50, X: STA&4D: STA&5E: LDA&D50,
X: STA&4E: STA&5F: JSRsee: PLA: TAX: INX: CPX#32: BNEM: RTS
500. see CLD: LDA&4D: ADC#&0: STA&4D: LDA&4E: ADC#2: STA&4
E: JSRch: CPY#&FF: BNEP: JMPrint: .P LDA&5E: STA&4D: LDA&5F: S
TA&4E
510 SEC: LDA&5E: SBC#16: STA&6A: LDA&5F: SBC#0: STA&69: LDY#
B: LDA (&6A), Y: STA&7F: AND#B: BNEqq: CLC: LDA&4D: ADC#&70: STA
&4D: LDA&4E: ADC#2: STA&4E: JSRch: CPY#&FF: BNEq: JMPrint: .Q
LDA&5E: STA&4D: LDA&5F: STA&4E: .qq
520 LDY#24: LDA (&5E), Y: AND#B: BNErr: CLC: LDA&4D: ADC#&90
: STA&4D: LDA&4E: ADC#2: STA&4E: JSRch: CPY#&FF: BNER: JMPrint
: .R LDA&5E: STA&4D: LDA&5F: STA&4E: .rr RTS
530. ch LDY#B: LDA (&4D), Y: AND#B: BNEW: LDY#&FF: .W RTS
540. rnt JSRBU: TXA: TAY: LDA&4D: STA (&82), Y: LDA&4E: STA
(&84), Y: LDY#0: .X LDA (&80), Y: STA (&4D), Y: INY: CPY#16: BNEX
: CLC: LDA&4D: ADC#&30: STA&4D: LDA&4E: ADC#1: STA&4E: .Y LDA
(&80), Y: STA (&4D), Y: INY: CPY#32: BNEY: JMP30U
550. RUB CLD: LDA&5E: ADC#&40: STA&8A: LDA&5F: ADC#1: STA&8
B: LDY#0: TYA: .Z STA (&5E), Y: STA (&8A), Y: INY: CPY#6: BNEZ: R
TS
560. CHECK LDY#0: LDA (&72), Y: CMP#51: BEQA1: LDX#0: RTS: .A
1 LDX#&FF: RTS
570. dead CLC: LDA&63: ADC&63: STA&63: CLC: ADC#1: STA&63: D
EC&62: LDA#1: STA&64: LDA#134: STA&65: .dd1 LDA#31: JSR&FFEE
: LDA&62: JSR&FFEE: LDX&63: DEX: TXA: JSR&FFEE: LDA&65: JSR&FF
EE: JSR&FFEE: JSR&FFEE
580 LDA#31: JSR&FFEE: LDA&62: JSR&FFEE: LDA&63: JSR&FFEE: L
DA&65: JSR&FFEE: JSR&FFEE: JSR&FFEE
590 LDA#31: JSR&FFEE: LDA&62: JSR&FFEE: LDX&63: INX: TXA: JS
R&FFEE: LDA&65: JSR&FFEE: JSR&FFEE: JSR&FFEE: JSR&FFEE: JSR&FFEE
600 LDA&64: CMP#1: BNEdd2: DEC&65: LDA&65: CMP#131: BNEdd3:
LDA#0: STA&64: .dd3 JMPdd1: .dd2 INC&65: LDA&65: CMP#135: BN
Edd3: LDA#&FF: STA&7F: RTS
610. 80U LDA#71: LDX#soU MOD256: LDY#soU DIV256: JMP&FFF1
620. DIBEE LDA#di MOD256: STA&80: LDA#di DIV256: STA&81:
LDA#&70: STA&82: STA&84: LDX#&C: STX&83: INX: STX&85
630 LDA#0: .m TXA: PHA: LDA&C70, X: STA&4D: STA&5E: LDA&D70
, X: STA&4E: STA&5F: JSRsee: PLA: TAX: INX: CPX#16: BNEM: RTS

```

```

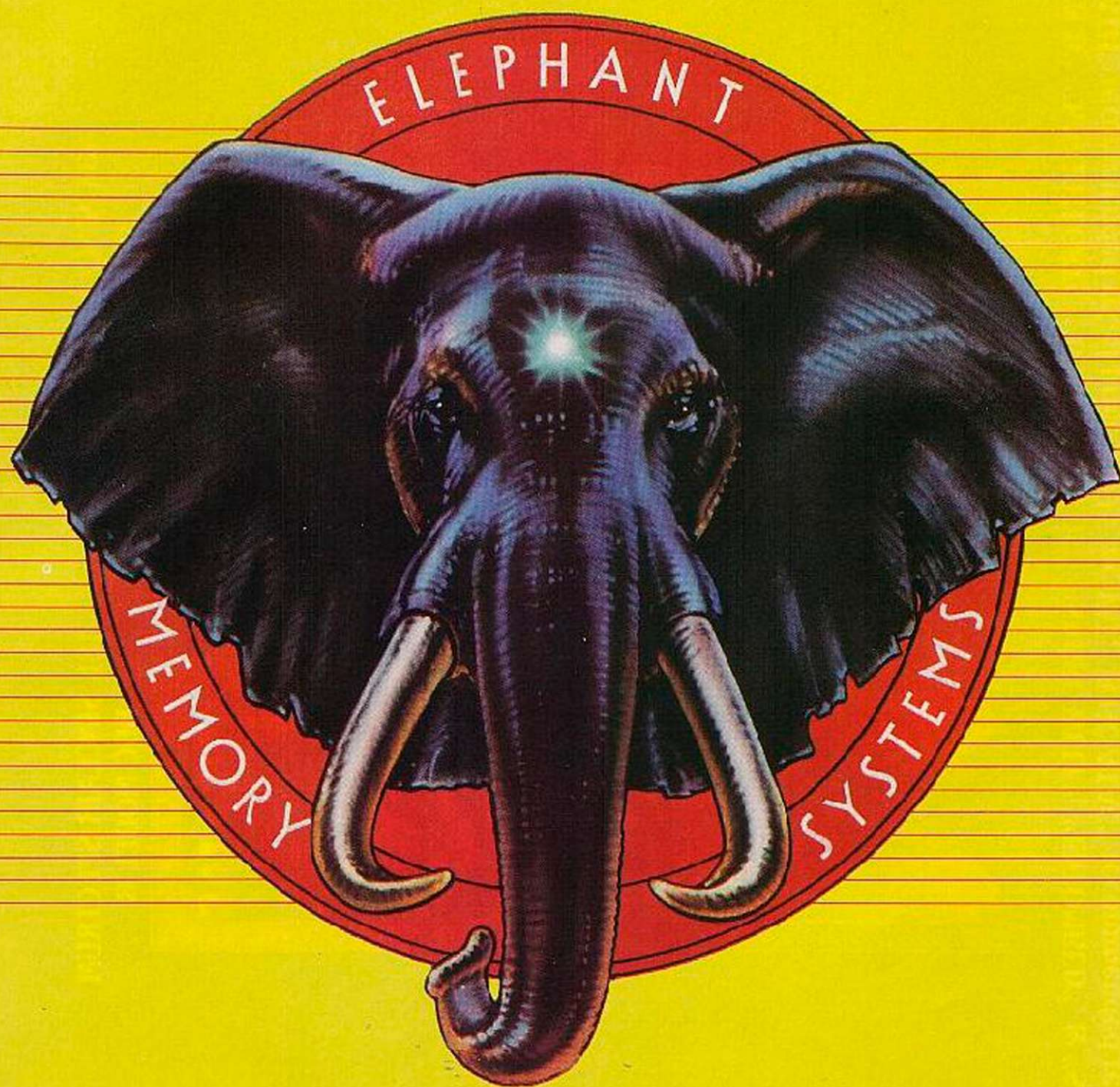
640.DIASE LDY#2:LDA(&72);Y:CMF#18:BNEI1:JMP#1rd;.C1
RTS
650.fird LDY#0;.D1 LDA&C70,X:CMF#72:BNEI1:LDA&D70,X:
CMF#73:BEQF1;.E1 INX:CPX#16:BNEI1:RTS;.F1 LDA#&40:STA&
C70,X:IDA#&70:STAD70,Y:IDA#7:LDX#sou2 MOD256:LDY#sou2
DIV256:JSR&FFF1:JSRscore:JSRscore
660.NUM INC&65:LDA&65:LDX#2;.G1 CMF#10:BMIH1:SEC:SBO
#10:INX:JMP#1;.H1 STX&6E:STA&6F:LEA#17:JSR&FEE:LDA#3:
JSR&FEE:LDA#31:JSR&FEE:LDA#0:JSR&FEE:JSR&FEE:CLC:L
DA&6E:ADC#48:JSR&FEE:LDA&6F:CLC:ADC#48:JMP&FEE
670.score CLC:LDA&B1:ADC#5:STA&B1:CMF#10:BNEJ1:LDA#0
:STA&B1:INC#B2:LDA&B2:CMF#10:BNEJ1:LDA#0:CYA&D2:INC#D3
:LDA&B3:CMF#10:BNEJ1:LDA#0:STA&B3:INC#B4
680.J1 LDA#17:JSR&FEE:LDA#2:JSR&FEE:LDA#31:JSR&FEE
E:LDA#7:JSR&FEE:LDA#0:JSR&FEE:LDY#5;.K1 LDA&B0,Y:CLC
:ADC#48:JSR&FEE:DEY:CPY#FF:BNEK1:RTS
690.DROP SEC:LDAdrop+4:SBC#10:STAdrop+4:LDA#7:LDX#dr
op MOD256:LDY#drop DIV256:JMP&FFF1
700.FORD JSRDROP:JMPDROF;.setim
710LDA#&38:STA&4D:LDA#&68:STA&4E:LDA#15:LDX#0;.L1 LD
Y#0;.M1 LDA#14:STA(&4D),Y:INX:CPY#8:BNEI1:CLC:LDA&4D:A
DC#&40:STA&4D:LDA&4E:ADC#1:STA&4E:INX:CPX#13:BNEI1:JMP
draw
720.dtim LDY#7A:LCA(&7B),Y:ORA#238:STA(&7B),Y:INC#7A
:LDA&7A:CMF#8:BNEI1:LDA#0:STA&7A:CLC:LDA&7B:ADC#&40:ST
A&7B:LDA&79:ADC#1:STA&79;.N1 RTS
730.firsh LDA&79:CMF#&78:BNEI1:LDA&78:CMF#&78:BEQP1
;.O1 JSRctim:JSRscore:JSR80U3:JSRdelay:JMPfinish;.P1
LDA#2:STA&7F:RTS
740.SOU3 SEC:LDafin+4:SBC#5:STafin+4:LDA#7:LDX#f:n
MOD256:LDY#fin DIV256:JNP&FFF1
750.draw LDA#18:JSR&FEE:LDA#0:JSR&FEE:LDA#2:JSR&F
EE:LDA#25:JSR&FEE:LDA#4:JSR&FEE:LDA#&D8:JSR&FEE:LDA
#4:JSR&FEE:LDA#&DC:JSR&FEE:LDA#0:JSR&FEE
760LDA#25:JSR&FEE:LDA#5:JSR&FEE:LDA#&FF:JSR&FEE:L
DA#4:JSR&FEE;.LDA#&DC:JSR&FEE:LDA#0:JSR&FEE:LDA#25:J
SR&FEE:LDA#5:JSR&FEE:LDA#&FF:JSR&FEE:LDA#4:JSR&FEE
:LDA#&B0:JSR&FEE:LDA#2:JSR&FEE
770LDA#25:JSR&FEE:LDA#5:JSR&FEE:LDA#&D8:JSR&FEE:L
DA#4:JSR&FEE:LDA#&B0:JSR&FEE:LDA#2:JSR&FEE:LDA#25:J
SR&FEE:LDA#5:JSR&FEE:LDA#&D8:JSR&FEE:LDA#4:JSR&FEE
:LDA#&DC:JSR&FEE:LDA#0:JMP&FEE
780J: NEXT
790CHAIN""

```

Listing 2.

[illegible]

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Germany: Marcom Computerzubehör GmbH, Podbielskistr. 321, 3000 Hannover 51, Tel: (0511) 647420, Telex: 923618

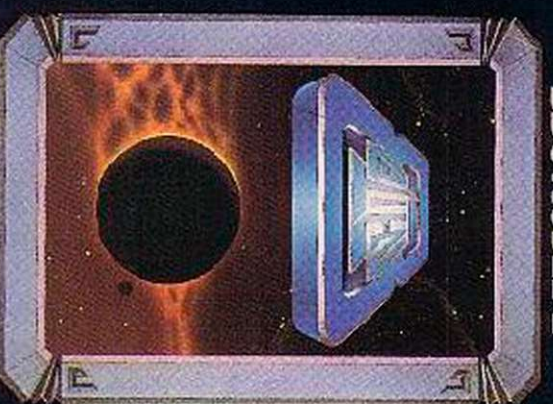
Other Countries: Dennison International Company, 4006 Erkrath 1, Matthias-Claudius-Strasse 9, Telex: 8686600

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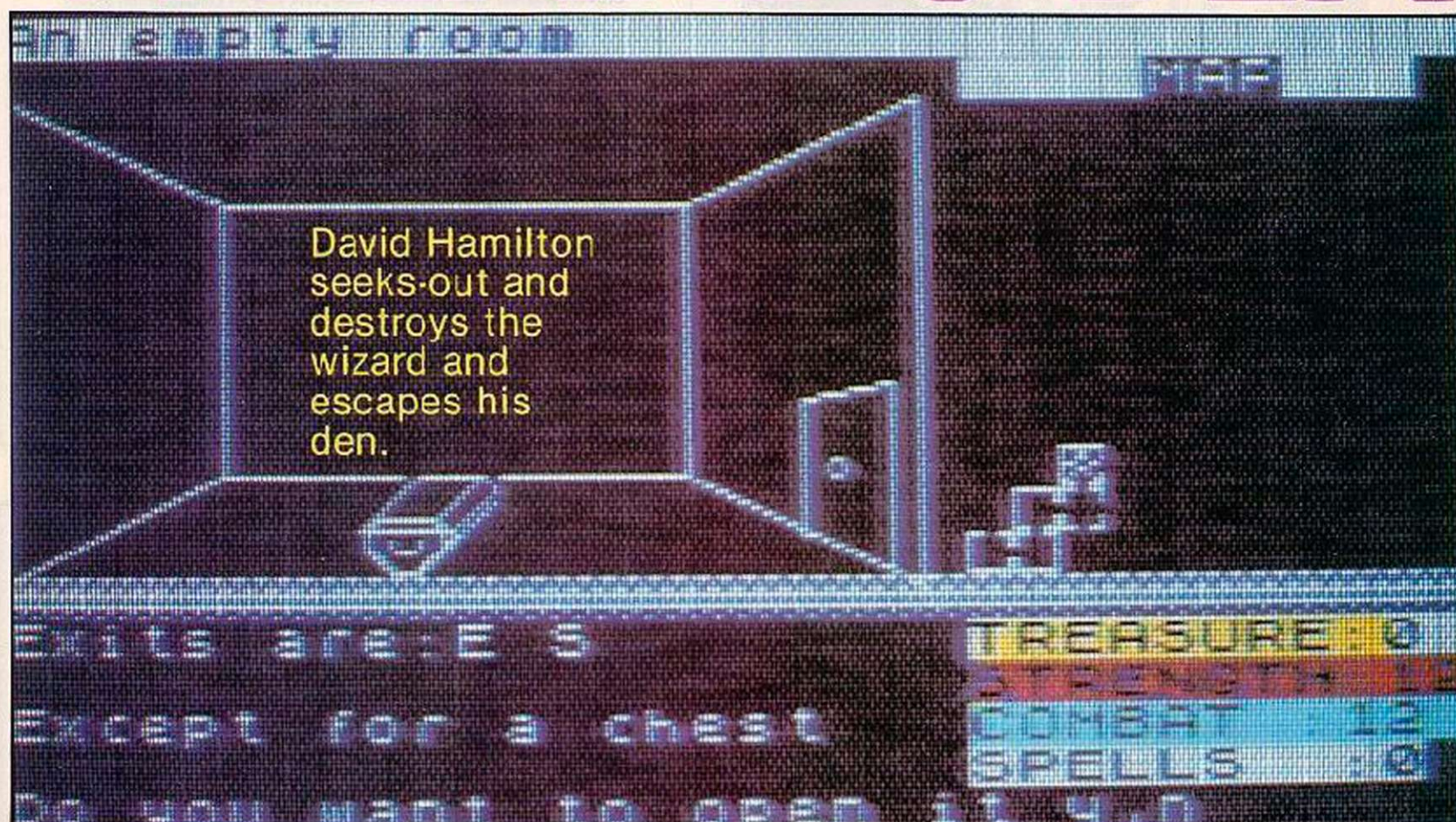
and all good software retail outlets. Also available from

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WIZARD'S DEN



IN THIS graphics adventure game for the 48K Spectrum your aim is to locate the wizard in the maze. Once you have found him you must do combat; if you are victorious you can then take his key and seek an exit.

But, before reaching this exciting climax, you will need to spend some time traipsing from room to room and learning the lie of the land. Along the way you can pick up food and weapons, and there may be monsters to fight. The display shows the contents of each room and its exits, while a map at the right traces

the route you have taken.

The controls are:

N — go north; S — go south; W — go west; E — go east; R — rest; F — fight; R — rest; F — fight; M — use a magic spell L — lock or search a room.

Extensive use is made of user-defined graphics. These must be entered separately with the hex loader — listing 3. But first type in and save listing 1 with

SAVE "WIZARD" LINE 5

Note that characters between quotation

marks should be entered in graphics mode in the following lines: 17, 18, 91, 1060, 1100, 2025, 2080, 2140 — r's only — 2150, 5000 to 5070, 9911 to 9955, 9960.

Now type in the hex loader and enter the graphics data given in listing 2. Save it after listing 1 on tape with

SAVE "WIZ" CODE 64568,799

Tape copies of the game are available for £3 — postage and packing inclusive — from D. Hamilton, 5 Murray Road, Newtonhill, Kincardineshire AB3 2PU.

Listing 1.

```
1 REM © 1984
+-----THE WIZARD'S CASTLE-----+
+-----+
*****
*Written by: David Hamilton*
*****
2 PAPER 1: BORDER 1: INK (RND
+5) +2: LLS: PRINT "Would you li
ke instructions? (y/n)"
3 IF INKEY$="Y" THEN GO TO 700
4 GO TO 2
5 CLEAR 64567: LOAD ""CODE:
GO TO 2
```

```
10 RESTORE 9000
12 PAPER 0: BORDER 0: INK 7: C
-3
13 LET MONC=0: LET CM=1: LET K
BY=0
14 LET IS="" : LET O=0 : LET O$
="" : LET SP=0
15 LET V=1: LET TS="" : LET ST
=12: LET COM=12: LET T=0: LET A=
10: LET B=0: LET D=0: LET D1=0:
LET D2=0: LET D3=0: LET D4=0: DI
M=(10,10)
16 PRINT AT 1,21: "MAP":
GO SUB 9900: GO SUB 7000
17 LET XX=USR 64763: PRINT OVE
R 1: AT A+2,B+21: "T":
18 PRINT INVERSE 1: AT 13,0: "UJ
UUUUUUUUUUUUUUUUUUUUUUUUUUUUUUUU"
```

```
19 PRINT AT 0,0: " " : GO SUB 20:
GO TO 20
20 INVERSE 1: PRINT INK 6: AT 1
4,21: "TREASURE:": IF T<9 THEN
PRINT AT 14,30: T:
21 PRINT INK 2: AT 15,21: "STREN
GTH:": IF ST<9 THEN PRINT AT
15,30: ST:
22 PRINT INK 5: AT 16,21: "COMBA
T:": COM:
23 PRINT INK 7: AT 17,21: "SPELL
S:": SP
24 INVERSE 0
25 RETURN
26 GO SUB 8000
30 GO SUB 8100
```

(listing 1 continued on page 63)

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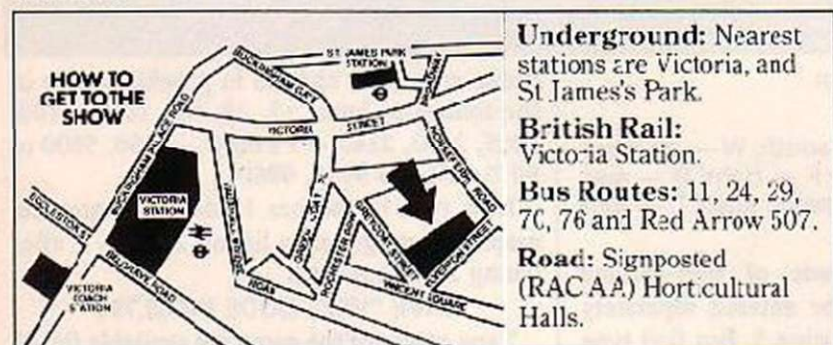
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```

9020 DATA 0,0,1,0,0,"A dead end",
    "You find gold",1,7
9021 DATA 1,0,1,0,1,"A snake",
    "You find a dead snake",0
9022 DATA 1,1,0,0,0,"An empty ro-
    om",
    "You find food",11,8
9023 DATA 0,1,1,0,0,"An empty ro-
    om",
    "You find wine",12,10
9024 DATA 1,1,1,0,0,"A skeleton",
    "You find a pile of bones",0
9025 DATA 1,0,1,1,0,"An empty ro-
    om",
    "You find nothing",0
9026 DATA 1,0,1,1,5,"A spider",
    "You find a dead spider",0
9027 DATA 1,0,1,0,0,"An empty ro-
    om",
    "You find a dagger",4
9028 DATA 1,0,1,0,0,"An empty ro-
    om",
    "You find nothing",0
9029 DATA 1,1,0,1,0,"An empty ro-
    om",
    "You find gems",6,4
9030 DATA 0,0,1,1,4,"A goblin",
    "You find a dead goblin",0
9031 DATA 1,0,1,0,0,"An empty ro-
    om",
    "You find food",11
9032 DATA 1,0,0,1,5,"A spider",
    "You find a dead spider",0
9033 DATA 0,0,1,1,0,"An empty ro-
    om",
    "You find an axe",3
9034 DATA 1,0,1,0,0,"An empty ro-
    om",
    "You find gold",1,4
9035 DATA 1,1,1,0,INT (RND*5),"D-
    anger lurks!",
    "You find a dead cre-
    ature",0
9036 DATA 1,1,0,1,0,"An empty ro-
    om",
    "You find nothing",0
9037 DATA 0,0,1,0,0,"A dead end",
    "You find a secret door leading
    south",7
9038 DATA 1,0,1,0,4,"An almost e-
    mpty room",
    "You find a dead gobl-
    in",0
9039 DATA 1,1,0,1,0,"An empty ro-
    om",
    "You find an axe",3
9040 DATA 0,1,1,0,0,"An empty ro-
    om",
    "You find gold",6,8
9041 DATA 1,0,1,0,0,"An empty ro-
    om",
    "You find gems",6,8
9042 DATA 1,1,1,1,2,"A giant bat",
    "You find a dead bat",0
9043 DATA 1,1,1,0,1,"A snake",
    "You find a dead snake",0
9044 DATA 1,0,0,0,0,"A dead end",
    "You find a sword",2
9045 DATA 0,0,1,0,0,"A dead end",
    "You find an axe",3
9046 DATA 1,1,0,1,0,"A skeleton",
    "You find a pile of bones",0
9047 DATA 0,0,0,0,0,"A dead end",
    "You find a door going north",
    10
9048 DATA 0,0,1,1,2,"A bat",
    "You find a dead bat",0
9049 DATA 1,1,0,0,0,"An empty ch-
    amber",
    "You find gems",3,4
9050 DATA 0,0,1,1,0,"An empty ro-
    om",
    "You find an axe",3
9051 DATA 1,0,1,0,0,"An empty ro-
    om",
    "You find nothing",0
9052 DATA 1,1,1,0,INT (RND*5),"D-
    anger lurks!",
    "You find a dead c

```

```

feature 0
9053 DATA 1,0,1,1,0,"A bare cham
ber","You find gold",1,9
9054 DATA 1,0,1,0,1,"A snake","Y
ou find a dead snake",0
9055 DATA 1,0,1,1,0,"A bare cham
ber","You find wine",12
9056 DATA 1,-0,0,2,"A bat","You
find a dead bat",0
9057 DATA 0,0,1,0,0,"An empty ro
om","You find a gold",1,7
9058 DATA 1,-1,0,0,"An empty ro
om","You find nothing",0
9059 DATA 1,0,0,0,7,"An almost e
mpty room","You find a dead body",
0
9060 DATA 0,1,1,0,7,"Danger lurk
s!","You find gold",6,4
9061 DATA 1,0,0,1,0,"An empty ro
om","You find nothing",0
9062 DATA 0,0,1,1,0,"An empty cham
ber","You find gems",6,5
9063 DATA 1,-1,0,7,"A cloaked f
ighter","You find a dead body and
take his riches",1,15
9064 DATA 1,0,1,0,0,"An empty ro
om","You find food",11
9065 DATA 1,1,0,1,2,"A bat","You
find a dead bat",0
9066 DATA 0,0,1,1,0,"An empty ro
om","You find nothing",0
9067 DATA 0,0,1,0,0,"An empty ro
om","You find gold",1,8
9068 DATA 1,0,0,1,4,"A Goblin","
You find a dead goblin",0
9069 DATA 0,0,0,0,0,"A dead end",
"you find a door going south",7
9070 DATA 0,0,1,0,4,"A goblin",
"you find a dead goblin and take
his gold",1,5
9071 DATA 1,1,1,1,0,"An empty ro
om","You find gems",6,5
9072 DATA 1,1,0,0,0,"An empty ro
om","You find a secret door lead
ing south",7
9073 DATA 0,0,0,1,0,"A dead end",
"you find a rake",3
9074 DATA 0,0,1,0,0,"A dead end",
"you find gold",1,5
9075 DATA 1,1,0,1,0,"An empty ro
om","You find nothing",0
9076 DATA 0,1,1,1,3,"A skeleton",
"you find a pile of bones",0
9077 DATA 1,0,0,0,0,"A dead end",
"you find a food",11
9078 DATA 0,1,1,1,0,"A bare room",
"you find gems",6,7
9079 DATA 1,0,0,0,0,"A dead end",
"you find a door going north",1
0
9080 DATA 0,0,1,1,0,"Another alm
ost bare room","Nothing is found",
0
9081 DATA 1,1,0,0,0,"Another bar
e room","You find a bottle conta
ining a magic spell",5
9082 DATA 0,0,1,1,0,"An empty ro
om","You find a secret door lead
ing north",10
9083 DATA 1,1,1,0,3,"A skeleton",
"you find a heap of bones",0
9084 DATA 1,0,0,1,0,"An empty ro
om","You find nothing",0

```

```

0087 DATA 0,1,1,0,4,"A goblin",0
You find a dead goblin",0
0088 DATA 1,1,1,0,0,"An empty chamber",0
You find a gold",1,4
0089 DATA 1,0,0,1,1,"A snake",0
You find a dead snake",0
0090 DATA 0,1,1,1,0,"A bare room",0
You find nothing",0
0091 DATA 1,0,0,1,5,"A giant spider",0
You find a dead spider",0
0092 DATA 0,1,0,1,0,"Another empty room",0
You find gold",1,6
0093 DATA 0,0,1,1,0,"Yet another bare room",0
You find a sword",2,4
0094 DATA 1,1,1,1,1,"A snake lair",0
You find a dead snake",0
0095 DATA 1,0,0,1,0,"An empty room",0
You find nothing",0
0096 DATA 0,1,0,1,INT (RAND*5),"Danger lurks",0
You find a dead creature",0
0097 DATA 0,0,1,1,0,"An empty room",0
You find gems",6,7
0098 DATA 1,0,0,1,INT (RAND*5),"Danger lurks",0
You find a dead creature",0
0099 DATA 0,1,1,0,0,"A bare chamber",0
You find an axe",3
0100 DATA 1,1,0,1,0,"A bare room",0
You find food",11
0101 DATA 0,1,0,0,0,"A bare room",0
You find gems",8,10
0102 DATA 0,1,1,0,0,"An empty room",0
Nothing is found",0
0103 DATA 1,1,0,0,0,"An empty room",0
You find gold",1,4
0104 DATA 0,1,0,0,0,"A dead end",0
You find nothing",0
0105 DATA 0,1,1,0,2,"A giant bat",0
You find a dead bat",0
0106 DATA 1,1,1,0,0,"A bare chamber",0
You find a dagger",4
0107 DATA 1,1,0,0,5,"A giant spider",0
You find a dead spider",0
0108 DATA 0,1,1,0,0,"An empty chamber",0
You find food",11
0109 DATA 1,0,0,0,0,"An empty room",0
You find a secret door leading east",9
0110 DATA 0,1,1,0,0,"An empty chamber",0
You find a secret door leading west",3
0111 DATA 1,0,0,0,5,"The WIZARD!",0
You find a key on the wizard",13,13
0112 LET XX=USR 64760
0113 LET M$(1)="KM6HC0000H"
0114 LET M$(2)="M0JF9GG00E"
0115 LET M$(3)="C0MCOF0E0E"
0116 LET M$(4)="J0AFKME3CI"
0117 LET M$(5)="C0FG0GINFK"
0118 LET M$(6)="JHCFOEC0HS"
0119 LET M$(7)="M0IDMEB6BK"
0120 LET M$(8)="CICFHJFKHJ"
0121 LET M$(9)="NCAHNCJEL"
0122 LET M$(10)="JILJFIUKJK"
0123 RETURN
0124 LET XX=USR 64763: PRINT CUE
R 1,AT a+2,b+21,"T"
0125 RETURN

```

04700000	01A80002158FFC111E8	=	640
04700001	FFCEB0C0E50001A80E0	=	1030
04700002	21B11F0C2E88FFFEDE0	=	1100
04700003	0907030310361511	=	334
04700004	080080F70306C83E8	=	796
04700005	100346A78909C83F4	=	970
04700006	0400012E509F919E3	=	997
04700007	000A751B34471575	=	121
04700008	783939383440730030	=	103
04700009	0300304010305051D	=	123
0470000A	3EC0205010A0005B	=	822
0470000B	03003838660CFEB	=	1046
0470000C	E00C01E163677D7	=	888
0470000D	17F5EAD8E3A2E3E	=	1092
0470000E	7E9F5758570707C	=	878
0470000F	7E072F6740074320	=	600
04700010	20E0F8E6E8E92504	=	1346
04700011	042010080CE7D7D0A	=	430
04700012	1C007C42427C4040	=	536
04700013	00003C424252A40C	=	408
04700014	00007C4242701442	=	514
04700015	00003C403C002423C	=	312
04700016	0000FE1010101010	=	334
04700017	000042424242423C	=	390
04700018	0000000011606114	=	222
04700019	FD1458FFEDB0C090	=	1227
0470001A	01A80002158FF1114	=	582
0470001B	FFCEB0C0E7818100	=	1353
0470001C	0C3181E77F818180	=	1105
0470001D	0C3181E77F818180	=	1253
0470001E	0C3181E77F818181	=	1253
0470001F	018181E77F818101	=	1105
04700020	018181E77F818100	=	979
04700021	0C3181FFFF818100	=	1025
04700022	0C3181E77F818101	=	1003
04700023	018181E77F818101	=	980
04700024	018181E77F818180	=	1131
04700025	0C3181E77F818101	=	1155
04700026	018181E77F818181	=	1130
04700027	018181E77F818180	=	1263
04700028	0C3181FFFF818181	=	1253
04700029	018181E77F818100	=	1131
0470002A	003181FFF305A8D99	=	1005
0470002B	424242424242424848	=	420
0470002C	9090909090A0B5A992	=	1260
0470002D	8080418C00F818181	=	895
0470002E	018181FFFF0181855	=	792
0470002F	18244420383552103	=	381
04700030	5500FE10300001A8	=	679

```

64960 0021D7FD1158FFED = 1058
64968 B0C90001A8002158 = 567
64976 FF11D7F0EDB0C903 = 1357
64984 Q70D0F07020301C0 = 242
64992 E0B0F0E043C58A53 = 1385
65000 B0B1AE83AE54A94 = 1279
65008 6E55A540B58D72A5 = 1038
65016 DA743916211E0C05 = 493
65024 5D755D7696570A79 = 301
65032 443E1C141414149E = 393
65040 22DC382826262614 = 490
65048 1414140814141428 = 158
65056 2626261026262014 = 370
65064 1414141414146CEA28 = 462
65072 2626262626365740 = 405
65080 44446330180C0702 = 328
65088 2323C6C0183E0E01 = 577
65096 020408103F06FF00 = 444
65104 000C0102FC06FF21 = 549
65112 42850A142650A0C0 = 701
65120 800C000000000044 = 196
65128 AE440072A8532300 = 542
65136 000C00003F403000 = 255
65144 000C0000FC0A1100 = 279
65152 0001A8002199FE11 = 326
65160 58FFEDB0C901A800 = 1126
65168 2158FF1199FE0B0 = 1213
65176 C90C050C1A13191A = 323
65184 0FC260305139858 = 703
65192 F007354181809090 = 916
65200 90E0C028101010913 = 376
65208 1392090505050505 = 771
65216 501C1B252112120C = 254
65224 0C7290A0C0805020 = 900
65232 0306030804040404 = 48
65240 0206081010102020 = 130
65248 2020180700000000 = 95
65256 03010A38C00000000 = 255
65264 0302020202010101 = 11
65272 01000030C3511A0C = 391
65280 030519A040061950 = 385
65288 02244231318161C3 = 941
65296 2450980502609806 = 545
65304 01000030C3865830 = 526
65312 C00000C3A55A3C24 = 738
65320 133C562402000000 = 222
65328 00000003LL300000 = 255
65336 0200000000000000 = 0
65344 02019D594C38C057 = 658
65352 710EFA500050C61F = 800

```

```

10 DEF FN H(H$)=16*(CODE H$(1)
-48-(7 AND H$(1)>"9"))+CODE H$(2)
-48-(7 AND H$(2)>"9")
20 INPUT "Start ";s
30 INPUT "Finish ";f
40 FOR n=s TO f STEP 5
50 LET tot=0: PRINT n;": "
60 INPUT h$: PRINT h$;
70 LET x=0
80 FOR b=1 TO LEN h$ STEP 2
90 LET z=FN H(h$): LET tot=tot
+2
100 POKE n+x,z
110 LET h$=h$(3 TO ): LET x=x+1
120 NEXT b
130 PRINT " = ";: INPUT i: PRINT
T 1
140 IF tot<i THEN PRINT "input
error - try again": GO TO 50
150 NEXT n
160 REM enter STOP to stop

```


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ROBOT competition RESULT

At last we can reveal the winners of our competition for a £1,100 Maplin Hero Jnr robot.

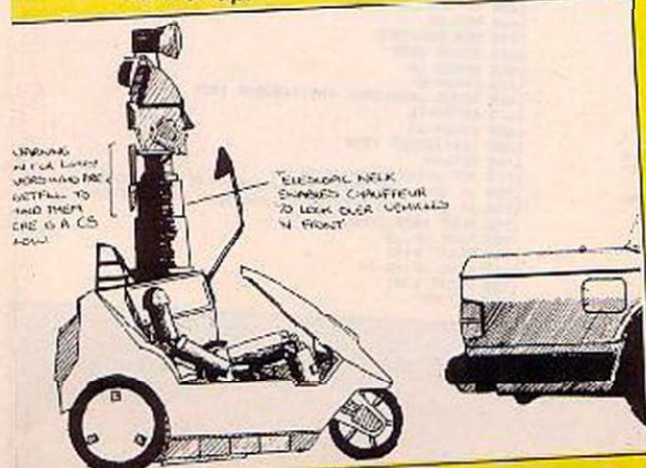
EITHER THE EXCITEMENT of winning a real live robot has gone to your heads or you know something which would turn Fleet Street gossip columnists green with envy.

A surprisingly large number of entries — including an iron lady from Graham Swankie — looked like a cross between Margaret Thatcher and a Dalek. No wonder they're giving Dr Who a break. Industrial action in the schools is also having an affect. The Education Secretary appears in the shape of a mechanical hedgehog sent in by Fergus Henderson of Edinburgh — Keith Joseph's Mechanical Replacement for Striking Teachers.

Sir Clive's name was also taken in vain with numerous designs for Sinclairdroids. One from Graham Inglis featured "lifelike skin and hair — perfected after years of making keyboards" and an unusual delivery system "if you live within 15 miles the droid will send himself". But the most life-like android featured in a photograph sent in by R Bosman of Enschede in the Netherlands. The Bosmanoid has specially designed big ears for picking up data.

Some entrants tried to apply robots to make their lives easier rather than inventing a universal problem solver. Paul Ashcroft from Warrington, who is working with fork lift trucks on a Youth Training Scheme designed an automated fork lift. Innes Reid from St Asaph, North Wales, may well be a paper boy because the NERD which he sent in — NEWSagent's Robotic Delight since you ask — sorts out the correct newspapers for the right addresses and works out the bills. No longer need Innes fear being pursued through the streets of St Asaph by *Daily Telegraph* reading bishops who have had copies of *The Beano* delivered by mistake.

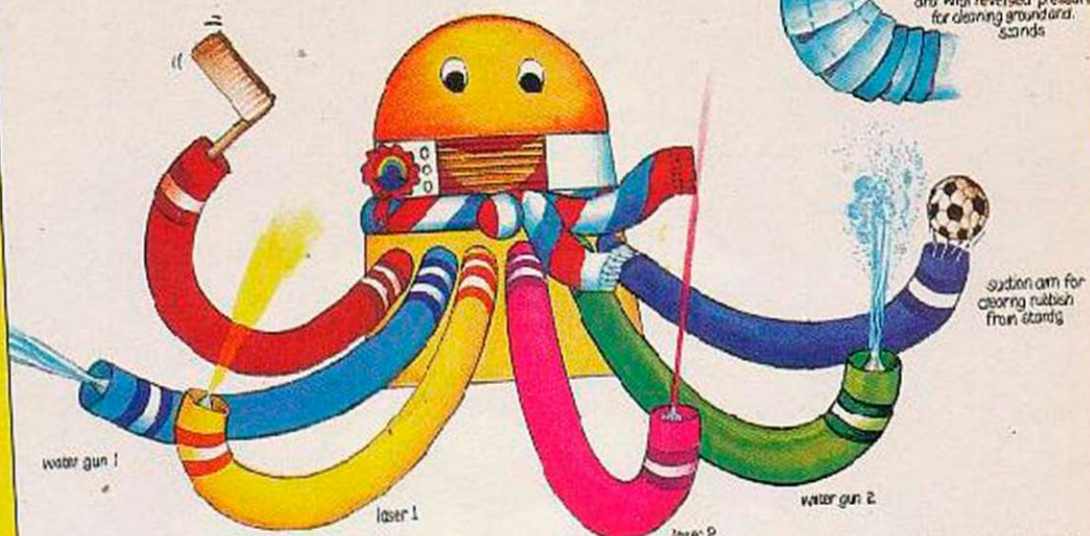
Runner up.



RAINBOW

Football Crowd Entertainer / Controller

Multipurpose use for clearing/cleaning ground and stands and entertaining supporters.



RAINBOW BACKGROUND INFORMATION

Informs supporters about their team. Relays the payers brought on the game and information on other matches etc.

CROWD CONTROL

A police crowd control system is used to direct high pressure water cannons onto clashing groups of supporters to prevent the violence developing further and to ensure that the game and Rainbow's entertainment is enjoyed by all. A communicator enables the police to thank the crowd for their orderly support.



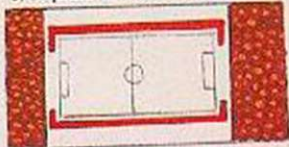
Link to Rainbow for pressurized water pumps for clearing grounds, emergency first aid oxygen supply.

WATER JET

Adjustable nozzle for spray or high pressure water cannon jet.

Arm is used without nozzle and with reversed pressure for clearing ground and stands.

Rainbow would be positioned on the perimeter of the pitch in view of the spectators.



LASER & FOUNTAIN DISPLAYS

Used individually or as part of a series a Rainbow Robot can provide a spectacular illuminating display to entertain the crowds using its water jets to create fountains, multi-coloured fountains and mirrors, mounted at angles or the edges of the stadium. Such displays would either be created manually using remote control or be pre-programmed into Rainbow's memory.



Winner.

would be a close race between the 40-page essay submitted by CW Judge of Ashford, Kent and the 12 feet of circuit diagrams and specifications sent in by two Yugoslav 17-year olds Maksim Rudolf and Radovan Serviec of Ljubljana.

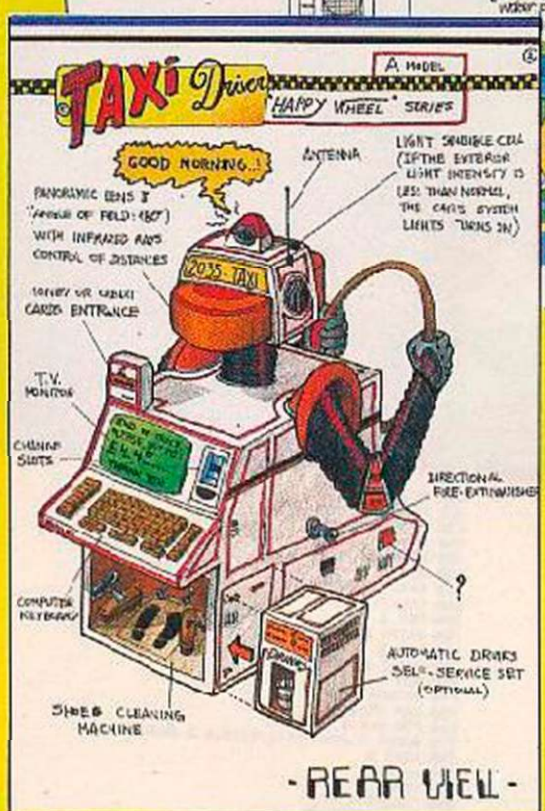
But after much consultation the runners-up who each win a Maplin Zero II mini turtle are Juan Jose Casanave Clemente of Madrid in Spain for his Electronic Taxi Driver and the anonymous individual who sent in a C5 Chauffeur. The Taxi Driver which has a coin slot and a credit card slot finds its own way around the streets while the C5 Chauffeur needs a telescopic neck to keep a look out for homicidal truck drivers — and presumably malfunctioning robot taxis. Now all you need to do is get in touch with us to claim your prize — we know your handwriting.

The winner of the £1,000 Hero robot is Guy Taylor of Bristol for his very topical idea for an automatic crowd controller and entertainer at football matches called Rainbow. Unlike Chelsea's Ken Bates Rainbow doesn't believe that ritual electrocution will bring the fans flocking back to football stadiums — Rainbow has lasers but strictly for entertainment rather than zapping hooligans. A suction arm of this big-budget vacuum cleaner clears rubbish from the stands. In extremes it can call on water cannon which can be reversed to help dry off waterlogged pitches.

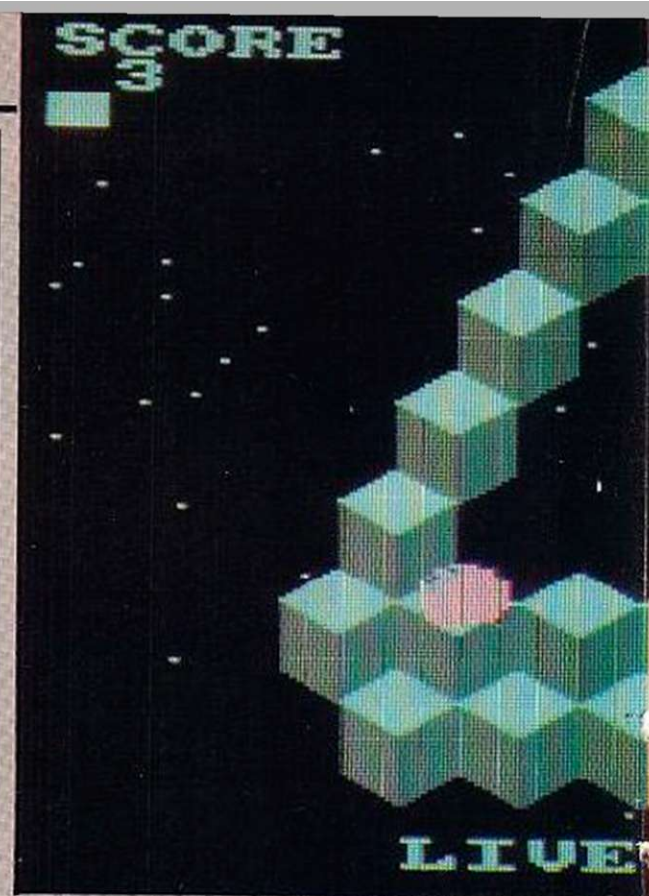
Runner up.

Other practical robot ideas included Guy Culverwell's tour guide, which could perhaps take him from his native Kent to Switzerland where Andreas Weder is working on an automatic film director — based on a BBC of course. The Lally brothers from Bromsgrove sent in a sketch of IGOR, a solar-powered unmanned glider which could be used by the police to monitor traffic or with a laser to guide in bombs — that should put a stop to illegal parking. Even more terrifying was the mobile dentist which Michael Dobson plans to unleash on Loughborough. Derek Baigent of Guildford thought up a robot guide dog for the blind which could have safe routes to useful destinations in its memory.

If we were awarding the prizes for effort it



- REAR VIEW -



HERE IS a rare creature to find in the pages of *Your Computer* — a main game written in Basic. No multiple listings, no complicated saving instructions, no hex loader, and not an ounce of machine code — Englebert is 100 per cent pure Basic. Key it in, save it and Run.

You will be rewarded with a fast moving, high-quality arcade game, which gives a good

John Kennedy with a fast and colourful Basic game for the Amstrad.

ENGLI

```

10 REM *****
20 REM *** Englebert ***
30 REM -J. Kennedy 1984-
40 REM *****
50 REM
60 INK 0,0: BORDER 0
70 EN "1,1,5,1
80 EN "2,1,10,5
90 EN "3,10,10,1,0,-12,1
100 EVV 1,10,-1,2
110 EVV 2,10,-1,10
120 EVV 3,10,-1,30
130 GOSUB 1000
140 HI=100
150 DIM bi(5),by(5)
160 DIM sh(6),ts(6)
170 DIM nk(5),ny(5),ox(5),oy(5)
180 REM read in sheet data
190 RESTORE 2500
200 FOR sh=1 TO 6
210 READ ts(sh)
220 READ sh,by
230 IF sh=99 THEN GOTO 260
240 sh=sh-sh*(sh)+CHR$(x)+CHR$(y)
250 GOTO 220
260 NEXT sh
270 INK 1,20: INK 2,1,3: INK 3,10
280 GOSUB 2810
290 GOSUB 3100
300 aa=0: la=5
310 sh=1
320 nu=0
330 GOSUB 3000
340 RESTORE 360
350 FOR i=1 TO 15: READ COL: INK 1, COL: INK 2, COL: INK 3, COL
360 DATA 20,13,18,17,17,17,17,17,17,17,17,17,17,17,17
370 FOR A=1 TO 50: PLOT INT(RND*63),INT(RND*300),LINEX
380 T=1
390 x=11
400 TAGOFF
410 y=2
420 nu=0
430 PRINT CHR$(22);CHR$(1)
440 FOR q=1 TO LEN (shs(sh)): STEP 2
450 x=ASC(MID$(shs(sh),q,1))
460 y=ASC(MID$(shs(sh),q+1,1))
470 GOSUB 520
480 NEXT q
490 REM print sheet
500 REM
510 PRINT CHR$(22);CHR$(8)
520 GOTO 750
530 REM print cube at x,y
540 LOCATE x,y
550 PEN 1
560 PRINT CHR$(214);CHR$(215)
570 LOCATE x,y+1
580 PRINT CHR$(213);CHR$(212)
590 PEN 2
600 LOCATE x,y+1
610 PRINT CHR$(215);

```

```

610 PEN 3
620 PRINT CHR$(214)
630 LOCATE x,y+2
640 PEN 2
650 PRINT CHR$(145)
660 PEN 3
670 PRINT CHR$(143)
680 LOCATE x,y+3
690 PEN 2
700 PRINT CHR$(213)
710 PEN 1
720 PRINT CHR$(212)
730 PEN 1
740 RETURN
750 REM Program
760 FOR V=15 TO 10
770 SOUND 1,ABS(N)+10,5,15,0,W,MOD(N)
780 NEXT N
790 wh=0
800 tot=0
810 LOCATE 1,1
820 PRINT "SCHE"
830 LOCATE 17,1
840 PRINT "HIGH"
850 LOCATE 16,2
860 PRINT HI
870 LOCATE 1,25:PRINT "LIFE"
880 PRINT CHR$(23);CHR$(1)
890 TAG
900 QX=294:QY=100:QD=1
910 FOR q=0 TO 5: bx(q)=294:by(q)=300:NEXT q
920 a1=CHR$(244)+CHR$(247)
930 Q2=CHR$(248)+CHR$(249)
940 b1=CHR$(250)+CHR$(251)
950 b2=CHR$(252)+CHR$(253)
960 f1=1:GOSUB 1090
970 c1=0
980 dead=0
990 REM MAINLOOP
1000 GOSUB 1100
1010 GOSUB 1930
1020 GOSUB 2440
1030 IF f1=1 OR dead=1 THEN GOTO 330
1040 GOSUB 1100
1050 GOSUB 2440
1060 IF f1=1 OR dead=1 THEN GOTO 330
1070 IF c1=1 THEN GOTO 2300
1080 GOTO 1000
1090 REM PRINT/ERASE
1100 PLOT 1000,1000,15
1110 IF f1=1 AND TEST(cx+20,qy-31)=1 THEN PLOT q+20,q
1120 IF f1=1 AND TEST(cx+20,qy-31)=1 THEN PLOT q+20,q
1130 IF f1=1 AND TEST(cx+20,qy-31)=1 THEN PLOT q+20,q
1140 IF f1=1 AND TEST(cx+20,qy-31)=1 THEN PLOT q+20,q
1150 IF f1=1 AND TEST(cx+20,qy-31)=1 THEN PLOT q+20,q
1160 IF f1=1 AND TEST(cx+20,qy-31)=1 THEN PLOT q+20,q
1170 IF f1=1 AND TEST(cx+20,qy-31)=1 THEN PLOT q+20,q
1180 IF f1=1 AND TEST(cx+20,qy-31)=1 THEN PLOT q+20,q
1190 IF f1=1 AND TEST(cx+20,qy-31)=1 THEN PLOT q+20,q
1200 IF f1=1 AND TEST(cx+20,qy-31)=1 THEN PLOT q+20,q

```

```

1200 N=0
1210 J=30V(0)
1220 IF J AND 13=1 AND J AND 41:0 THEN N=1
1230 IF J AND 13=1 AND J AND 41:0 THEN N=2
1240 IF J AND 21=2 AND J AND 41:0 THEN N=3
1250 IF J AND 21=2 AND J AND 41:0 THEN N=4
1260 IF INKEY(59):J=1 THEN N=1
1270 IF INKEY(71):J=1 THEN N=2
1280 IF INKEY(57):J=1 THEN N=3
1290 IF INKEY(53):J=1 THEN N=4
1300 IF N=0 THEN RETURN
1310 ON N GOSUB 1330,1440,1530,1620
1320 RETURN
1330 REM UP/LEFT
1340 GOSUB 1090
1350 QX=QX-16
1360 QY=QY+24
1370 GOSUB 1090:CALL 680:91:GOSUB 1090
1380 QX=QX-16
1390 QY=QY+24
1400 f1=1:GOSUB 1090
1410 RETURN
1420 QX=QX-16
1430 QY=QY+24
1440 REM UP/RIGHT
1450 GOSUB 1090
1460 QX=QX+16
1470 QY=QY+24
1480 GOSUB 1090:CALL 680:91:GOSUB 1090
1490 QX=QX+16
1500 QY=QY+24
1510 f1=1:GOSUB 1090
1520 RETURN
1530 REM DO/LEFT
1540 GOSUB 1090
1550 QX=QX-16
1560 QY=QY-24
1570 GOSUB 1090:CALL 680:91:GOSUB 1090
1580 QX=QX-16
1590 QY=QY-24
1600 f1=1:GOSUB 1090
1610 RETURN
1620 REM DO/RIGHT
1630 GOSUB 1090
1640 QX=QX+16
1650 QY=QY-24
1660 GOSUB 1090:CALL 680:91:GOSUB 1090
1670 QX=QX+16
1680 QY=QY-24
1690 f1=1:GOSUB 1090
1700 RETURN
1710 REM print/erase ball
1720 IF ar=1 AND TEST(b+24,yb-24)<5 THEN RETURN
1730 IF pr=1 AND TEST(b+24,yb-24)<5 THEN RETURN
1740 PLOT 1000,1000,4
1750 MOVE xb,yb
1760 PRINT b1;
1770 MOVE xb,yb-16
1780 PRINT b2;
1790 RETURN

```




Englebert is a variation on the Q-bert theme. The object is to jump around a pyramid of blocks leaving footprints as you go. If you clear the sheet, by covering the pyramid completely, a new pattern of blocks will appear. If you jump off the pyramid, or if you are hit by the squashy ball thing, you loose a life. At higher levels there are two squashy balls to cope with.

EBERT



```

2380 REM print score
2390 TABOFF
2400 LOCATE 1,2
2410 PRINT sc
2420 TAB
2430 RETURN
2440 REM check for contact
2450 f1=0
2460 FOR w=0 TO run
2470 IF q=bx(w) AND qy-B=by(w) THEN f1=1
2480 NEXT w
2490 IF f1=0 THEN RETURN
2500 REM DEAD (SQUASHED)
2510 MOVE qy+q, qy+1:PRINT "C00 "
2520 FOR c=1 TO 20
2530 SOUND 1,1000:NT(FND+250),0,1,1
2540 NEXT c
2550 SOUND 1,2000,0,15,1,1,5
2560 f1=f1-1:IF f1<0 THEN RETURN
2570 TABOFF
2580 PRINT CHR$(22)+CHR$(1)
2590 PEN 1
2600 INK 4,5,20
2610 IF ac=1 THEN hinc
2620 LOCATE 7,10:PRINT "GAME OVER"
2630 PEN 1
2640 PRINT CHR$(22)+CHR$(2)
2650 IF INKEY="" THEN 2650
2660 IF INKEY=" " THEN 2660
2670 GOTO 300
2680 REM sheet data
2690 DATA 28
2700 DATA 10,2,9,5,11,5,8,0,10,8,12,8,
13,11,6,14,8,14,10,14,12,14,14,14,5,17,
15,17,15,17,1,20,4,20,8,20,10,20,12,20,
19
2710 DATA 16
2720 DATA 10,2,9,5,11,5,6,8,8,12,8,14,
11,15,11,6,14,12,14,9,11,17,10,20,9
2730 DATA 20
2740 DATA 10,2,9,5,11,5,8,15,12,6,7,11,
5,17,7,17,9,17,11,17,13,17,15,17,6,20,
8,14,20,99,99
2750 DATA 20
2760 DATA 6,2,0,2,10,2,12,2,14,2,7,5,9,
18,0,12,6,9,11,11,11,10,14,0,17,11,9,
9,99,99
2770 DATA 22
2780 DATA 10,2,9,5,11,5,8,8,12,8,7,11,
5,17,7,17,9,17,11,17,13,17,15,17,4,20,
12,20,14,20,10,20,99,99
2790 DATA 40
2800 DATA 6,2,8,2,10,2,2,2,14,2,7,5,9,
14,8,6,8,10,8,12,10,14,6,16,8,5,11,7,11,
1,15,11,6,4,8,14,12,14,12,14,14,14,6,
17,14,17,15,17,15,17,4,20,0,20,10,20,1,
99,99
2810 REM title screen
2820 MODE 0
2830 TABOFF
2840 PRINT CHR$(72)+CHR$(1)

```

```

2850 FOR a=1 TO 50 PLOT INT(RND*400)+1,INT(RND*400)+1,1:IF
XT a
2860 FOR a=1 TO 50
2870 W=INT(RND*19)+1:y=INT(RND*22)+1:GOSUB 520
2880 SOUND 120,INT(RND*640)+100,0,15,1,1
2890 NEXT a
2900 PEN 1
2910 INK 4,5,15
2920 PRINT CHR$(22)+CHR$(10)
2930 LOCATE 4,3
2940 PRINT "Englebert"
2950 INK 5,20:PEN 5
2960 LOCATE 4,15
2970 PRINT "By John Kennedy"
2980 SOUND 1,500,3,15,3,3
2990 FOR a=1 TO 2800:NEXT q
3000 FOR a=1 TO 5
3010 FOR b=20 TO 0 STEP -1
3020 INK a,ABS(b)
3030 SOUND 150,100+a*ABS(b),0,15,2,3
3040 FOR q=1 TO 2:CALL SBD(19):NEXT
3050 NEXT b:INK a,0:NEXT
3060 SOUND 4,0,0,15,3,0,15
3070 RETURN
3080 REM SCFDLL CLEAR
3090 FOR a=0 TO 25
3100 LALL SDCAD
3110 SOUND .35,(a+10)*4,0,15,2,1
3120 NEXT
3130 RETURN
3140 REM instructions
3150 MODE 1
3160 PEN 1:INK 1,15
3170 INK 0,0:BORDER 0
3180 INK 2,11
3190 PAPER 2
3200 LOCATE 15,1
3210 PRINT SPC(11)
3220 LOCATE 15,2
3230 PRINT "ENGLEBERT "
3240 LOCATE 15,3
3250 PRINT SPC(11)
3260 PAPER 0
3270 PRINT:PRINT
3280 PRINT "The object of the game is to cover the py- You do this by
ramid with footprints.
3290 PRINT "If you cover the pyramid,a harder blacker-
tern will appear."
3300 PRINT "You will lose a life if you jump of the b-
locks,or if you touch a squishy ball. These squishy b-
alls delight in falling on Englebert: so be careful."
3310 PRINT:PRINT:PRINT
3320 PRINT "KEYS:-"
3330 PRINT "
A K
Z M
Press a key to begin."
3340 PRINT:PRINT
3350 WHILE INKEY$=""INEND
3360 MODE 0
3370 RETURN

```


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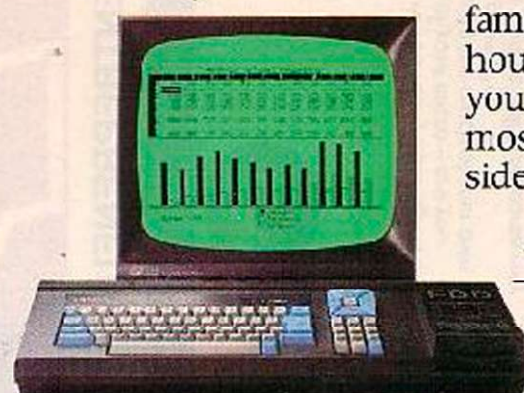
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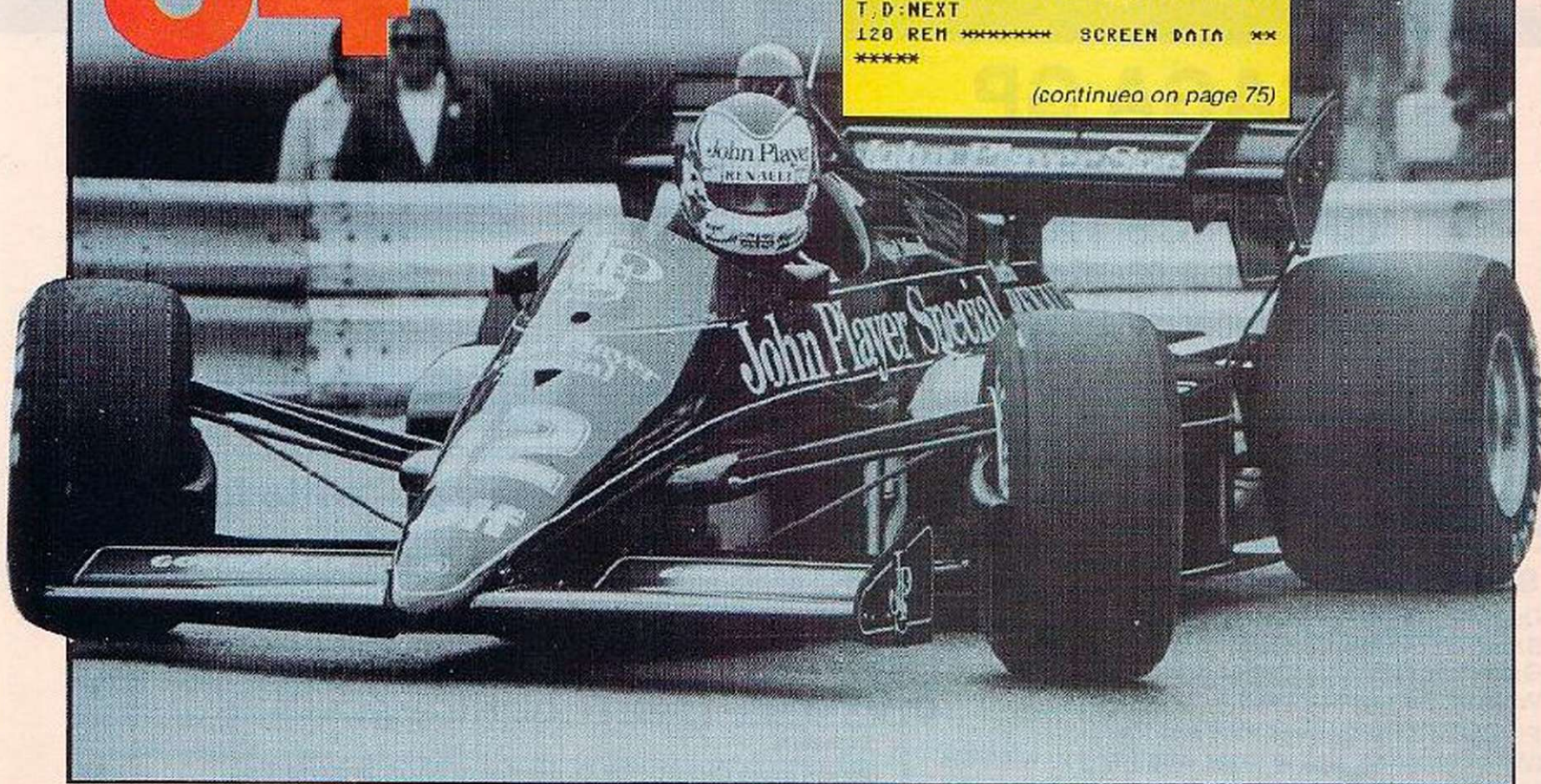
YC 6/85

Auto 64 by David Swinnerton makes use of multicoloured sprites and interrupt driven music on the CBM-64. The Basic also sets up the title screen which you will see as soon as the game loads. That is all the instruction you need to get the game going and you can use keyboard or joystick to play. Instructions are given in the game.

AUTO 64

```
10 REM*****
*****
20 REM**      AUTO RACING GAME
**
30 REM**      FOR THE COMMODORE 64
**
40 REM** WRITTEN FOR 'YOUR COMPU
TER' **
50 REM** BY DAVID SWINNERTON (C)
1985 **
60 REM*****
*****
70 REM
80 POKE52,130:POKE56,130:SO=5427
2:POKE650,255:HS="000000":SCS="
":GOSUB480
90 PRINT"PLEASE WAIT FOR
INITIALISATION"
100 REM *****  SPRITE DATA  **
*****
110 FORT=12288TO12736:READD:POKE
T,D:NEXT
120 REM *****  SCREEN DATA  **
*****
```

(continued on page 75)

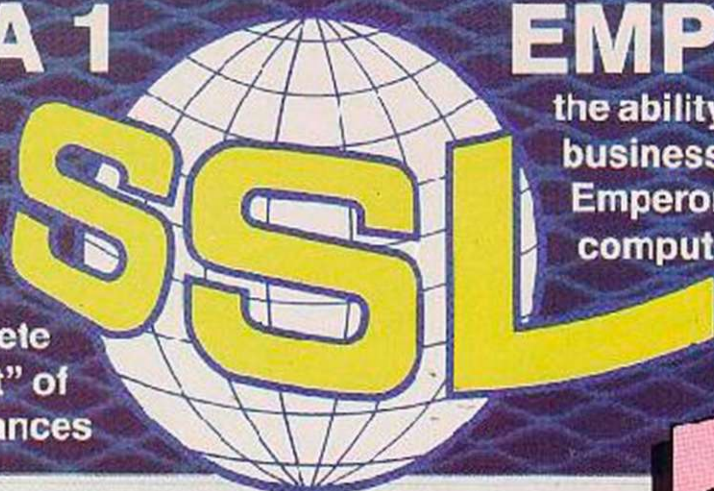


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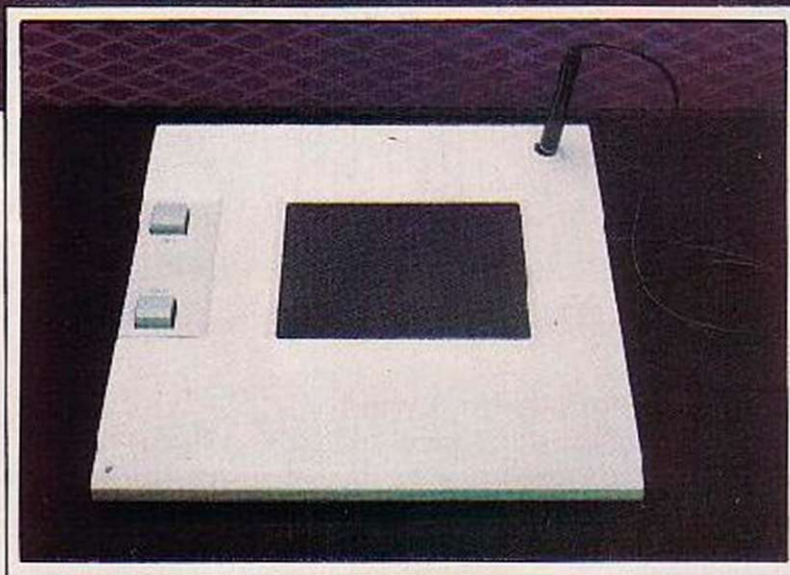
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```

130 FORT=34048T035047:POKET,160:
NEXT
140 FORT=36064I037863 POKET,5:NE
XT
150 FORT=10T020:FORR=0T0T4:POKE3
4048:*(R*40)+T,32:NEXTT,T
160 FORT=36871T037875STEP240:F0R
T=0T02:FORR=0T025:POKET-(TT*40)
+R,2:NEXTT,1,1,1
170 FORT=36991T037875STEP240:F0R
T=0T02:FORR=0T025:POKET+(TT*40)
+R,1:NEXTT,TT,T
180 FORT=0T039 READD:POKET+35000
:D:NEXT
190 FORT=0T039:POKET+37824,2:NEX
T
200 REM **** READ IN M/C DATA
****
210 FORT=43152T050134:READD:POKE
1,V:NEXT
220 GOTO260
230 REM ***** GAME START ***
****
240 S=54272:FJRT=STUN+24:POKET,0
:NEXTT
250 GOSUB480
260 PRINT"SUBD000000000000000000
0000 PRESS SPACE OR FIRE
"
270 FORT=-T050:IFPEEK(203)<60TH
ENNEXT
280 PRINT"SUBD000000000000000000
0000
"
290 FLW1=1T050:IFPEEK(203)<60TH
ENNEXT
300 IFPEEK(203)<60THEN260
310 FORT=0T03:POKE38208+T,0:NEXT
T
320 POKES3263,0 POKES3278,0:POKE
53279,0
330 TS="":SCS="""
340 SFS 49152
350 POKES0+4,32:POKES0+5,5:POKES
0+6,255:POKES0+1,1:POKES0+4,129
360 FORT=0T05:SCS=SCS+STRS(PEEK(
36208+T)):NEXT
370 TS=SCS:SCS="":FORT=2 TO 12 S
TEP 2:SCS=SCS+MDS(TS,T,1):NEXTT
380 IFSCS>H:STHENHIS=SCS
390 PRINT"SIZE
"
400 PRINT" YOU HAVE ACHIEVED A
SCORE OF "SCS" "
410 IF HIS=SCS:THENPRINT"
YOU ARE NOW NO.1 AUTO ACE
"
420 PRINT"
"
430 FORT=-0T010:FORR1=0T05:POKEF20
40,192:NEXTT1:FORR2=0T05:POKE204
0,198:NEXTT2,T
440 POKES0+4,128
450 FORT=1T06:POKET+35015,ASC(CHI
DS(HIS,T,1))+128:NEXT
460 FORT=1T01600:NEXT:POKES3263,
0:GOTO240
470 REM ***** TITLE SCREEN ***
****
480 POKES3281,0:POKES3280,0
490 PRINT"
500 PRINT"
510 PRINT"
520 PRINT"
530 PRINT"
540 PRINT"
550 PRINT"
560 PRINT"
570 PRINT" WRITTEN FOR
YOUR COMPUTER"
580 PRINT" BY DAVID SH
IMMERTON"
590 PRINT" USE THE JOYSTICK
O CONTROL THE CAR"
600 PRINT" OR KEYS - BZ E L
EFT"
610 PRINT" BZ E RIG
H"
620 PRINT" BZ5E SPI
EDUP"
630 PRINT" BZ7E SLI
DOWN"
640 PRINT" BZ HI-STAR
T"
650 RETURN
999 REM ***** SPRITE DATA ***
****
1000 DATA 0,40 0,6,40,0,8,170

```

```

0100 DATA 0,60,54,60,32,166,188
,60
1020 DATA 154,60,0,166,0,0,154,0
0,742
1050 DATA 150,143,242,150,143,25
0,130,175
1060 DATA 242,170,143,242,170,14
3,0,170
1370 DATA 0,0,170,0,0,43,0
,234
1080 DATA 2,170,120,42,170,160,3
7,169
1090 DATA 80,230,105,171,230,154
,91,230
1100 DATA 106,155,37,169,88,42,1
70,160
1110 DATA 42,0,168,40,0,40,4
2,170
1120 DATA 168,34,70,136,34,170,
136,34
1130 DATA 170,136,34,170,136,226
,176,133
1140 DATA 292,0,43,234,0,171,23
4,170
1150 DATA 171,42,170,168,10,170,
160,234
1160 DATA 2,170,120,42,170,160,3
7,106
1170 DATA 104,236,166,107,223,
101,91,230
1180 DATA 106,107,37,106,104,42,
170,168
1190 DATA 42,0,168,40,0,40,4
2,170
1200 DATA 168,34,170,136,34,170,
136,34
1210 DATA 170,136,34,170,136,
226,170,133
1220 DATA 232,0,43,234,0,171,23
4,170
1230 DATA 17,42,170,168,10,170,
160,234
1240 DATA 9,85,128,6,170,64,
6,170
1250 DATA 64,6,170,64,10,170,
128,3
1260 DATA 207,0,3,207,0,42,17
0,168
1270 DATA 42,170,168,41,90,168,
37,83
1280 DATA 168,33,166,168,30,169,
88,38
1290 DATA 169,104,38,170,168,38,
169,104
1300 DATA 38,169,83,38,166,168,3
7,88
1310 DATA 169,41,90,168,42,170,1
63,234
1320 DATA 3,0,0,0,0,0,0,0
0
1330 DATA 0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0
0
1340 DATA 0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0
0
1350 DATA 0,3,240,0,3,240,
0,3
1360 DATA 212,0,3,240,0,3,
240,0
1370 DATA 0,0,3,0,0,0,0,0
0
1380 DATA 0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0
3
1390 DATA 0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0
234
1400 DATA 0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0
0
1410 DATA 0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0
0
1420 DATA 0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0
0
1430 DATA 0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0
0
1440 DATA 0,0,0,0,3,0,0,0
0
1450 DATA 0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0
0
1460 DATA 0,0,0,0,0,0,3,0
0
1465 DATA 0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0
1470 DATA 128,24,132,8,41,34,70,
16,100
1480 DATA 40,153,25,57,166,164,1
48,154,41
1490 DATA 0,165,16,106,64,1,166
,
1500 DATA 0,105,0,0,170,72,1,150
,20
1510 DATA 90,100,129,209,40,109
,146,150,158
1520 DATA 182,126,165,234,170,10
2,146,170,155
1530 DATA 16,106,9,1,169,3,40,0
1540 DATA 0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0
2000 REM ***** SCREEN DATA *****
*****
2010 DATA 160,160,160,160,160,160

```

```

6, 137, 186, 176, 176, 176, 176
2020 DATA 176, 176, 176, 160, 160, 14
7, 131, 143, 146, 133, 136
2020 DATA 176, 176, 176, 176, 176, 17
6
2040 DATA 160, 160, 160, 131, 169, 16
0, 177
2050 DATA 103, 164, 181, 160, 160, 16
0
2099 REM ***** MACHINE CODE DATA
*****
3000 DATA 76, 235, 193, 160, 11
9, 133, 251, 169, 159, 133, 253,
169, 219, 193
3010 DATA 252, 133, 254, 165, 3
, 141, 121, 120, 24, 165, 203, 2
0, 30, 176
3020 DATA 3, 76, 169, 192, 162,
0, 160, 0, 173, 1, 220, 74, 141
, 0
3030 DATA 101, 176, 30, 24, 173
, 1, 208, 291, 50, 144, 30, 162,
11, 189
3040 DATA 56, 195, 157, 0, 119,
202, 202, 224, 1, 208, 244, 206
, 1, 206
3050 DATA 206, 1, 203, 169, 2,
141, 121, 120, 169, 9, 141, 4, 1
10, 24
3060 DATA 173, 0, 101, 74, 141,
0, 101, 176, 38, 56, 173, 1, 20
8, 201
3070 DATA 200, 176, 30, 162, 11
109, 72, 195, 157, 0, 119, 202
202, 224
3080 DATA 1, 208, 244, 238, 1,
208, 238, 1, 208, 169, 5, 141, 1
21, 120
3090 DATA 169, 1, 141, 4, 118,
24, 162, 0, 173, 0, 101, 74, 141
, 0
3100 DATA 101, 176, 4, 202, 202
, 202, 202, 24, 173, 0, 101, 74,
141, 0
3110 DATA 101, 176, 4, 232, 232
, 232, 232, 24, 138, 109, 6, 208
, 141, 0
3120 DATA 200, 165, 203, 201, 1
2, 200, 12, 206, 0, 208, 206, 0,
200, 206
3130 DATA 0, 203, 106, 0, 200,
201, 23, 208, 12, 238, 0, 200, 2
38, 0
3140 DATA 268, 238, 0, 200, 238
, 0, 208, 201, 6, 200, 13, 174,
1, 206
3150 DATA 214, 50, 144, 6, 206,
1, 200, 206, 1, 203, 201, 3, 20
8, 13
3160 DATA 174, 1, 208, 214, 200
, 176, 6, 233, 1, 208, 236, 1, 2
08, 162
3170 DATA 15, 24, 189, 0, 208,
125, 3, 110, 157, 0, 208, 202, 2
02, 224
3180 DATA 1, 238, 240, 238, 120
, 120, 173, 120, 120, 205, 121,
120, 176, 3
3190 DATA 76, 175, 193, 169, 0,
141, 120, 120, 238, 5, 118, 173
, 5, 110
3200 DATA 201, 10, 200, 68, 169
, 0, 141, 5, 118, 238, 4, 113, 1
73, 4
3210 DATA 118, 201, 10, 208, 53
, 169, 6, 141, 4, 118, 238, 3, 1
18, 173
3220 DATA 3, 118, 201, 10, 208,
38, 169, 0, 141, 3, 118, 238, 3
, 118
3230 DATA 173, 2, 118, 201, 10,
208, 23, 169, 0, 141, 2, 118, 2
30, 1
3240 DATA 118, 173, 1, 110, 201
, 10, 208, 0, 169, 0, 141, 1, 11
8, 238
3250 DATA 0, 118, 162, 5, 189,
3, 118, 105, 176, 157, 214, 7, 2
02, 16
3260 DATA 245, 160, 76, 177, 25
3, 153, 0, 10, 136, 16, 240, 16
0, 26, 177
3273 DATA 251, 145, 253, 136, 1
6, 249, 56, 153, 251, 230, 40, 1
33, 251, 176
3280 DATA 2, 198, 252, 56, 163,
253, 233, 40, 133, 253, 176, 2,
198, 254
3290 DATA 24, 165, 252, 201, 21
6, 176, 210, 24, 165, 251, 201,
204, 176, 211
3300 DATA 160, 26, 185, 0, 101,
153, 7, 216, 136, 16, 247, 24,
238, 56
3310 DATA 119, 173, 86, 119, 20
1, 15, 208, 46, 169, 32, 141, 4,
212, 169
3320 DATA 0, 141, 96, 119, 238,
144, 112, 238, 144, 112, 24, 141

```

4, 144, 112
3330 DATA 224, 34, 144, 5, 169,
254, 141, 144, 112, 183, 119, 1
95, 141, 0
3340 DATA 212, 189, 120, 195, 1
41, 1, 212, 169, 33, 141, 4, 212
, 76, 49
3350 DATA 234, 162, 251, 189, 2
55, 132, 157, 255, 3, 188, 249,
133, 157, 249
3360 DATA 4, 189, 243, 134, 157,
, 243, 5, 183, 237, 135, 157, 23
7, 6, 189
3370 DATA 255, 143, 157, 255, 2
15, 189, 249, 144, 157, 249, 216
, 189, 243, 145
3380 DATA 157, 243, 217, 189, 2
37, 146, 157, 237, 218, 202, 208
, 205, 162, 7
3390 DATA 189, 186, 195, 157, 3
9, 208, 202, 16, 247, 162, 11, 1
69, 1, 157
3400 DATA 0, 119, 202, 16, 248,
162, 5, 169, 192, 157, 248, 7,
202, 16
3410 DATA 248, 163, 0, 141, 144
, 116, 141, 126, 120, 141, 93, 1
13, 141, 30
3420 DATA 208, 141, 31, 208, 16
9, 254, 141, 144, 112, 169, 255,
141, 20, 208
3430 DATA 169, 7, 141, 37, 208,
169, 0, 141, 38, 208, 169, 12,
141, 33
3440 DATA 208, 169, 5, 141, 32,
208, 189, 31, 141, 21, 208, 169
, 255, 141
3450 DATA 23, 208, 169, 3, 141,
0, 117, 141, 1, 117, 162, 1, 1
89, 30
3460 DATA 195, 157, 0, 208, 262
, 16, 247, 169, 15, 141, 24, 212
, 169, 9
3470 DATA 141, 5, 212, 169, 0
141, 6, 212, 120, 169, 3, 141, 2
0, 3
3480 DATA 169, 192, 141, 21, 3,
88, 162, 4, 142, 80, 119, 162,
9, 142
3490 DATA 81, 119, 189, 0, 208,
201, 250, 144, 50, 24, 172, 18,
208, 192
3500 DATA 17, 176, 248, 185, 48
, 195, 157, 0, 119, 174, 00, 119
, 24, 172
3510 DATA 18, 298, 192, 20, 176
, 248, 185, 88, 195, 221, 248, 7
, 240, 248
3520 DATA 157, 248, 7, 24, 172,
18, 208, 192, 10, 176, 248, 185
, 189, 195
3530 DATA 157, 39, 203, 206, 80
, 119, 206, 31, 119, 206, 81, 11
9, 174, 81
3540 DATA 119, 224, 1, 208, 183
, 173, 30, 208, 201, 0, 240, 3,
76, 17
3550 DATA 195, 173, 31, 200, 20
1, 1, 206, 3, 76, 11, 195, 24, 7
6, 166
3560 DATA 194, 120, 169, 49, 14
1, 20, 3, 169, 234, 141, 21, 3,
84, 96
3570 DATA 170, 180, 150, 180, 1
90, 180, 118, 180, 236, 180, 1,
1, 1, 1
3580 DATA 2, 2, 2, 2, 3, 3, 3,
3, 1, 1, 3, 3, 2, 2
3590 DATA 2, 2, 4, 4, 5, 5, 2,
2, 3, 3, 4, 4, 5, 5
3600 DATA 1, 1, 1, 1, 2, 2, 1,
1, 2, 2, 2, 1, 1
3610 DATA 1, 1, 197, 192, 193,
194, 195, 196, 197, 197, 197, 19
7, 197, 197
3620 DATA 197, 197, 197, 197, 1
97, 197, 197, 197, 2, 6, 9, 5, 4
, 7
3630 DATA 10, 14, 8, 1, 3, 24,
14, 210, 15, 195, 16, 209, 18, 2
10
3640 DATA 15, 195, 16, 209, 16,
31, 21, 24, 14, 210, 15, 195, 1
6, 209
3650 DATA 18, 210, 15, 195, 16,
209, 18, 31, 21, 96, 22, 31, 21
, 239
3660 DATA 18, 96, 22, 31, 21, 2
09, 18, 195, 16, 31, 21, 209, 16
, 195
3670 DATA 16, 210, 15, 209, 18,
195, 16, 209, 14, 31, 21, 195,
16, 96
3680 DATA 22, 31, 21, 209, 18,
96, 22, 31, 21, 209, 18, 195, 16
, 31
3690 DATA 21, 209, 18, 195, 16,
210, 15, 209, 18, 195, 16, 78, 13, 24,
14, 0, 0

does not happen, you will have to re-enter it correctly.

The next prompt is for the five moving aliens. Three grid references are needed to define each alien's position. The first is the starting square. For the Guard on the upper deck this is L7. The next two are the extremes of movement with — most important — the highest given first. That is, the position nearest to the bottom right of the screen must be entered before the position nearest to the top left.

This guard moves from L5 to LA so data will be L7 LA L5 pressing N/L between each. The next four characters are entered as a block and are arrived at as follows:

- Character of alien when moving from a high position to a lower position on screen.
- Character of alien when moving in the reverse direction.
- In the case of the guard, both are the letter I.

Next the direction in which the alien first moves; this is entered as a graphic and is either a space or CHR 1 dependent on whether it moves from a high to low position (CHR 1) or vice versa (CHR 0). Lastly the number of squares which need to be added or



SURVIVOR

subtracted to reach the next position as it was with the grey lines, only this time entered as a graphic — CHR 1, 4, 5 or 6. — see your ZX-81 manual.

So we have the four characters. Enter 11 ■ ■ together and press N/L. Repeat for the other four moving aliens.

The five flashing aliens are defined by one grid reference followed by a block of three graphics each.

The first is the character initially, the second the character it turns into. For the Fluyt, all turn into white spaces although any

To correct:	Byte no.
GREY LINES	68
KEY	76
POSITION	78
EXIT	80
TITLE	82
MOVING ALIENS	125
FLASHING ALIENS	175

Table 3.

of them could equally turn into black blocks or another character entirely. The last graphic is concerned with the time each character is flashed on and off, and could be one of four symbols. If you mentally divide the flashing cycle into four periods:

CHR 0 will print the first character for two periods

CHR 1 will print the second character for two periods

CHR 2 will print the first character for one period

CHR 3 will print the second character for one period

When you have finished with the loader, save the game by typing Run.

Do not test a new level with endless lives. If you have created a loop, you will be stuck in it for ever. Make sure that the Break key is operational — see parameters table in part 1. If you want to limit the game to fewer than 10 levels, Poke 19198, followed by the number of levels required.

The best thing to do with errors is to avoid them and get your data accurate. Remember, this is being used by a machine-code program. If your data does not make sense to the computer, it will crash.

In spite of all your efforts, mistakes will probably occur. In any case you may wish to alter something to make the game harder or easier. This can be done. Run 18 will restart the loader to enable corrections to be made. If you make an error whilst inputting data, enter "Restart" in answer to any prompt. This will take you to the same correction routine as would answering "Yes" to the option for amending data given at the outset. You will then be asked for the byte number of the section to be corrected — see table 3.

High quality tape copies of the original Survivor containing a full 50 levels to test your powers — no one has yet reached the 51st screen — or the 10-level version with graphics loader for use in conjunction with this article are available from the author D Spridell, Cherry Tree Cottage, Common Road, Hopton, Diss, Norfolk IP22 2QU, price £3.50 each including postage. Please state which you require.

Listing 3. Basic graphics loader.

```

15 SAVE "YO G.LOADER"
16 CLS
17 PRINT "++INPUT LEVEL++"
18 INPUT L
19 IF L>10 OR L<0 THEN GOTO 30
20 PRINT "LEVEL " L
21 LET P=PEEK 18005+PFA+PFA*1
22 LET L=L-1-200
23 PRINT "ARE YOU AMENDING DAT"
24 INPUT Y$
25 IF Y$(1)="Y" THEN GOTO 600
26 LET P=68
27 PAUSE 4E4
28 CLS
29 POKE 21473 L
30 RAND USR 21320
31 CLS
32 DIM B(5,17)
33 LET A$(1)="GREY LINES"
34 LET A$(2)="KEY/POSITION/EXIT"
35 LET A$(3)="TITLE"
36 LET A$(4)="MOVING ALIENS"
37 LET A$(5)="FLASHING ALIEN"
38 DIM B(5,17)
39 FOR I=1 TO 5
40   FOR J=1 TO 17
41     LET B(I,J)=0
42   NEXT J
43 NEXT I
44 FOR F=1 TO 5
45   IF A$(F)="" THEN PRINT
46   IF A$(F)="" THEN PRINT A$(F)
47 NEXT F
48 IF A=200 THEN STOP
49 INPUT C$
50 IF C$="RESTART" THEN GOTO 5
51 IF A=82 AND LEN C$<43 THEN
52   GOTO 1250
53 IF C$="" THEN GOTO 450
54 IF LEN C$=2 THEN GOTO 350
55 FOR F=1 TO LEN C$
56   POKE P+A, CODE C$(F)
57 NEXT F
58 LET A=A+1
59 NEXT C$
60 PRINT C$
61 GOTO 250
62 IF C$="B2" OR C$="B3" THEN
63   GOTO 100
64 LET D=CODE C$(1)-CODE "A"
65 LET D=D+(CODE C$(2)-CODE "O")
66 LET C=INT D/256
67 LET B=D-C*256
68 POKE P+A, B
69 POKE P+A+1, C
70 LET A=A+2
71 GOTO 330
72 INPUT B$
73 POKE P+A, B$
74 LET A=A+1
75 PRINT B$
76 GOTO 250
77 PRINT
78 PRINT "ENTER BYTE"
79 INPUT A
80 GOTO 110

```


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Brian James concludes his scenic art program for the Amstrad.



LANDSCAPES

THIS MONTH we look further into the nature of probability which is the key concept in these programs for the Spectrum and Amstrad computers which generate landscape scenes spontaneously. Such a program first needs some basic knowledge about the subject to be portrayed. This knowledge is described by mathematical relationships. Some of these relationships are rigid ones — for example, solid features will hide the view behind them. Other relationships are not precisely defined; for example the slope of a mountainside may have almost any gradient, though very steep slopes occur only occasionally.

The program must be allowed freedom of choice wherever possible, but must not be allowed to do unusual things too often. That is — suitable probability functions must be used.

Listing 1 is a simple Basic program to demonstrate some probability distributions. The function RND returns a value between 0 and 1, with no bias. Therefore the combination

$$x = a + \text{RND} * b$$

gives a "flat" distribution — that is, equal probability of any value between the lower limit (a) and the upper limit (a+b). Now we can combine the RND functions in different ways to produce more subtle distributions. Suppose we put

$$x = a + (\text{RND} + \text{RND} + \text{RND} + \text{RND}) / 4 * b$$

This gives a hump-shaped distribution — a crude approximation to the famous "Normal" distribution. The values of x will tend to cluster around the middle with smaller probability of extreme values. Now consider

$$x = a * \text{RND} \uparrow 2$$

This will cause a skewed distribution, with small values of x having much greater probability than large values. A greater skew will be obtained from the function

$$x = a * \text{RND} \uparrow 4$$

and so on. It is important to realise that RND is different every time it is used — therefore RND + RND is NOT equal to 2 * RND

Listing 2 is a very entertaining program using two-dimensional distributions to produce a multicoloured pulsating galaxy. The same distribution can be used for a cluster of leaves, daisies etc.

These programs are in Basic, which is very easy to enter and very easy to experiment with. The Landscape Creator itself has been written in pure machine code, because of the sheer number of calculations which have to be done. Each new landscape is created in about 8-20 seconds.

Suitable probability distributions can create surprisingly realistic mountain skylines. The slope must take values which are not too steep too often, not too straight, and not showing a

regular pattern. There are big bumps and small bumps and even smaller bumps... The mathematical functions called fractals have this property of having an endless succession of smaller and smaller wiggles, in fact going on and on, to the infinitely small.

They have been used to create mountain scenery with remarkable realism by Lucasfilm, using very expensive high-resolution equipment. However, true fractals are purely mathematical abstractions... they have an infinite length, because of the infinite number of wiggles on an ever-decreasing scale of size, and therefore cannot actually be shown on any video screen! However my own functions are not unrelated to fractals, since they use two different magnitudes of wiggleness.

There is a problem with the random number generators in the home computer. They are not truly random; they are "pseudo-random". This means each number is not actually independent. You will eventually come back to the same sequence and go round in a big cycle. Also patterns can sometimes be found if you plot a random scatter of points.

What should we call this kind of art? I suggest the terms "artistic algorithms" or "computer creativity". The simplest kind of program, which draws diagonal lines at random polygons, could be said to be "random art".

Listing 1.

```
3 ' SIMPLE DISTRIBUTIONS
4 '
5 ' Brian James April 1985
6 '
7 ' AMSTRAD BASIC
8 '
9 CLS
10 KEY 7, "list"
11 n=300
12 LOCATE 1,4
13 PRINT "Flat distribution"
```

```
14 FOR i= 1 TO n
15 x=RND*640
16 PLOT x,300
17 DRAW x,310
18 NEXT
19 '
20 LOCATE 1,10
21 PRINT "Hump-shaped"
22 FOR i= 1 TO n
23 x=(RND+RND+RND+RND)*160
24 PLOT x,200
```

```
25 DRAW x,210
26 NEXT
27 '
28 LOCATE 1,16
29 PRINT "Skewed distribution"
30 FOR i= 1 TO n
31 x=RND*8*640
32 PLOT x,100
33 DRAW x,110
34 NEXT
35 GOTO 9
```

Listing 2.

```
3 ' "PULSATING PSYCHEDELIC GALAXY"
4 ' (BEST SEEN IN DARK ROOM)
5 '
6 ' DEMONSTRATES TWO-DIMENSIONAL
7 ' HUMP DISTRIBUTIONS
8 '
9 ' Brian James April 1985
10 '
11 ' AMSTRAD BASIC
```

```
12 MODE 1:INK 0,0
13 t$="Galaxy"
14 KEY 7,"LIST"
15 KEY 5,"WHILE 1:SAVE T$:WEND"
16 ON BREAK GOSUB 33
17 '
18 FOR i=1 TO 500
19 FOR c= 1 TO 3
20 x=c*30*(RND-RND)+320
21 y=c*30*(RND-RND)+200
22 PLOT x,y,c
```

```
23 NEXT
24 NEXT
25 '
26 FOR j=1 TO 3
27 FOR i=1 TO 50:NEXT
28 IF RND<0.6 THEN c=RND*25
29 INK j,c
30 NEXT
31 GOTO 26
32 '
33 INK 1,24:END
```


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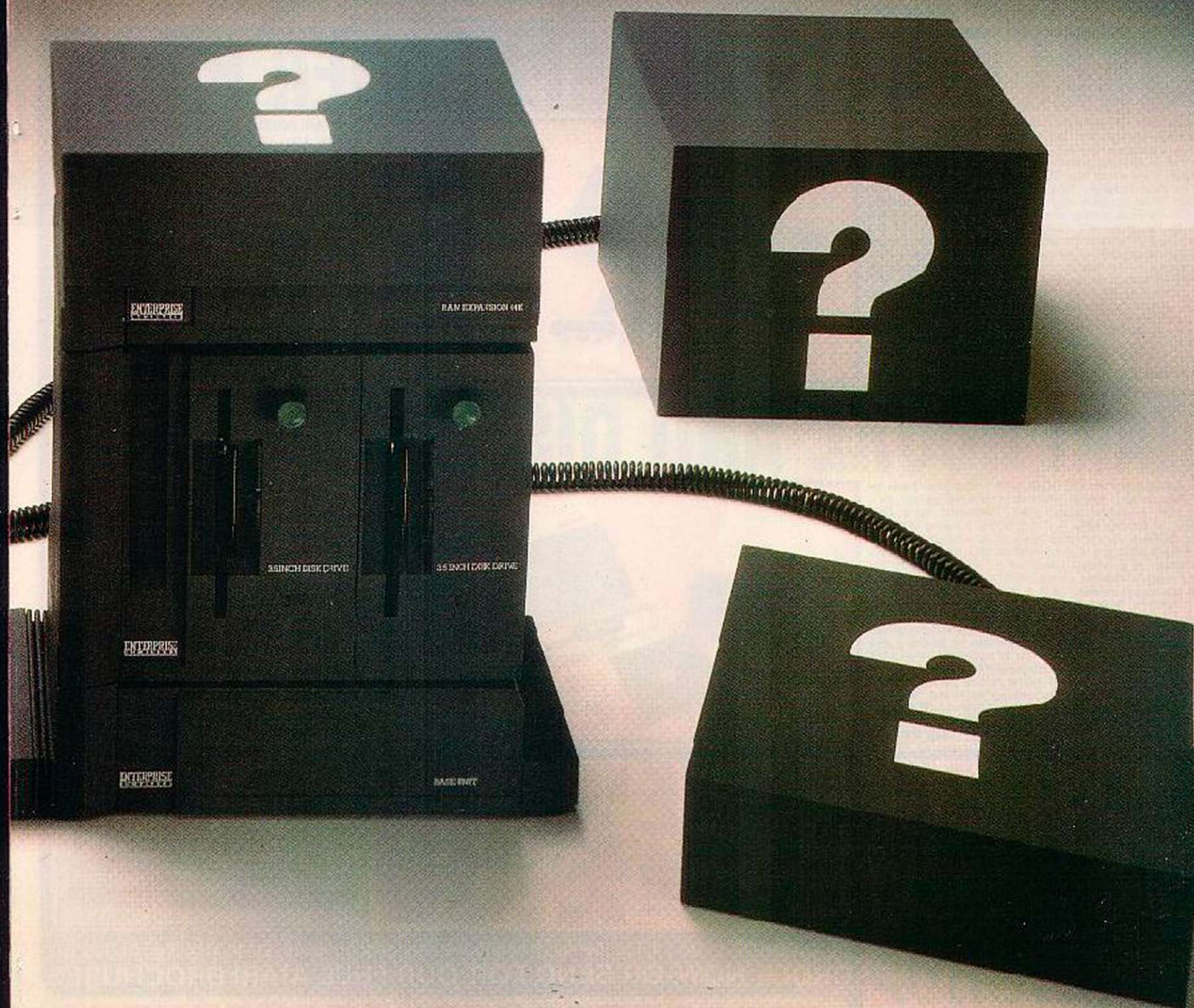
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This program is available on the Telsoft service.

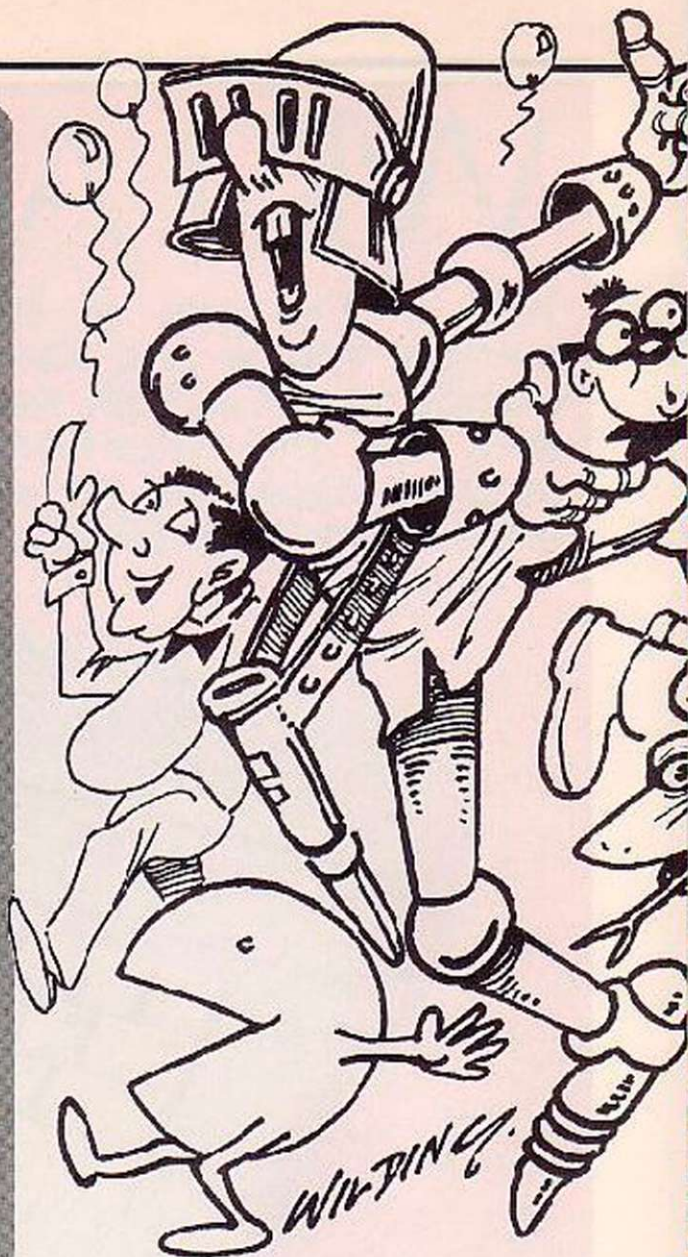
Listing 1. The loader.

```
10 DEF FN H(H$)=16*(CODE H$(1)
-48-(7 AND H$(1)>"9"))+CODE H$(2)
-48-(7 AND H$(2)>"9"))
20 INPUT "Start ";S
30 INPUT "Finish ";F
40 FOR N=S TO F STEP 8
50 LET TOT=0: PRINT N: " "
60 INPUT H$: PRINT H$
70 LET X=0
80 FOR B=1 TO LEN H$ STEP 2
90 LET Z=FN H(H$): LET TOT=TOT
+Z
100 POKE N+X,Z
110 LET H$=H$(3 TO ): LET X=X+1
120 NEXT B
130 PRINT " " = " ": INPUT T: PRIN
T
140 IF TOT<>T THEN PRINT "input
error - try again": GO TO 50
150 NEXT N
160 REM enter STOP to stop
```

Listing 2.

```
50000 0313E02180EAE53A = 1104
50003 3A5CFE080A17EBFE = 1109
50010 002804FE142007F0 = 0888
50024 0B787E288E0ED7E = 1320
50038 3D50E1FDC8017E20 = 9933
50040 0D816CEAE82A9D50 = 0305
50048 225730CC3B712FDCB = 1073
50058 76780CFC0E8FDCB01 = 1384
50064 AEF00CE04E04C0D0E = 1171
50070 2100002F071407F071 = 0000
50080 262220E8C02021650 = 0000
50088 0DB01EFD0C837FE0D = 1293
50090 8E00FDCB000E0E03A = 0000
50104 5030FC0CB766E8013 = 0000
50112 47FE0F08020607C0 = 0000
50120 EF153E0007731191 = 051
50128 131807F01B76FE11 = 018
50136 88F4C0C0A20CF1133 = 904
50144 19C0D0F0C0D464693 = 021
50152 001B1A3E3AD7F04 = 024
50160 000600C0D1B1ACD97 = 033
50168 103A3F5C0D0820F = 1385
50176 2183E0FE0013081321 = 965
50184 5D0C02E7F010C27 = 061
50192 EA2211F42E250C011 = 765
50200 24F41A7A7107B8A47 = 1106
50208 131A4FE71B8FE920 = 1014
50216 0E10F5E70360C0 = 2066
50224 131A5F131A67E913 = 555
50232 10FD1313A11F482 = 644
50240 5D5C18D8E17EFE7 = 1155
50248 3306F0CB76E82C660 = 1200
50256 323A50C037EACD84 = 1044
50264 EB0A00C4E80E0C84 = 1069
50272 EB180C54E87C0D84 = 1124
50280 EB380C54E881C0D84 = 1305
50288 EB380C54E883C0D84 = 1309
50296 EB3A0C54E883C0D84 = 1387
50304 EB7E2C0C0E9E7C0D8 = 1072
50312 EB7E2C0C0E9E7C0D8 = 1457
50320 24F00B017500180C = 1021
50328 0C0A2D039120207C0 = 1069
50336 0D052C039120207C0 = 1104
50344 0D052C039120207C0 = 1371
50352 88E8F82130A0C0C0 = 1320
50360 0D0C7C0B0C0C0C0C0 = 1888
50368 A220C389203878F720 = 736
50376 8D080C8E04409C0C = 1267
50384 EB0C08FE1102E8FE = 1269
50392 05080C8FE705E81FE = 1308
50400 1F280C0C010970C0 = 090
50408 1F6FF10C010970C0 = 1189
50416 47E05E78C092100FA = 1109
50424 1101F1301001K0001 = 077
50432 EDB0210E122F9F9F = 1226
50440 3E0C30C7F80AF3220 = 1063
50448 F43E7FED47ED0E0C = 1396
50456 0578H120011F011 = 741
50464 052D1064709F5E = 1388
50472 07280E841050109 = 744
50480 F1FE0C0C020501100 = 060
50488 1918F87E7020181611 = 060
50496 0E00A7ED03210E86D = 1193
50504 0E00A7ED03210E86D = 071
50512 0054E80C0C0C0C0C = 1118
50520 00F0C0C0C0C0C0C0 = 000
50528 ED783C0C0C0C0C0C = 934
50536 E5C037E1B224E8001 = 900
```

```
00544 0D9EEBC0406C4E721 = 1673
00552 00000201AF4FE3008 = 088
00560 35FE3A28013800008 = 093
00568 1FD607FE0A3801708 = 1941
00576 40C0013FDC0801708 = 754
00584 3AD630211AF4E067F = 003
00592 23ED0FE11007F0C0B = 1501
00600 217E2807100C081F4 = 755
00608 0D2B2D0F00001107F = 1025
00616 11220030C0819199F = 1125
00624 3D0F0F0F00001107F = 888
00632 00E10C9A170C817D0 = 1500
00640 99E000023D0C817D0 = 073
00648 203E51800E0000979 = 840
00656 000B230C120C81130 = 957
00664 70F7739AF770C8113 = 1353
00672 77E1D080500090C08 = 1223
00680 01800CF3001009011 = 1000
00688 021F3001F3000000000 = 707
00696 00000E00000000000 = 1166
00704 155C05E130E000739 = 810
00712 20233301000739888 = 345
00720 30032813000010000 = 894
00728 55FBC053300000072 = 1931
00736 10000511010000000 = 491
00744 5503E111000000000 = 882
00752 2220F0F3000000000 = 066
00760 7B3C50C1000000000 = 1064
00768 7618C060100000000 = 1271
00776 1D83EBF3400000000 = 1155
00784 40C10C03001000100 = 700
00792 488C00F0000000000 = 260
00800 3008D3F1000100000 = 970
00808 532E0A87000000000 = 739
00816 9827D0C0000000000 = 008
00824 120E5F31000000000 = 1187
00832 0CF0CB73001000000 = 1401
00840 7E0CFD0370FE18000 = 1338
00848 030E0C0370FE18000 = 1499
00856 0B7E0A0C0370FE180 = 1126
00864 400E0E3F020A0C037 = 1444
00872 0B2A18D0C0370FE18 = 1033
00880 08220357020A0C037 = 545
00888 3A15F4F1000000000 = 717
00896 370C3520000000000 = 811
00904 050C010030110158 = 480
00912 215F0277000000000 = 1612
00920 00095E30000000000 = 1560
00928 180E0300000000000 = 1270
00936 15F4C0B0000000000 = 1360
00944 0E8E5F30100000000 = 882
00952 2058010C0370FE180 = 646
00960 0B200357020A0C037 = 1125
00968 00095E30000000000 = 950
00976 00095E30000000000 = 1560
00984 00E0FE03000000000 = 1033
00992 07073201000000000 = 945
01000 0E0C010030110158 = 838
01008 7F0A15F4F10000000 = 606
01016 21C00007000000000 = 826
01024 257EE5C7000000000 = 903
01032 386120F0000000000 = 1095
01040 77E0E1F0000000000 = 1181
01048 3ED4E430000000000 = 853
01056 A85ED733000000000 = 989
01064 20C00814000000000 = 786
01072 0E0C010030110158 = 1461
01080 0E3E2084C00000000 = 1213
01088 0D5016F4000000000 = 960
01096 4F833030000000000 = 1447
01104 09343000000000000 = 690
01112 425C0A15F43044900 = 694
01120 1235B0C0300000000 = 1167
01128 0D73C050000000000 = 1088
01136 07CE0FE20C0370FE1 = 1098
01144 7C07C0E0000000000 = 1520
01152 0E0C010030110158 = 1630
01160 1710270C000000000 = 1161
01168 08B0C057000000000 = 1552
01176 32D0F4C0C00000000 = 1015
01184 33600C03000000000 = 967
01192 080D57E0000000000 = 1088
01200 0C7E0C0D000000000 = 1770
01208 0007707C0370FE18 = 1007
01216 035BED0A321C7407F = 1240
01224 07000C030107407F = 1170
01232 7EEB321F7407F0000 = 1204
01240 0003E71E0C0000000 = 1050
01248 03AD0F4A7C8888888 = 1274
01256 0003A1F4090000000 = 1160
01264 0E0E57E2200000000 = 1004
01272 0874F050000000000 = 409
01280 4470C5D0000000000 = 1560
01288 10170200000000000 = 823
01296 080C0103000000000 = 630
01304 76B38015FC01100E0 = 1021
01312 021F4F47200000000 = 1077
01320 03BED0C0000000000 = 1077
01328 217E280F0C07E80C0 = 1021
01336 00E0C0D2001F4A730 = 1201
01344 10F4C0FE000000000 = 901
01352 10F4C0FE000000000 = 1154
01360 00C0F4E0000000000 = 1179
01368 00C0F4E0000000000 = 1125
01376 18F4H7C8E8E8E8E8E = 1450
01384 0E0FE0E1720371300 = 1312
01392 00F4002001F400000 = 1131
01400 200C980C0C0000000 = 997
01408 20F47800000000000 = 997
01416 0077080C0C0000000 = 703
01424 25002115F40094708 = 507
01432 382EF47EDC77010D0 = 1612
```



THIS ARTICLE describes a machine-code routine which adds a number of new commands to Spectrum Basic including several which permit the design and control of sprite graphics.

A previous article of mine on the subject of sprite graphics appeared in the January 1984 issue of *Your Computer*. This new routine has a number of new improvements over the earlier version. Because the sprites can now be controlled with Basic commands, instead of using Pokes, programming is simpler and the program itself is easier to read. Sprites can now be animated.

Up to four frames can now be defined for each sprite and the routine automatically switches from one frame to the next at a chosen speed. The method used for printing sprites has also been made faster, and sprites can move over other subjects on the screen without erasing them.

The routine can control up to eight sprites on the screen at a time. An interrupt routine which is called every 1/50 second while your program is running handles all the work needed to move the sprites, animate them, and detect collisions.

A hex dump of the routine is given in listing 2. The loader program — listing 1 — allows you to enter the machine code one line at a time. After each line you must input a checksum. If the checksum is incorrect the line must be retyped. When you have finished typing in the machine code, it should be saved to tape or microdrive before you run it.

The extended Basic is switched on with:
RAND USR 6000



This command must be given before you can use any of the new commands, and it should be the first line of any program which uses the extended Basic. The new commands are all preceded by an exclamation mark and can be typed in capital or lower case letters. Most of the commands must be followed by several numeric expressions a number or a variable.

!GRAPHIC character number: Character number must be in the range 1 to 32. This command tells the routine where to store the character pattern in the **!Data** command.

!CHAR sprite number, character: 1 (, character 2 . .): This command shows what graphic character to use when printing the sprite. If you want the sprite to be animated, you can give a list of up to four character

[illegible]

```

1 0000 listing 0 (danc)
2 0001 00000000 1 to 7 are set
3 to move at random around the
4 screen while sprite is moved
5 using keys 0 and 8 to move
6 left/right.

```

(listing 3 continued on next page)

(continued from previous page)

numbers, and the routine will automatically switch from one frame to the next at a speed set by the IFRAMES command.

IFRAMES sprite number, delay: Delay can take values from 1 to 255, and controls the speed that the routine switches frames for an animated sprite.

!ON EDGE sprite number, edge action: This command controls what happens if a sprite reaches the edge of the screen. If edge action = 0, the sprite continues moving with wrap-around. A value of 1 causes the sprite to stop. A value of 2 makes it bounce.

!ON HIT sprite number, hit action: If hit action = 0, the sprite continues moving if it hits another object on the screen. A value of 1 makes it stop. !SPRITE sprite number, x, y: The sprite is printed on the screen, where x and y are the pixel co-ordinates of the top left-hand corner of the sprite's position.

!SPRITE sprite number, x, y, xmove, ymove, steps: The sprite is printed at position (x,y), and it then moves away for a specified number of steps — 1 to 254. It moves by xmove and ymove pixels at each step — possible values are from -8 to +8. If steps = 255, the sprite moves continuously.

!ERASE sprite number: The specified sprite is erased. !ERASE 0 will erase all active sprites.

!DI and !EI The interrupt routine which moves the sprites is switched on automatically by the Rand USR 60000 command, and normally continues running while the Basic pro-

gram runs. It can be switched off by !DI and re-enabled by !EI.

To find out the position of a sprite at any time, or to examine its collision flag, the following user-defined functions can be used — where S = sprite number from 1 to 8:
DEF FN X(S) = PEEK (63727 + 32 * S) :
REM X CO-ORDINATE
DEF FN Y(S) = PEEK (63728 + 32 * S) :
REM Y CO-ORDINATE
DEF FN C(S) = PEEK (63722 + 32 * S) :
REM COLLISION FLAG

The collision value is zero for no collision, 1 at the edge of the screen, and 128 when colliding with background or another sprite.

!PUT character number, x, y: The specified graphic character is printed on the screen at position (x,y).

!REPEAT: UNTIL condition: These two commands are found in Pascal and structured Basics. Any commands between the Repeat and the Until will be repeatedly executed until the finishing condition becomes true.

!DOKE address, value: This command does a double Poke of a 16-bit value to two consecutive addresses. Hex numbers can be used for the address and for the value to be poked.

!SET INK old colour, new colour: This command changes one ink colour on the screen to another colour. This can be used to make a picture appear instantly on the screen by first drawing it "invisibly" with its ink colour the same as the background paper colour and then changing the ink colour to make the picture appear.

!SET PAPER old colour, new colour: This

command changes paper colours.

!SCREEN paper colour, ink colour: This command changes the colour of the screen without erasing its contents.

!BREAK OFF !BREAK ON: These commands disable or enable the break key.

!ZAP: This command makes a short zapping sound like a laser.

!NOISE length: This makes white noise for a time depending upon length, which can take values from 1 to 255.

You can test the routine by typing in the short demo program in listing 3. This program shows how to set up sprites and get them moving, either under computer control, or in response to the keyboard. Before you can type in any of the new commands, you must type Rand USR 60000.

This command switches on the extended Basic and lets the new commands be recognised and interpreted, and so it must also appear as the first line of any program.

Listing 4 is a graphic character editor program which you can use to design graphics instead of using the !Graphic and !Data commands. The 32 graphics characters are stored in memory between addresses 64280 and 65367. The editor program lets you design graphics on a large 16 by 16 grid and store them in the memory. The character set can be saved and loaded into another program to be used by the sprites routine.

If you would like a copy of the programs on cassette, together with information on using the routine, please send £3 to R. Newman, 65 West St., Dundle, Peterborough PE8 4EJ. ■

(listing 3 continued from previous page)

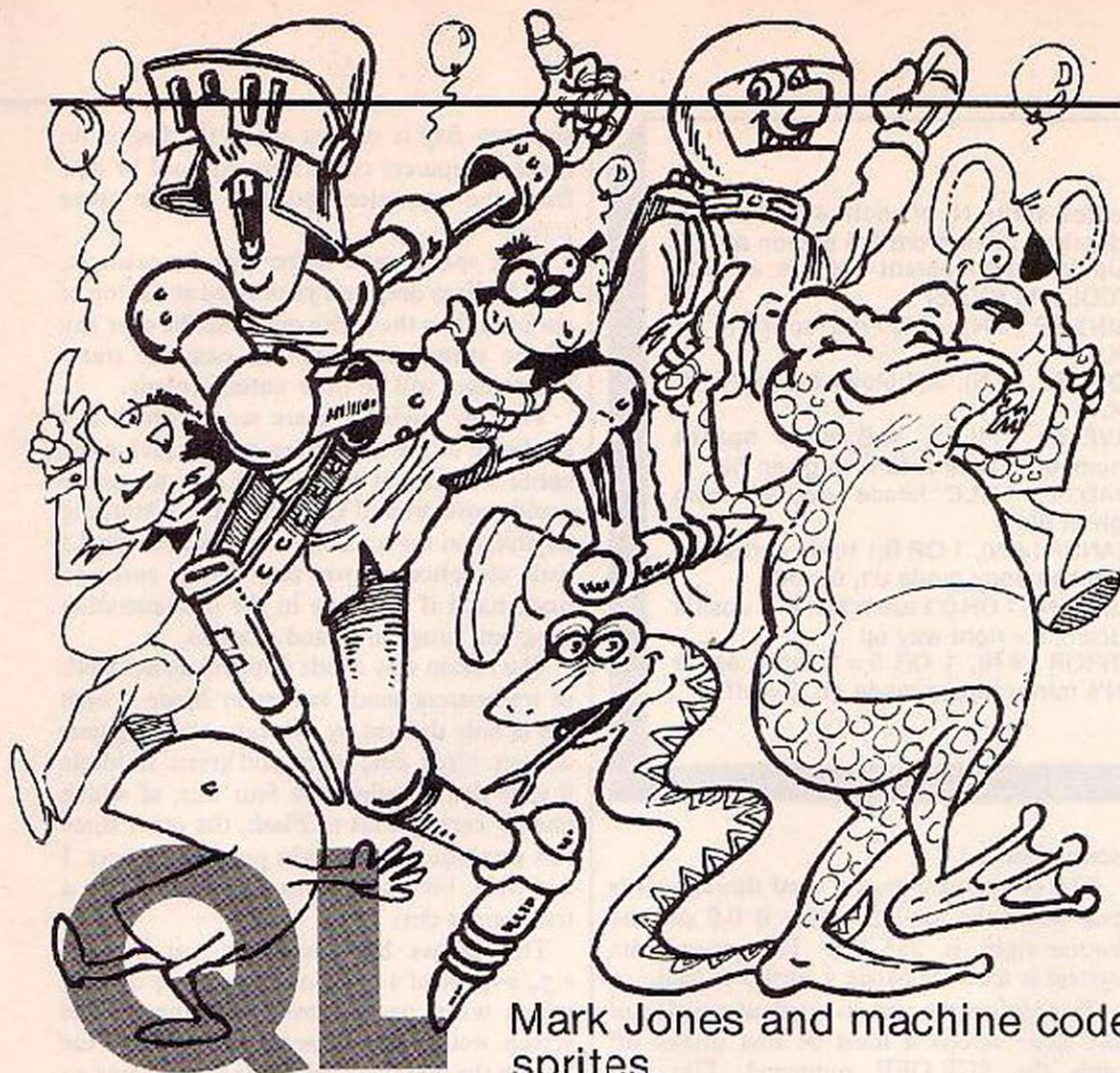
```
30 REM set up graphic chars
40 graphic 1
50 data $0000,$0010: GO SUB 90
60 graphic 2
70 data $0000,$0020: GO SUB 90
80 graphic 3
90 data $0000,$0030: GO SUB 90
100 REM: attributes for sprites
110 FOR i=1 TO 7
120 char J,I,2: Iframes J,I
130 on edge J,2
140 on hit J,0
150 NEXT J
160 REM sprite 3 uses graphic 3
170 char 8,3
180 PRINT "To move sprite 8, us
e keys S or 8 to move left/right
"
190 PRINT AT 21,0: "Press SPACE
to stop program"
200 REM start sprites 1 to 7 mo
ving around at random
210 FOR i=1 TO 7
220 sprite J,RND*255,RND*175,RN
D*4,RND*255
230 NEXT J
240 REM start sprite 8 from mid
dle of screen
250 LET x=128
260 REM read keyboard and move
sprite 8 if needed
280 repeat
290 repeat until INKEYS=""
300 LET x=x+4+INKEYS*8 AND
x/256: 4+INKEYS*8 AND x/256
310 sprite 8,x,30
320 until INKEYS=""
330 STOP
9000 data $1320,$3f10,$54a8,$f7b
9001 data $0000,$0000
9010 RETURN
```

Listing 4.

```
1 REM @ sprite editor *****
2 REM @ Robert Newman 1985
3 REM
4 RANDOMIZE USR 60000
5 DEF FN yini=(159-INT (n/5))+2
6 DEF FN xini=(10-INT (n/5))+24+136
7 DEF FN cini=INT (FN xini)/81
8 DEF FN dini=INT (FN xini)/81
9 PRINT AT 5,4: "SPRITE CHARAC
TER EDITOR"
10 PRINT AT 6,4: "Copyright R N
ewman 1985"
11 PRINT AT 14,0: "Are you usin
g tape or microdrive to save/load
characters?"
12 POKE 23558,8
13 INPUT "T or M: " Z$
14 IF Z$="" AND Z$="N" THEN
GO TO 120
15 LET adv=(Z$="M")
16 IF adv THEN PRINT "Put car
tridge into drive 1"
17 GO SUB 9000
```

```
(15) LET y2=y1+(y1>15)
3125 IF x2<x1 OR y2<y1 THEN PR
INT AT y1,x1: OVER 1: AT 12,x
2: " "
3130 LET x1=x2: LET y1=y2
3140 GO TO 3060
3500 REM *** clear grid *****
3510 FOR j=0 TO 15: PRINT AT j,0
: PAPER 7: INK C/5
3520 NEXT j
3530 RETURN
4000 REM ***** save *****
4010 GO SUB 9100
4020 IF adv THEN PRINT "Put cart
ridge in drive 1"
4030 INPUT "Filename for save: " f
s
4040 IF fs="" OR LEN fs>10 THEN
GO TO 4030
4050 PRINT "SAVE " fs
4060 PRINT "CODE 64280,1088"
4070 IF adv THEN SAVE x"n": fs
CODE 64280,1088: RETURN
4080 SAVE fs CODE 64280,1088
4090 RETURN
4500 REM ***** load *****
4510 GO SUB 9100
4520 erase 1
4530 IF adv THEN GO TO 4580
4540 PRINT "Press ENTER to loa
d next file" or give filename"
4550 INPUT "Filename: " fs
4560 IF LEN fs>10 THEN GO TO 4540
4570 LOAD fs CODE 64280,1088
4580 GO TO 4700
4590 PRINT "Put cartridge in" d
rive 1"
4600 INPUT "Filename: " fs
4610 IF fs="" OR LEN fs>10 THEN
GO TO 4580
4620 LOAD fs CODE 64280,1
088
4630 GO SUB 9000
4640 RETURN
5000 REM ***** fetch graphic *****
5010 GO SUB 9100
5020 PRINT "Fetch which" "graphi
c?"
5030 INPUT "1 to 32: " n
5040 IF n<1 OR n>32 THEN GO TO
5030
5050 PRINT n
5060 PAPER 7
5070 LET a=5+2+100-21+34
5080 FOR j=0 TO 15
5090 LET b=PEEK a+256*PEEK (a+1)
: LET n=n+2
5100 PRINT AT j,0:
5110 LET j=32/8
5120 FOR i=1 TO 16
5130 IF b<n THEN PRINT "7": GO
TO 5150
5140 PRINT " "
5150 LET b=b-n
5160 LET n=n/2
5170 NEXT i
5180 NEXT j
5190 PLOT 0,16: DRAW 127,0
5200 RETURN
5500 REM ***** store grid *****
5510 GO SUB 9100
5520 PRINT "Store in which" "gra
phic area?"
5530 repeat
5540 INPUT "1 to 32: " n
5550 until n>=1 AND n<=32
5560 FOR j=1 TO 4: IF a(j)=0 TH
EN erase 1
5570 NEXT j
5580 PRINT n: LET n=n-1
```

```
5570 PRINT FLASH 1: "PLEASE WAIT"
5580 LET n=a+2+34
5590 LET n=n+2
5600 LET h=0: LET v=0: LET y=173
5610 FOR j=1 TO 16
5620 LET x=2: LET b=0: LET n=327
68
5630 FOR k=1 TO 16
5640 IF PCINT (x,y)=0 THEN GO TO
5660
5650 LET b=b+1: IF b>10 THEN LET w=1
5660 LET n=n/2: LET x=x/2
5670 NEXT k
5680 dcke n,b: LET n=n+2
5690 IF b AND j>8 THEN LET h=j
5700 LET y=y-8
5710 NEXT j
5720 POKE nta,h: POKE nta+1,w
5730 PRINT PAPER 7: AT FN L(n),F
N C(n):
5740 put no+2,FN x(n),FN y(n)
5750 RETURN
6000 REM ***** animate *****
6010 GO SUB 9100
6020 PRINT "Give graphic no. " n
: "press ENTER"
6030 FOR j=1 TO 4: LET a(j)=0: N
EXT j
6040 LET ano=0
6050 repeat
6060 PRINT "Front (ano+2)?"
6070 INPUT z$
6080 IF z$="" THEN GO TO 6110
6090 LET v=VAL z$: IF v<1 OR v>3
THEN GO TO 6070
6100 LET ano=ano+1: LET a(ano)=v
6110 PRINT z$
6120 until ano=4 OR z$=""
6130 IF ano<2 THEN PRINT "Anima
tion not" "possible": PAUSE 200:
RETURN
6140 INPUT "FRAMES value " v
6150 erase 1
6160 IF v<0 OR v>255 THEN GO TO
6140
6170 frames 1,v
6180 IF ano=2 THEN (char 1,a(1)),
a(2),a(3),a(4)
6190 IF ano=3 THEN (char 1,a(1)),
a(2),a(3),a(4)
6200 sprite 1,216,15
6210 RETURN
6300 REM *** 3:30:15 graphics **
6310 FOR j=0 TO 31
6320 PRINT AT FN L(j),FN C(j): P
APER 7:
6330 IF PEEK (scj+34) THEN put
j+1,FN x(j),FN y(j)
6340 NEXT j
6350 RETURN
6360 STOP
6370 POKE USR "a":255
6380 FOR j=1 TO 7: POKE USR "a"+
j:1
6390 POKE USR "b":10
6400 FOR j=2 TO 6: POKE USR "b"+
j:16
6410 NEXT j
6420 POKE USR "b":4,124
6430 RETURN
6440 PAPER 5
6450 FOR j=16 TO 21
6460 PRINT AT j,0:
6470 NEXT j
6480 PRINT AT 16,0:
6490 RETURN
6500 STOP
```

SPRITES

AS THE STARVATION of QL games software continues you may be thinking it is about time you wrote some of your own. The following procedures are designed to allow you maximum flexibility at machine code speeds with operations for controlling a variable size spare screen and up to 65,535 sprites of variable dimensions.

To create the machine code, first of all copy program 1, line for line and save it to Microdrive cartridge. Now try running it. If you have an error, correct it, resave the Basic program and rerun the program with Run 20. It is important that line 10 is not executed again as this is the instruction which reserves procedure space, hence Run 20. Once the Basic program has run error-free you will be told to press any key to save the data. Put a cartridge in Microdrive 1 and the code will be automatically saved to this cartridge.

Machine-code procedures work in exactly the same way as Basic procedures except that memory must be reserved for them before any Basic procedures are present in memory. The normal practice is to set up these procedures in a boot program — see program 3 — and initialise them as soon as the computer is powered up.

You may then load up with a Basic program which contains Basic procedures. Do not define Basic procedures in the boot program. To check that your procedures are in place, once the computer has been booted with program 3, type SCR.FETCH. If the computer gives no error then your procedures are all ready to be used. At this point SCR.FETCH has no effect as no spare screen has been defined.

Until the screen procedures have been
(continued on next page)

Listing 2.

```

100 REMARK sprite demo program
110 MODE 4:OPEN #5,scr_512x256a0x0
120 CLS #5
130 PRINT #5 ,"Creating a sprite is as easy as drawing
    on the screen !"
140 PRINT #5,"e.g.>>>"
150 SCR_OFF
160 SCR_ON
170 SCR_STORE
180 INK #5,2:CIRCLE #5,60,70,10,.5,0:INK #5,4:LINE #5,
60,70 TO 65,75
190 CREATE_SP 7,64,90,43
200 a$=INKEY$(-1)
210 CLS #5
220 FOR f=0 TO 255 STEP 2:PRINT_SP f,f
230 CLS #5:CLS #0:PRINT #0,"That was a mode 4 sprite,
    mode 8 sprites are also possible..."
240 a$=INKEY$(-1)
250 MODE 8
260 INK #5,4
270 CSIZE #5, 2,0:PRINT #5,\' " A SPRITE "
280 CREATE_SP 16,17,0,6,0
290 FOR f=0 TO 140:PRINT_SP f,f+6
300 PRINT #0,"BUT MODE 8 SPRITES CAN BE TRANSPARENT !
    WATCH THIS !"
310 PAUSE 50
320 FOR f=1 TO 15:INK #5,f:PRINT #5,"1234567890ABCDEF0
HIJ":TRANSP 1:SCR_STORE
330 FOR f=140 TO 0 STEP -1:PRINT_SP f,f+6
340 CLS #0:PRINT #0,"IMPRESSIVE ?":PAUSE 50
350 INK #5,5
360 PAPER #5,2
370 CLS #5
380 PRINT #5,\' "SPRITES CAN ALSO BE USED TO WRITE MESSA
GES LIKE THIS..."
390 SCR_STORE
400 CREATE_SP 1,12,0,0,2
410 TRANSP 1
420 BORDER #5,0:CLS #5

```

```

430 FOR g=9 TO 19 STEP 10
440 FOR f=0 TO 255
450 PRINT SP f,g
460 IF NOT BEEPING: BEEP 4000,220,1000,4,0,3.3,3
470 NEXT f
480 NEXT g
490 PAPER #5,7:CLS #5:SCR_STORE
500 INK #5,2:PRINT #0,"SPRITES CAN ALSO BE FLIPPED UPS
IDE DOWN OF MIRROR IMAGED":a$=INKEY$(-1)
510 PAPER #5,6:CLS #5
520 CLS #0:PRINT #0,"HERE IS A LITTLE BIT OF PROGRAM A
S A BACKGROUND":LIST #5,100 TO 180
530 PAUSE 70:CREATE_SP 15,40,0,2,6:TRANSP 1
540 PRINT SP:BEEP 1000,20:FLIP 1:FRONT_SP 50,50:PRINT
#0,"OOPS ":PAUSE 150:MIRROR 1:PRINT_SP 100,100:BEEP 1
000,20:PRINT #0,"AROUND"
550 PAUSE 150:FLIP 0:PRINT_SP 150,150:BEEP 1000,20:PRI
NT #0,"AND AROUND"
560 PAUSE 150:MIRROR 0:PRINT_SP 200,200:BEEP 1000,20
570 a$=INKEY$(-1)
580 PRINT #0,"FINALLY SCREENS CAN BE SWAPPED AND MOVED
AROUND...":a$=INKEY$(-1)
590 PAPER #5,3:INK #5,7:CLS #5
600 FOR f=0 TO 20
610 FOR g=0 TO 30:PRINT #5,CHR$(48+f+g);
620 NEXT g:NEXT f
630 SCR_STORE
640 PAPER #5,6:CLS #5:INK #5,0:PRINT #5,"ANOTHER SCREE
N'
650 FOR f=0 TO 4:SCR_SWAP:PAUSE 100:
660 SCR_OFF:SCR_ON 0,50:SCR_STORE 0
670 FOR f=0 TO 200:SCR_FETCH f
680 PAPER #5,2:INK #5,7:BORDER #5,0:CLS #5:BORDER #5,1
:PRINT #5,"HAVE FUN SPRITEING!!!!":
690 CREATE_SP 34,12,0,0
700 FLIP 1:PRINT_SP:BEEP 1000,50:PAUSE 100
710 FLIP 0:MIRROR 1:PRINT SP:BEEP 1000,50:PAUSE 100
720 MIRROR 0:PRINT_SP:BEEP 1000,50:PAUSE 100
730 FOR f=0 TO 50:PRINT_SP f,f
740 FOR f=50 TO 0 STEP -1:PRINT_SP f,f
750 GO TO 700

```


Procedure definitions.

All parameters in brackets are optional.
 SCR.ON (Y,DP):Turn spare screen area on default Y=C, depth=256
 SCR.OFF:Turn spare screen area off
 SCR.STORE (Y):Copy screen area from line Y depth DP to spare screen
 SCR.FETCH (Y):Move spare screen down to line Y
 SCR.SWOP (Y):Swop screen from line Y with spare screen area
 Default value of y is that used for SCR.ON
 Depth of area moved is always that specified in SCR.ON
 All sprite procedures default to sprite 0 if no sprite number is included
 CREATE.SP (#N),WD,DP,X,Y, (COL1), (COL2)...,(COL8)

Creates sprite N, of width 4*WD pixels, depth of lines, from the screen at X,Y. Up to 8 transparent colours allowed (COL1) to (COL8)
 PRINT.SP (#N), (X,Y):Print sprite N AT X,Y
 MOVE.SP (#N), X,Y:Move sprite N TO X,Y
 SAVE.SP "FILE", A,B:saves sprites numbered from A to B to given file
 LOAD.SP "FILE":Loads sprites from given file
 TRANSP (#N), 1 OR 0:1 turns sprite N's transparency mode on, 0=off
 FLIP (#N), 1 OR 0:1 turns sprite N upside down, 0=right way up
 MIRROR (#N), 1 OR 0=1 turns sprite N's mirror image mode on, 0=off

(continued from previous page)

turned on with the SCR.ON command they have no effect. Typing SCR.ON 'y', 'n' will create a spare screen in the common heap which corresponds to an area n lines deep y lines down the screen. SCR.ON will default to a full-size screen if no parameters are specified. If there is not enough room for the spare screen an out of memory error will occur. Using SCR.STORE 'y' will copy that area of screen 'y' lines down the screen into the spare screen buffer.

If no parameter is specified here, as with all the other screen movement commands, the default value of y will be that first specified in SCR.ON. SCR.FETCH 'y' brings down the current spare screen to a point y lines down the screen. SCR.SWOP 'y' swops the area of screen y lines down the screen with the spare

screen buffer.

The co-ordinate system used throughout is one where the top-left corner is 0,0 and the bottom-right is 255,255. This co-ordinate system is used for Mode 4 sprites as well.

To redefine the size and default position of the spare screen it must be first turned off with the SCR.OFF command. Use this command also if you have run out of memory, as it releases memory for other jobs. If you are very low in memory, Microdrive operations become very slow. Since one of the main uses of the spare screen is to allow Mode 8 sprites to be transparent I will explain this aspect in more detail.

When a Mode 8 sprite is first created you are given the choice of defining certain colours within the sprite as being transparent. This has no effect on the sprite when its trans-

parency flag is off but when the flag is on those transparent colours are replaced by dots from the equivalent position in the spare screen.

If the spare screen buffer was, for example, only 50 lines deep and positioned at the top of the page then the sprite might not be over any of the spare screen, in this case the transparent dots will be their normal colour.

Thus by having a spare screen which is a duplicate of the real screen and by giving the sprite a border of transparent dots the sprite could move around the screen not disturbing anything on the screen. If this has all seemed a little complicated, you may find it easier to understand if you type in the demonstration program, program 2, and run this.

The reason why Mode 4 sprites do not work in transparent mode is that in Mode 4 each dot is only defined by two bits, allowing four colours: black, red, white, and green. In Mode 8 each dot is defined by four bits, of which one bit corresponds to Flash, the other three bits combine to give eight possible colours. I use this bit instead to correspond to a transparent dot.

This allows high-resolution transparency e.g., a sprite of a circle could be easily defined which when passing over anything on the screen would allow one to see through the hole in the middle of the circle to what was on the screen.

When a sprite is created it is saved on the QDOS common heap, if there is no room for it an Out of Memory message will be given. This means you do not have to allocate large areas of memory even though you are using say, three sprites. At the end of the sprite code, loaded into the RESPR area, there is a table with a pointer to each sprite.

If there is no sprite for a given number then the entry in the table is zero. This means that

Listing 1.

```
5 REMARK SPRITE CODE CREATOR
10 ST=RESPR(2560)
20 RESTORE
30 X=ST
40 TOT=0
50 FOR G=0 TO 58
60 READ A$
70 FOR F=1 TO LEN(A$) STEP 2
80 B=CODE(A$(F))
90 C=CODE(A$(F+1))
100 TOT=TOT+B+C
110 IF B>57:B=E-7
120 B=16*(B-48)
130 IF C>57:C=C-7
140 BYT=B-C-48
150 POKE X,BYT
160 X=X+1
170 NEXT F
180 READ VAL
190 IF TOT<>VAL:PRINT "DATA ERROR AT LINE ";3*10+1000:
STOP
200 TOT=0
210 PRINT G
220 NEXT G
230 PRINT "CODE COMPILED  PRESSE ANY KEY TO SAVE CODE."
: A$=INKEY$(-1)
240 SBYTES MOV1_SP_CODE,ST,2360
250 STOP
1000 DATA "347E011043FA00364E92700043FA0A32234000243F
A0A3A247C00028020262A00009687E48B45FA",4326
1010 DATA "070E053432343000022C051CBFFFC4E7500002000000
D022065343525F4F4E2001F6075343525F4F",4321
1020 DATA "45460206075343525F464554434E02075343525F5
3544F524502F00E5343525F53574F502005DA",4310
1030 DATA "035052494E545F5350200598074C4F56455F5350038
E094352454154455F53500570065452414E53",4207
1040 DATA "5020035204464C495020035C064C4952524F522000B
```

```
807534156455F53500010074C4F41445F5350",4249
1050 DATA "00000000000000000000000000000000000000000000
16600056872FF7600D3CE204970014E424A40",4300
1060 DATA "6600014043FA084676FF740670034E434A4056E0012
643FA083445FA012C70F47E05121AB2196600",4343
1070 DATA "011251CFFFF676FF7404700343FA08164E434A40670
E007CFFF6660000F67000400000F043FA07FE",4104
1080 DATA "3C193219610007C6660000E06:0004344A40660000D
6224D76FF240170034E434A40660000C660B6",4266
1090 DATA "600000C0B0CB570004D82F0D2A4B504D2F0D3478011
64E92265F2A5FB67C0001660004BE34780112",4420
1100 DATA "4E92367C0002560004B03A3698003E3698022049584
8D1CE72FF760270014E424A80667E7800606E",4385
1110 DATA "42863C0547FA0076374500006:00074667047000605
C220D675208070012661243FA005E74067007",4227
1120 DATA "4E434A0664408C7001274007800142D0002182D000
30002000067025242E34AC4C4304237420002",4197
1130 DATA "3C02224B740470074E434A006614224D340670074E4
34A00660870005245BE45640E3E0070024E42",4291
1140 DATA "30074E7500000000535016194C4515FA0000206A000
426086712206A000070194E4145FA07EC7000",4246
1150 DATA "2540002470004E752C3C000000007E00B0CB672A347
801124E92B67C00026600033042B742B63E3A",430A
1160 DATA "98003C3698023A07DA46BA7C010164000374EF8FEFB
E45FA07A8262A000466BC2206740070184E41",4440
1170 DATA "4A80661C45FA07922548000091C725480004226A000
0D3C6254900082546000C4E757600B0CB6738",4331
1180 DATA "347801124E9270F1B67C0001662670FC42833636980
043FA07582C29000CEE8EDC438C7C0101640C",4431
1190 DATA "EF8B7000227C00020000D3C34A004E7541FA0736282
800042628000968400E26130662241FA0722",4305
1200 DATA "24680004260A6700FF34246800002228000CE489600
222DA01C9FFFC70004E75618066FA244941FA",4397
1210 DATA "06F82268000426096700F0A2268000060D46100FF6
E66DE41FA06DE24680004260A6700FEF02468",4406
1220 DATA "000022280000CE18960082412261122C224C351C9FFF
670004E757C00B0CB6700023800360007B801",4342
1230 DATA "671A2FED2A4B504D2F0D347801124E92265F2A5F660
002563E369800347801124E9270004E7561CA",4396
```


you may have as many sprite pointers as you have memory between the end of the machine code and the top of physical Ram. The sprite system automatically detects this and will limit you to however many sprite pointers it can fit in. Thus to allow yourself more sprite pointers use a larger number in your RESPR command.

Since the machine code takes up 2,360 bytes plus another buffer on top of this, a calculation for 'x' number of sprite pointers is as follows:

$$\text{respr} (2360 + 300 + x * 4)$$

Obviously by giving yourself a lot of room e.g., RESPR (4000) you should never run out of sprite pointers, unless for instance you had a memory expansion board and were using the routine to create cartoons with hundreds of frames, feasible if you have half a megabyte extra!

To save and load sprites I have created two procedures SAVE.SP and LOAD.SP. Both procedures require a string parameter first e.g., "mdv1-sprite-data" which is the device to or from which you are moving the sprites. SAVE.SP also requires two more numbers which are the top and bottom number of the sprites you are saving. For example, to save sprite #20, sprite #21...to sprite #30, to the network you would type SAVE.SP 'neto-1', 20,30.

Those sprites that had not been defined, between these two limits, would not be saved. Thus to save all the sprites in memory you might specify the range 1 to 1000 as only the sprites that actually existed would be saved.

Only on the SAVE.SP command are you allowed to use a sprite number that is out of range for the sprite pointers. This is because the save routine scans up the pointers saving all the sprites and automatically stops when it reaches the top of Ram. The LOAD.SP

routine automatically loads sprites back to the Sprite numbers from which they were saved. N.B. if a sprite number being loaded is too large for the pointer table, the load routine will stop.

If you had two lots of sprite data you wished to combine both of which, for example, held sprites 1 to 10, you would have to load up with one block of data and then print each sprite on screen and pick it up again from screen using CREATE.SP to move it to another sprite number.

For example, to move sprite #4 to sprite #24

```
PRINT.SP #4,0,0 :
CREATE.SP #24,4,16,0,0
```

You could then load up with the other set of sprites and save the combined set. It would be very easy to write a machine-code routine to duplicate sprites and I am sure the more adventurous of you could have a go at this.

To create a new sprite is very simple, it is in fact very similar to defining a window. CREATE.SP must be followed by the width of the sprite — number of pixels/4, the depth — number of rows, the screen x,y co-ordinates at which the graphics which will become the sprite are located.

If it is a Mode 8 sprite you may then follow this with up to eight colours which are the colours of the pixels on the sprite which will be transparent in transparent mode. These colours are the normal basic ink colours i.e. black=0, blue=1, red=2 etc.

The position of a sprite can be altered two ways, first using MOVE.SP x,y which will not print the sprite or using PRINT.SP x,y which will print the sprite. PRINT.SP does not actually require co-ordinates and defaults to the last position it was printed at or moved to.

The sprite flags are independent for each



sprite and are preserved when the sprite is saved, as is the sprite position. Transp puts the sprite into transparent mode. Flip turns the sprite upside down and Mirror reflects the sprite about its centre. The sprite routine is slightly slower in transparent mode and much slower in mirror mode, flipping has no effect on speed.

NORMAL SPRITE = 29 prints per sec
TRANSPARENT SPRITE = 18 prints per sec
This figure will vary with the number of transparent dots and whether the sprite is completely over spare screen.
FLIPPED SPRITE = 29 prints per sec
MODE 8 MIRROR SPRITE = 13 prints per sec
MODE 4 MIRROR SPRITE = 11 prints per sec
TRANSPARENT MIRROR SPRITE = 5 prints per sec

Obviously mirrored sprites are a luxury and if you require speed you should define a separate sprite as being the mirrored version of your sprite. A large amount of processing has to take place mirroring the normal sprite data when the mirror flag is on.

Combining the spare screen and sprite procedures can produce some interesting effects.

```
1240 DATA "4A00660002B4367C00015600027C42B63C076100053
86600022C20006700026E32367000020100FC", 4226
1250 DATA "6600025E3236980070004E7561C8660C08AD0000000
5832D000570004E7561B666FA08AD00010005", 4285
1260 DATA "E309832D000570004E756100FF64A0046000226B67
C00046500021E3C07610004DC660001D03E03", 4304
1270 DATA "3636980038369802323698043436980648E77808DFF
C000000143C03287C00000000384308030000", 4229
1280 DATA "6702524CE54EDC41BC7C00FF640001963C04D0C2650
0018E5947BE7C0009640001C845FA04B834C7", 4469
1290 DATA "60223C36900854497000BC7C0009640001B0E24EE21
0E24EE21014C07000E24EE21014C0510FFDC", 4429
1300 DATA "9FFC0000001448E70008286F0014200D670C204D701
94E41700029400000262F000C080300006702", 4234
1310 DATA "5243E34B222F0010C2C35041740070104C410FFC000
000184A80660FDD49FFC0000001E4CDF1000", 4385
1320 DATA "4CDF041E2548000010C110C210C310C420FC0000000
02A46247C00020000605A48E7780460467A04", 4279
1330 DATA "48A71000602A48A76000610003C2163298001832980
1E32BE32CE30BE3:6E30EE3:6E30CE3:7E30C", 4389
1340 DATA "E3174C9F00006524151CDFD461521B460000:887C00
0524C4C9F000651CBFFBE4CDF201E524D9CC", 4535
1350 DATA "DACC51CCFFA470004E7548E700802E01200D670000
E7019204D4E4170002940000220774FF701E", 4373
1360 DATA "4E41294800002A4822074CD501004E7548A73C0047F
A0386361B603E343C000438063A07602E103C", 4350
1370 DATA "0000E20DE210E20DE210802B00006615103C0000E20
CE20CE210902E0001660000C60000C6002C40C", 4305
1380 DATA "E41EE41F51CAFFD0544B51C8FFC04C9F003C4E7570F
C4E756100FDB46600FDF61B76930100047002", 4590
1390 DATA "4E756100FDB46600FDF61B76930100047002", 4590
1400 DATA "1E42000170004E7570F14E7570F94E7542876100FD3
63C074A0065124A43670CB67C000266E261C2", 4369
1410 DATA "66E460056100029E6692200D67D48E700022C7C000
000045FA03BE266A004247C000200004281", 4275
1420 DATA "42821210141D:A017C0002050003670252463E02610
0025042824283141D151D2C42030200006702", 4172
1430 DATA "524E284D584D:002E2086404D03C000115460003154
```

```
0000242853A013E3CFF00E26C32073C044644", 4294
1440 DATA "3E04303C00FF7041B04364023600303C00082C000
00001670C4442428234035342EF8AD2C2082C", 4284
1450 DATA "00010001670C082C0000FFFE6704DA7C0006000019
248E792407000107C0000241FA021246E70004", 4273
1460 DATA "082C00010001673A3200E34965049AFC0002DAC1082
C0000FFFE67049AFC0002262D00002835E000", 4358
1470 DATA "E3A8F84C4A434844610001583144008230C3554D51C
8FFE26018262DFFFE2835E0FEEA8EAC3144", 4603
1480 DATA "088230C3544D51C8FFEA7000102CFFFE4CDF2000DAC
EDACE3200D02C000341FA019C163290001832", 4517
1490 DATA "9001C606C806CF280000CF280082872800008928008
248E70040D2C1D2C1D0C11632900018329001", 4301
1500 DATA "C607C807CD280000CD28008287280000892800824CD
F02001639000280346/0000764A2C00006618", 4270
1510 DATA "41FA0142263CAAAAAAA122CFFFE409C79851C9FFF
C6076260B67E42409148B41FA022626280000", 4584
1520 DATA "28280000D4046400B48363CC48E7804041FA010A122
CFFFE4092628000028355555554A836732", 4394
1530 DATA "2803E38B88837403E18BE18B1633980010339801544
951CAFFFC6B4C08A44684C9A80000C9A80002", 4421
1540 DATA "87A8000081A8008260025049584851C9FFBA4CDF020
141FA00B4183C007F601415A80000900015A8", 4364
1550 DATA "00829001544952483609C60457C8FFEA4CDF0209D2C
051CBFE6E70004CDF40004E75484010390002", 4443
1560 DATA "8034671CE45BE45C303C0007E58BE85BE58CE85C51C
8FFF64843484448404E75E25BE25C303C000F", 4564
1570 DATA "E38BE45BE38CE45C51C8FFF660E23601E20B0201000
3E309EF4A2242024301FED2C34E7502360000", 4486
1580 DATA "FFFF49FA001C202C0000B0866500FCE649FA012EE58
ED9C62A6C000070004C75000000000000000", 4407
```

Listing 3.

```
'10 ST=RESPR(4000)
20 LBYTES MDV1_SP_CODE,ST
30 CALL ST
40 PRINT "PROCEDURES INITIALISED"
```


MY PROGRAM gives the Spectrum all the advantages of procedures and local variables — a BBC Basic nicety. To make the five new commands offered by the program easy to use you simply put them in inconspicuous Rem statements, without having to bother with the hassle of machine code calls. As you would expect, the program is written in machine code; about 1.5K of it. Listing 1 shows the machine code. The program Pokes the machine code into a graphics area. The machine code is stored in 26 Data lines, each one — save the last — holding 64 bytes of code. Each code block has its own checksum to ensure its integrity.

Once you've got an error free version in memory, you can save the code using:

SAVE "PROC CODE" CODE 63765, 1603

You can reload at any time using:

CLEAR 63764: LOAD "CODE"

As I said earlier, the new commands are put in Basic Rem statements, with a limit of one command per Rem. For a program to use the new commands its first line must be Randomize USR 63765

Procedure commands

For the moment I'll concentrate on the commands directly connected with procedures: Defproc, Proc and Endproc. A procedure is a block of Basic code preceeded by a Defproc and terminated with an Endproc. To save the impersonal approach of calling blocks of code using line numbers, procedures use the more flexible and friendlier system of calling blocks of code by a name. Usually the name of a procedure would be short and give some indication of the procedure's function.

You can put spaces in but the computer ignores them. You can also put the names in either upper or lower case, or even a mixture of the two, but it doesn't make any difference. The same is true of the commands themselves, although it's wise to put them in upper case to make the program more readable. Sometimes it's a good idea to highlight the start and end of procedures in inverse video or in different colours to make it less difficult to locate when debugging. The general format of a procedure would be as follows:

```
8000 REM DEFPROC thing
8010 .....
8020 ..... BASIC code
8030 .....
```

```
8200 REM ENDPROC
```

That's all very well but you need some way of actually calling the procedures, so along comes Proc, the "hi-tech" equivalent of Gosub just as Endproc is the equivalent of Return. Again, the Proc can be put in a Rem statement anywhere in the program. It is followed by the name of the procedure you want to call, so "Proc thing" calls the procedure at line 8000. The space in between Proc and the name is optional. You might wonder how the program knows that there is a procedure called "thing" if the computer has never previously executed line 8000. When the Rand USR is used the machine code looks through every line in the program.

If any line has a Defproc in it then it looks up the procedure's name and what line it's on and stores that information in a special area of memory. In fact, this special area of memory is at the start of the variables area. The machine code sets up a string variable called @S and puts any data about procedures and other info in that string. Since you can't change a @S variable from Basic you can't corrupt it — unless you use some vicious Pokes! However, you can use Clear and scrub out all the variables. The program won't do anything drastic like crash but just gives an error report. As with Gosubs you can nest procedures, but with a limited depth of 255 levels.

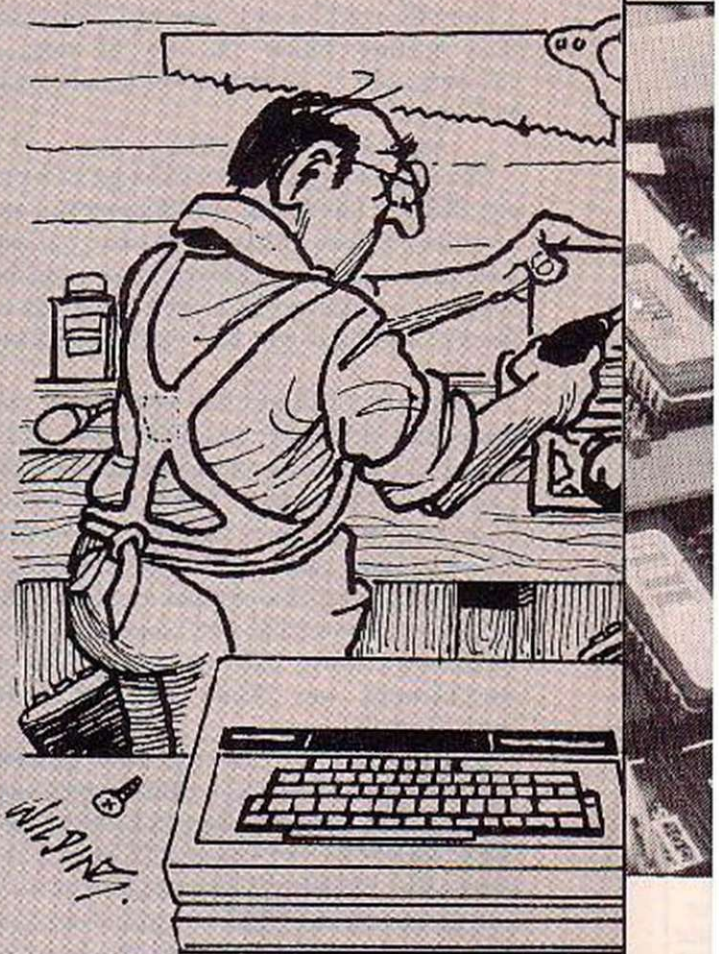
There is one more twist to the story of procedures, the concept of parameters. When you write a normal Basic subroutine it usually has to rely on variables defined somewhere else in the program to perform its function. Although passing numbers to a subroutine in this way is quite workable it's certainly not the

most elegant of methods.

Fortunately, there is a neat way of passing values to a procedure that works in a similar sort of fashion to the Def FN and FN commands of normal Sinclair Basic. Say you want a procedure called 'print' that puts an X at a certain line and column on the screen. You would write it like this:

```
8000 REM DEFPROC print(x,y)
8010 PRINT AT y,x;"X"
8020 REM ENDPROC
```

The contents of the brackets at the end of the Defproc statement define what variables

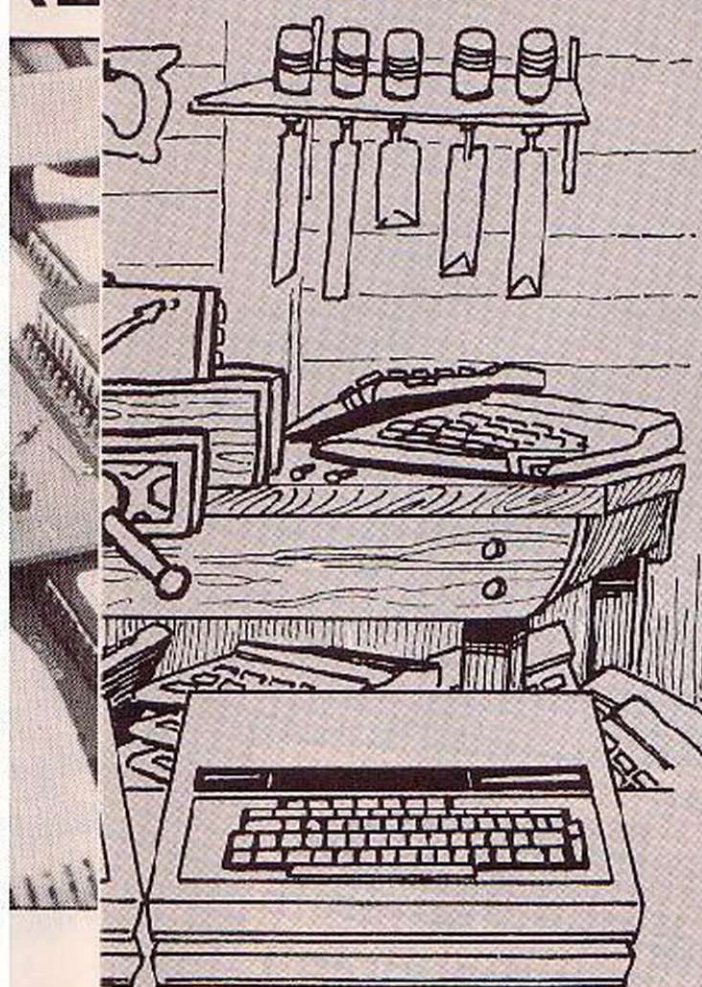


Listing 1.

```
10 REM 'PROCEDURES'
20 REM 1984 Richard M Taylor
30 REM
40 REM 48K Version
50 REM
60 CLEAR 63764
70 LET a=63765
80 FOR l=1 TO 25
90 LET l=0: READ v,a$
100 IF LEN a$>2<>INT (LEN a$/2)
THEN GO TO 200
110 FOR c=1 TO LEN a$ STEP 2
120 LET x=CODE a$(c)-48-7*(a$(c)
)>="A")
130 LET y=CODE a$(c+1)-48-7*(a$(c+1)
)>="A")
140 POKE a,16*x+y
150 LET t=t+16*x+y
160 LET a=a+1
170 NEXT c
180 IF v<>t THEN GO TO 200
190 NEXT l: PRINT "Data OK - No
```

```
# save machine code to tape." : 5
TOP
200 PRINT "ERROR in line ";9904
l+10
210 STOP
1000 DATA 5163,"2A4B5C010600CD55
16233640233605233600233601233600
2335002336002336002A535C2B1EEACD
8B1D3819C5E7FE2A28091153F9CD2DFE
D468FAE118E76465"
1010 DATA 8714,"6670726FE3ED7B3D
5C183EE7CDBF16FD340DDF0600FE0D28
30FE3A26EE2185F9E54FE779FE0A285A
FEFACB36FBC3441BCD541F3802CF14FD
CB0A7ECA6BFBDFFE"
1020 DATA 6404,"0D2806FE3A28C4CF
0B2A555C3EC0A62802CFFFAFFE01CE00
56235EED53455C235E2356EB19232255
5CEB225D5C571E00FD360AFF15FD720D
289114CD8B1928BE"
1030 DATA 7789,"CF16DFFE2AC4E0F9
E1183EFE0DC806051140FACD2DFE304D
131310F73E01ED7B3D5CC61A323A5CE1
```


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are used by the procedure. The associated Proc might look something like this:

```
20 Proc print (10, 12)
```

When the print procedure is called, the number 10 is placed in x, and 12 in y. The x and y at line 8000 are called the formal parameters, the variables that will hold the values given by the Proc. A procedure can have as many formal parameters as you like, including none at all — in which case there's no need for the brackets. The variables themselves can be of any type normally found in Sinclair Basic, except for array variables of

Richard Taylor with a program to allow your Spectrum to simulate the BBC's Proc commands.

any sort but it's unlikely that you would want to use these for passing values anyway. Therefore a, ab, a\$ and a long named variable are all valid but a(1,2) and A\$(3) are not.

In the Proc statement you can either use numbers, strings — enclosed in the usual quotes — or variables — don't mix these up with the formal variables — but there must be the same amount of them as in the corresponding Defproc and they must be of the right types. If the first Defproc formal variable is a string then the first Proc expressions must also be a string. You're not allowed to do any mathematics in a Proc statement, so -1, 0.1 and "a" are valid but 1*2, SIN(0.1) and STR\$(1) are not. The following procedure draws a rectangle of a specified size and position:

```
8000 REM DEFPROC rectangle (x,y,a,b)
8010 PLOT x,y
8020 DRAW a,0: DRAW 0,b
8030 DRAW -a,0: DRAW 0,-b
8040 REM ENDPROC
```

Four numeric parameters

The procedure has four numeric parameters. The first two give the position of the rectangle's bottom left corner, the penultimate one gives the width and the last one the height. Proc rectangle (88, 68, 80, 40) draws a rectangle of height 40 and length 80 slap bang in the middle of the screen.

The last two commands offered by the program, Local and Recall are concerned with local variables. The concept of local variables can be difficult and confusing for one to grasp but, basically, it allows you to have two variables with the same name but with different values in the computer simultaneously.

A lot of programming errors are caused by using the same variable twice for conflicting purposes. These sort of bugs are often particularly difficult to track down. Such a

problem shouldn't really occur because there are 26 string variables to choose from, 26 loop control variables and an infinite number of numeric variables. However, some variables tend to get used a lot more than others. For instance a,b,c,d for numerics, a\$,b\$,c\$ for strings and i and n for loop controls.

Programmers seem to have an unexplainable aversion to using k,w, and the like. What the Local command does is make a second copy of certain variables and store them in its safe cubby hole at the start of the variables area. Then with another command the second copy can be miraculously recalled. The point of the whole exercise is that if you use a new variable in a procedure then you can localise it before you actually get down to using it so that when you unlocalise when you're finished you can be sure that its got its original value back again. Another part of the program won't even know that you've been secretly tampering with some of its variables. The Local command is followed by one or more variable names separated by commas.

These are the names of the variables that you want localised. The command that does all the unlocalising business in a procedure is our previously introduced friend, Endproc. As well as returning control to the line after calling Proc, Endproc also unlocalised all variables that were localised in that particular procedure. For instance

```
8000 REM DEFPROC useless
8010 REM LOCAL a,a$
8020 LET a=1
8030 LET a$="This procedure doesn't
      do anything"
8040 REM ENDPROC
```

does nothing because the two variables a and a\$ changed by the procedure are localised so that when the procedure is terminated they changed back to their original values. Mind you, that's only true if a and a\$ were defined when the procedure was called. If they weren't then the Local command would have great difficulty in localising them — it wouldn't stop with an error though — and Endproc would have as much difficulty delocalising them; with the result that Endproc allows the variables to retain their values as defined in the procedure.

(continued on next page)

```
CDC51676FDCB01AEFDCB304EC4CD0E3A
3A5C3CF5210000FD"
1040 DATA 8474,"7537FD7526220B5C
21010022165CDB016FDCB37AEC0D6E0D
FDCB02EEF111BFFED610C34613EB5E23
56EBE970726FE3F1FB6C3F6361EC9DFB
726563616CECC4FA"
1050 DATA 7783,"656E6470726FE33E
FB64656670726FE367FAC9DFE50EFF0C
DFCD8D2C3003E718F679A73E02CAF3F9
E12B225D5CC5CD1FFE06000303030303
CD4FFE23C1712379"
1060 DATA 7892,"C6027723360023EB
E7F62012130D20F8D52A425CCD6E19ED
5B535CB7ED52D1E3732372E7FE0DC8FE
28C83E0103F3F9C09FE7EA72009237E
A73E03CAF3F92B23"
1070 DATA 8832,"7EA73600C84723C5
E5CD0AFB3006CDB819CDE819E1E5CDB8
192A595C2BC5CD551623C1D1EBE5EDB0
E1E5CDB819C072FEE1C110D3C9EB2A43
5C7EE67F28294F1A"
1080 DATA 9056,"E67FB920167EE6E0
```

```
FEA02019D5E523131ABE20051730F718
0AE1D1D5CDB819EBD118D6E1D137C9B7
C9CD09FE7EA73E04CAF3F9E523CDD5FA
E123562B5EEBED4B"
1090 DATA 8506,"535C09EBED53555C
E5010200CD8AFEE1010200C372FE2A42
5CCD6E193A445CCAA9F9A7200A477EE6
C078CAA9F9CFFFCF16C0821C0FFECBC2
8A1CC1EF0238EB0D"
1100 DATA 8969,"E934DA9EF9C360F9
CD09FE232254FF23CDB0FBFE0DC33E01
C3F3F9E5CDB2283831200A7EE6E0FE40
3E01C2F3F979E630FE2020052B7E1730
FBCDB81909E3C5CD"
1110 DATA 8723,"9BFE23C1D1EBEDB0
D52A54FF343E01CAF3F9DFE2CE1C0E5
E7E118BFC009FE010200CD4FFE23ED5B
555CEBED4B535CB7ED42EB7323722A5D
5C2BE5225D5C0E00"
1120 DATA 8076,"E7CD8D2C30030C18
F779A73E01CAF3F9CD1FFE7EA73E07CA
F3F979BE2808235E2356231919EDEBE1
(continued on next page)
```


(continued from previous page)

There is one loop-hole to all this, you might want to localise the formal parameters of the procedure. The problem is that you can't because by the time the computer reaches the first line of your procedure the formal variables have already been changed. To save such hassles, before the values of formal variables are changed the computer automatically localises them. Therefore don't try and return values in one of the formal parameters of a procedure, it will only end in disaster.

The last command to be discussed is Recall. Recall is a lonely command, it doesn't have any arguments after it. Recall is much like an Endproc except that it doesn't do 'the return from procedure' bit. What it does do is unlocalise all previously localised variables in a procedure. If you have a great desire to do so, for some obscure reason, you can localise variables outside of a procedure using a combination of Local and Recall commands.

The program adds a number of new error reports to Sinclair Basic. They are produced in much the same way as normal errors, with the exception that they are not preceded by an alphanumeric code. The line where the computer stops because of an error is not always where the error actually is. For instance, if the computer stops with 'Syntax

error' or a Proc line then the error might lie with the associated Defproc. Below is a full list of all the new reports and their possible reasons for being produced.

- 'Invalid procedure name' — You've tried to give a procedure name that doesn't consist of just letters.
- 'Data area cleared' — You've used a clear statement and erased the program's safe cubby hole at the start of the variables area.
- 'DEFPROC not found' — You've used Proc with the name of a procedure that doesn't exist.
- 'Return stack full' — You can 'only' nest procedures up to a limits of 255 levels. This is the error you'll get if you exceed that limit. This will only normally happen if you manage to write a procedure that calls itself, either directly or indirectly.

'ENDPROC with out DEFPROC'

'PROC parameter error'

'RECALL with-out LOCAL'

'Syntax error'

The computer's come across an Endproc and it wasn't executing a procedure at the time.
— There's either a different number of parameters between the associated Proc and Defproc or some of them aren't of the right type.
— You've tried to use Recall outside of a procedure without previously using Local.
— This can be caused because of a variety of reasons, such as missing out a comma or bracket.

The program can also produce normal Basic errors, most noticeably error C — "Nonsense in Basic" and 2 — "Variable not found".

Listing 2 gives a simple demonstration of procedures as applied to a real, if very simple, application. The application I'm talking about is a program that allows you to draw lines around the screen using the cursor keys. ■

(listing 1 continued from previous page)

```

E5D51313225D5C41E7F620EB23BEEB20
0910F5FD7176C1C1"
1130 DATA 6789,"1803E118D913E7D5
FE282815FE0D3E01C2F3F9180CE15E23
562A535C1922555C09DFE5E85E2356EB
ED5B535C19110400193AB05C225D5CC6
0847E710FD0FE0D20"
1140 DATA 8003,"22E17EFE0D3E05C2
F3F9CD09FE7E3CF53E08CAF3F9010200
CD9BFE23F17723350018B2E7E5CD09FE
7E3CF53E08CAF3F9010200CD9BFE23F1
772336002254FF23"
1150 DATA 8280,"CD30FBE12256FFE1
225D5CE7DFFE222854FE2E280EFE2D28
13CD882C3016CD8D2C3818CD9B2CFDCB
01F6184FE7CD9B2CEFF1B38FDCB01F618
423E01C3F3F9CDB2"
1160 DATA 6197,"28382020077EE6E0
FE4020EDFDCB0176200B234E234623EB
CDB22A181E23CDB4331818CF0123E501
00007EFE222804230318F7225D5CE7D1
CDB22A3A3B5C32B0"
1170 DATA 7771,"5CDDFE2C2808FE29
20AFE7FE0D20AA1801E72A5D5CED5B56
FFED535D5C2256FFDFCD8D2C3093E5E7
FE24280DCD882C3009E7CD882C38FA18
01E7FE2C2809FE29"
1180 DATA 6870,"28053E01C3F3F9E1
225D5CCDB2283821FD363700200B234E
234623EB3E01CDB22AFDCB0176200ECD
F12BEBFDCB37C61804FD363702ED4372

```

```

5C224D5C3AB05CFD"
1190 DATA 8691,"AE01E6403E05C2F3
F9CDDFF2ADFFE29280FE7ED5B55FFED53
5D5C2256FFC3E1FCE7FE0DC20EFD2A56
FF7EFE0DCA6AFC3E05C3F3F92A4B5C7E
FE4020092323235E"
1200 DATA 7746,"23562319C93E06C3
F3F92A4B5C7EFE4020F32323232323C9
DFE5DFF6204F1AE67FF620B92009E71A
131730EEE1B7C91A131730FBE1225D5C
37C9CDB3FEC5CD55"
1210 DATA 8007,"16C1E52A4B5C235E
2356EB09EB722B7323235E2356EB09EB
722B73E1C9CDB3FEC5CDEB192A4B5C23
5E2356C1EBB7ED42EB722B73C9CD72FE
23235E2356EBB7ED"
1220 DATA 8105,"42EB722B73C9CDB3
FEC5CD5516C1E52A4B5C235E2356EB09
EB722B73E1C9E52A4B5C7EFE40C21AFE
E1C98053796E746178206572726FF249
6E76616C69642070"
1230 DATA 5893,"726F636564757265
206E616DE5524543414C4C2077697468
6F7574204C4F4341C3454E4450524F43
20775974686F75742044454650524FC3
50524F4320705172"
1240 DATA 6436,"616D557465722065
72726FF244617461206172656120636C
65617265E444454650524F43206E5F74
20566F756EE452657475726E20737461
636B2066756CEC00"
1250 DATA 0,"000000"

```

Listing 2.

```

10 RANDOMIZE USR 63765
20 LET x=128: LET y=86
30 PLOT x,y
40 REM PROCinput
50 IF a$="5" THEN REM PROCleft
60 IF a$="6" THEN REM PROCdown
70 IF a$="7" THEN REM PROCup
80 IF a$="8" THEN REM PROCright
90 REM PROCwait(3)
100 GO TO 30
1000 REM DEFPROCinput
1010 LET a$=INKEY$
1020 REM ENDPROC
2000 REM DEFPROCwait(delay)
2010 REM LOCAL a
2020 FOR a=1 TO delay
2030 NEXT a
2040 REM ENDPROC
3000 REM DEFPROCleft
3010 LET x=x-1
3020 IF x<0 THEN LET x=0
3030 REM ENDPROC
4000 REM DEFPROCdown
4010 LET y=y+1
4020 IF y>175 THEN LET y=175
4030 REM ENDPROC
5000 REM DEFPROCup
5010 LET y=y-1
5020 IF y<0 THEN LET y=0
5030 REM ENDPROC
6000 REM DEFPROCright
6010 LET x=x+1
6020 IF x>255 THEN LET x=255
6030 REM ENDPROC

```


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```

370 IF X<0 AND P=0 THEN LET X=
0: LET P=0: GO TO 80
380 IF X=0 THEN LET X=21: LET P
=P-1: CLS: FOR I=P+672 TO (P+1)
+672: POKE 23607,PEEK (32850+I)
PRINT CHR$ (PEEK (49000+I)): N
EXT 1
390 BEEP .1,-45: POKE 23607,PEE
K (32850+I): PRINT AT X,Y,CHR$ (
PEEK (49000+I)): LET X=X-1: PRIN
T AT X,Y: LET C=C-32: GO TO 80
400 IF X>20 AND P=23 THEN LET
X=20: GO TO 80
410 IF X<19 THEN LET X=-1: LET
P=P+1: CLS: FOR I=P+672 TO (P+1)
+672: POKE 23607,PEEK (32850+I)
PRINT CHR$ (PEEK (49000+I)): N
EXT 1
420 BEEP .1,-45: POKE 23607,PEE
K (32850+I): PRINT AT X,Y,CHR$ (
PEEK (49000+I)): LET X=X+1: PRIN
T AT X,Y: LET C=C+32: GO TO 80
430 IF Y<0 AND X=0 AND P=0 THE
N LET Y=0: LET C=0: GO TO 80
440 IF Y=0 AND X=0 THEN CLS: L
ET Y=0: LET X=0: LET P=P-1: FO
R I=P+672 TO (P+1)+672: POKE 236
07,PEEK (32850+I): PRINT CHR$ (P
EEK (49000+I)): NEXT I
450 IF Y=0 THEN LET Y=32: LET
X=X-1
460 BEEP .1,-45: LET Y=Y-1: POKE
23607,PEEK (32850+I): PRINT AT
X,Y: CHR$ (PEEK (49000+I))

```

```

470 LET C=C-1: GO TO 80
480 IF Y>31 AND X=20 AND P=23 T
HEN LET Y=31: LET C=C-1: GO TO 8
0
490 IF Y=32 AND X=20 THEN CLS
LET Y=0: LET X=0: LET P=P+1: FO
R I=P+672 TO (P+1)+672: POKE 236
07,PEEK (32850+I): PRINT CHR$ (P
EEK (49000+I)): NEXT I
500 IF Y>31 THEN LET Y=0: LET X
=X+1
510 BEEP .1,-45: LET Y=Y+1: POKE
23607,PEEK (32850+I): PRINT AT
X,Y-1,CHR$ (PEEK (49000+I)): LET
C=C+1: GO TO 80
520 PRINT "      (* - SAVE pag
      >= - LOAD pag
      < - SAVE scr
      THEN -one line U
      ↑ -one line U
      < -backwards
      > -forwards
      ? -instruction
      C.SHIFT & S.S
      ns
      HIFT - ?
      PRESS ANY K
      EY: PAUSE 0
      530 PRINT AT 21,0: "      Re
      ading Page
      CLS: FOR I=P+672 TO (P+1)+672:
      POKE 23607,PEEK (32850+I): PRIN
      T CHR$ (PEEK (49000+I)): NEXT I
      30 TO 80
      540 IF P<0 OR P>23 THEN GO TO 1
      70
      550 LET Y=0: LET X=0: PRINT AT

```

```

21,0: "      Reading Page
      PAUSE 25: LET C=672+P
      CLS: FOR I=C TO C+671: POKE 236
      07,PEEK (32850+I): PRINT CHR$ (P
      EEK (49000+I)): NEXT I: GO TO 8
      0
      560 IF LEN B$>10 THEN GO TO 260
      570 PRINT AT 21,0: "      Saving Page
      CLS: SAVE "Page:"CODE 3285
      0+P+672,672: SAVE B$CODE 49000+P
      +672,672: GO TO 80
      580 IF LEN B$>10 THEN GO TO 270
      590 PRINT AT 21,0: "      Loading pag
      e:"P: LOAD "Page:"CODE 32850+P+
      672: LOAD B$CODE 49000+P+672: GO
      TO 530
      600 IF PEEK 23607=60 THEN POKE
      23607,118: LET M1=1: LET d1=0:
      ET P1=0: LET C1=0: GO TO 60
      610 IF PEEK 23607=124 THEN POKE
      23607,60: LET M1=0: LET d1=0:
      ET P1=0: LET C1=1: GO TO 60
      620 IF PEEK 23607=118 THEN POKE
      23607,121: LET M1=0: LET d1=1:
      LET P1=0: LET C1=0: GO TO 60
      630 IF PEEK 23607=121 THEN POKE
      23607,124: LET M1=0: LET d1=0:
      LET P1=1: LET C1=0: GO TO 60
      640 IF LEN B$>10 THEN GO TO 150
      650 PRINT AT 21,0: "      SAVE B$EO
      REENS: GO TO 80
      660 SAVE "Typewriter" LINE 10:
      SAVE "M.F.T.Code"CODE 30464,2355
      PRINT "Verify Bas:": VERIFY "
      PRINT "Verify Code": VERIFY "
      CODE

```

FONT

Save and verify it with any file-name.

Enter listing 2 which creates a machine code file. When you have run it, save the machine code with:

SAVE "M.F.T.Code" CODE 30464,2355

New load the main program and run it and it will ask for the machine code. Once you have them together save and verify them by entering Goto 66C.

M.F.T.-Print Typewriter



```

8,96,96,95,0,1684
000 DATA 44,110,110,110,102,105,
44,0,108,110,110,108,95,108,110,
0,46,118,122,60,1722
690 DATA 94,110,110,0,90,90,24,2
4,24,24,24,0,110,110,110,110,110
,110,44,0,1324
720 DATA 119,119,46,46,26,26,8,0
,117,109,42,42,26,20,20,0,119,54
,20,20,983
710 DATA 54,54,119,0,118,118,44,
44,24,24,24,0,118,110,94,60,122,
118,110,0,1355
730 DATA 26,24,24,24,24,24,26,0,
43,48,24,24,10,10,8,0,28,12,12,1
2,414
730 DATA 12,12,28,0,24,60,90,92,
24,24,24,24,0,0,0,0,0,255,255,
922
740 DATA 20,54,48,120,50,62,125,
0,0,0,20,3,22,54,22,0,48,48,52,5
4,806
750 DATA 54,54,52,0,0,0,28,62,32
,28,28,0,5,0,22,54,54,54,22,0,59
0
750 DATA 0,0,20,54,48,54,26,0,12
,24,60,24,24,24,24,0,0,0,22,54,4
714
770 DATA 54,22,4,24,48,48,52,51,
54,54,2,0,2,24,24,24,24,24,2,
536
780 DATA 0,12,0,12,12,12,44,8,48
,48,54,52,48,52,54,0,21,24,24,24
,382
790 DATA 24,24,24,0,0,0,104,105,
126,106,126,0,0,0,52,54,54,54,54
,0,666
820 DATA 0,0,20,54,54,20,0,0,
0,52,54,54,52,48,48,0,0,22,54,58
0
810 DATA 54,22,6,6,0,0,58,54,40,
48,48,0,0,0,22,58,28,45,52,0,544
820 DATA 8,24,30,24,24,26,8,0,0,
0,54,54,54,22,0,0,0,54,54,520
830 DATA 54,20,26,0,0,0,105,105,
106,98,34,0,0,0,34,54,20,54,34,0
,740
840 DATA 0,0,54,54,54,22,4,24,0,
0,54,46,28,58,54,0,12,24,24,48,5
68
850 DATA 24,24,12,0,24,24,24,24,
24,24,24,0,48,24,24,12,24,24,48,
0,402
860 DATA 58,108,0,0,0,0,0,0,60,6
6,153,161,161,153,66,60,0,0,0,0,
1246
870 DATA 0,0,0,0,24,24,24,24,24,

```

```

0,24,0,54,36,0,0,0,0,0,234
900 DATA 0,54,127,54,54,127,54,0
,0,8,28,48,28,38,50,6,98,102,12,
24,924
890 DATA 48,102,70,0,0,24,52,25,
61,98,61,0,24,16,0,0,0,0,0,581
900 DATA 12,28,24,24,24,28,12,0,
24,28,12,12,12,28,24,0,0,0,34,20
,346
910 DATA 62,20,34,0,0,0,24,24,12
,6,24,24,0,0,0,0,0,24,24,16,402
920 DATA 0,0,0,0,126,0,0,0,0,0,0
,0,0,28,28,0,6,6,12,12,216
930 DATA 24,24,0,0,60,110,110,11
8,118,102,60,0,24,50,120,84,24,2
4,126,0,1124
940 DATA 60,102,6,28,48,102,126,
0,60,102,6,60,6,102,60,0,95,108,
108,108,1306
950 DATA 12,12,12,0,126,96,124,6
,6,102,60,0,60,96,124,102,102,10
2,60,0,1202
960 DATA 126,102,12,24,48,48,48,
0,60,102,102,60,102,102,60,0,60,
102,102,102,1362
970 DATA 62,6,60,0,0,0,28,28,0,2
8,28,0,0,0,28,28,0,12,12,6,328
980 DATA 0,0,10,24,48,24,12,0,0,
0,0,126,0,126,0,0,0,0,48,24,444
990 DATA 12,24,48,0,60,102,6,12,
24,0,24,0,30,33,77,65,79,32,30,0
,578
1000 DATA 56,24,44,44,126,70,239
,0,252,102,102,124,102,102,252,0
,58,102,102,96,1997
1010 DATA 96,102,60,0,252,102,10
2,102,102,102,252,0,126,54,48,60
,48,54,126,0,1788
1020 DATA 126,54,48,60,48,48,120
,0,60,102,96,110,102,102,58,0,11
0,54,54,1423
1030 DATA 54,54,119,0,60,24,24,2
4,24,24,60,0,30,12,12,12,108,108
,56,0,805
1040 DATA 115,50,52,56,52,50,115
,0,120,48,48,48,48,54,126,0,199,
110,110,86,1487
1050 DATA 86,70,239,0,99,50,58,3
2,46,38,115,0,60,102,102,102,102
,102,60,0,1493
1060 DATA 252,102,102,124,96,96,
240,0,60,102,102,102,118,110,60,
0,252,102,102,124,2246
1070 DATA 102,102,227,0,58,102,9
6,60,6,102,92,0,125,50,90,24,24,
24,60,0,1385
1080 DATA 239,70,70,70,70,70,60,
0,239,70,70,70,44,44,16,0,199,86

```

```

,66,66,1359
1090 DATA 44,44,40,0,247,98,52,6
0,44,70,239,0,247,98,98,52,24,24
,60,0,1641
1100 DATA 126,102,12,24,48,102,1
26,0,28,24,24,24,24,28,0,48,4
8,24,24,360
1110 DATA 12,12,6,0,28,12,12,12,
12,12,28,0,24,60,90,90,24,24,24
,24,506
1120 DATA 0,0,0,0,0,0,255,255,26
,54,48,120,48,54,126,0,0,56,12
,1056
1130 DATA 60,108,54,0,112,48,50,
54,54,54,100,0,0,0,70,102,96,102
,60,0,1130
1140 DATA 28,12,60,108,108,103,5
4,0,0,0,50,102,126,96,60,0,12,24
,60,24,1342
1150 DATA 24,24,60,0,0,0,58,102,
102,62,6,60,112,48,60,54,54,54,1
19,0,999
1160 DATA 0,24,0,56,24,24,60,0,0
,12,0,28,12,12,44,24,112,48,54,5
2,586
1170 DATA 56,52,118,0,56,24,24,2
4,24,24,30,0,0,0,212,106,106,106
,0,0,1327
1180 DATA 0,0,108,54,54,54,113,0
,0,0,60,102,102,102,60,0,0,0,108
,54,977
1190 DATA 54,60,48,112,0,0,54,10
6,108,60,12,30,0,0,108,54,48,48,
120,0,1034
1200 DATA 0,0,28,48,28,38,60,0,8
,24,62,24,24,26,12,0,0,119,54,
555
1210 DATA 54,54,27,0,0,0,119,54,
54,26,8,0,0,0,235,106,106,118,34
,0,987
1220 DATA 0,0,118,60,24,44,113,0
,0,0,102,102,102,62,6,60,0,0,126
,78,984
1230 DATA 24,50,126,0,12,24,24,4
8,24,24,12,0,24,24,24,24,24,21,2
4,0,536
1240 DATA 48,24,24,12,24,24,43,0
,58,108,0,0,0,0,0,60,66,153,16
1,810
1250 DATA 161,153,66,60,0,33,32,
126,1,0,53,62,60,119,35,11,120,1
77,32,247,1610
1260 DATA 33,104,191,1,0,60,62,0
2,110,35,11,120,177,32,247,201,4
2,176,92,1,1739
1270 DATA 160,2,58,129,92,119,35
,11,120,177,32,246,201,0,0,0,0,0
,0,0,1382

```


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THE FOLLOWING monitor which is easily as good as any you would buy in a shop, is 4K long and resides in memory at 49152-53247 (\$C000-\$CFFF hex). The reason for its position at the top of memory is in order to keep it out of the way of any Basic or machine code program you are working on at the time. Although, as explained later, it can easily be moved elsewhere if desired. Due to the fact that the program is placed at \$C000, it is not necessary to move any of Basic's pointers to protect it from being corrupted and even if you relocate it into the Basic memory area, it will automatically check if it is below the top of memory pointer and move the pointer down to protect itself if necessary.

Before I go into all the advanced features of the Dismon program, I will first explain how to enter the program. You should type in the Basic Hex loader program — listing 1 — along with all the data statements containing the hex dump — listing 2. Once this is complete, you should save the Basic program in the normal way and then Run it. The hex loader has many integral checks so that it should be able to trap out any typing errors you've made, giving the type of error and where it occurred. In the unlikely situation of Basic giving an error — such as type mismatch error — then typing Goto 300 should yield whereabouts the error occurred.

Assuming the program has run successfully, you should now enter Dismon by typing the command:

SYS 49152

All going well, it will display a copyright message and several lines showing the present state of the microprocessor's registers. I will explain the meaning of these later but for now you should make use of the save command within Dismon to save the machine-code program itself by entering the line:

S "DISMON 64",01,C000,D000,01

If you wish to save it to disc, replace the first 01 by a 08. The other parameters of the above command are explained fully later. In order to load the saved Dismon program back later, you would type

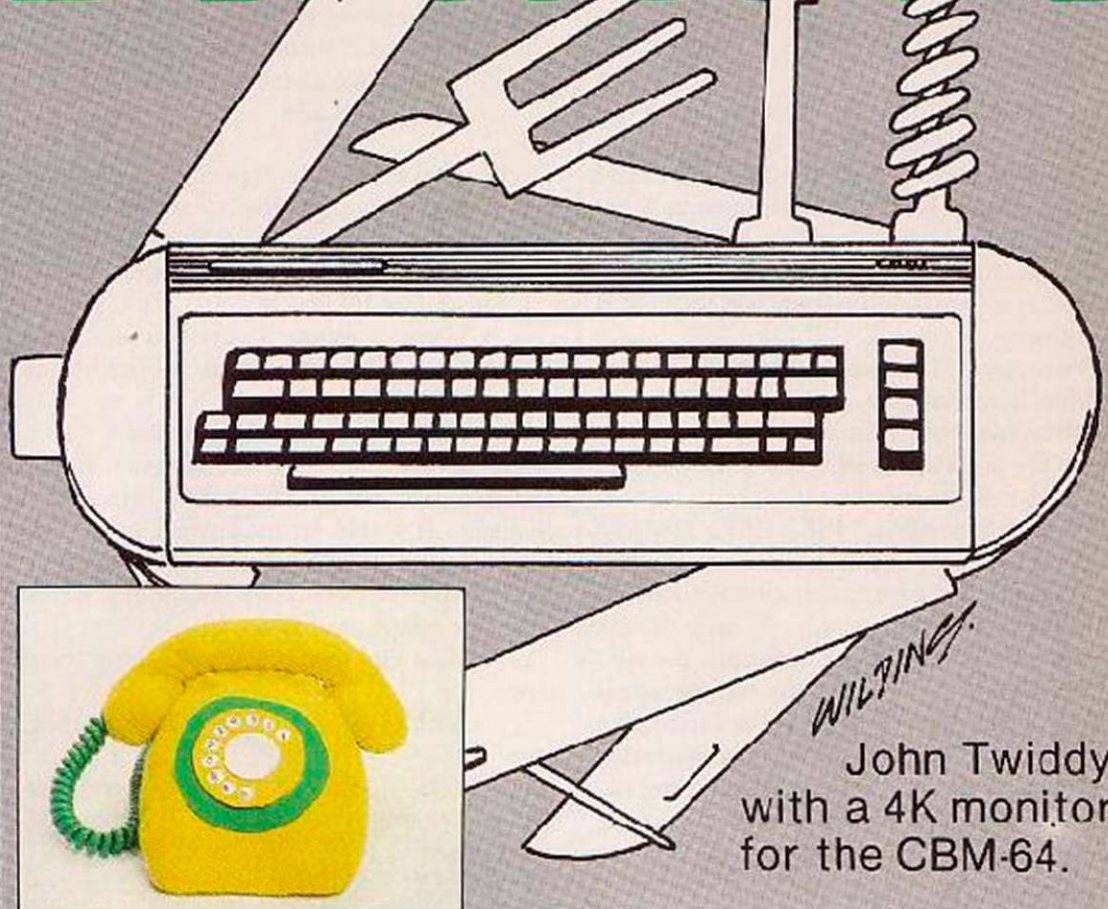
LOAD "DISMON 64",1,1

or

LOAD "DISMON 64",8,1

depending on whether you use cassette or disc, followed by typing New in order to set the end of program points back.

DISMON



John Twiddy
with a 4K monitor
for the CBM-64.

This program is available on the Telsoft service

Once Dismon is entered by the command SYS49152, there are, in addition to the normal screen editing facilities, two special functions:

F1: Clears screen from the cursor position to the end of the line.

F3: Clears screen from the cursor position to the bottom of the screen.

Commands are entered by typing a single alphabetic command character followed by the appropriate parameters.

The various forms of each command are detailed below. The abbreviations are:

ssss four digit start address
eeee four digit end address

dddd four digit destination address
dd two digit device number
bb two digit byte value

Any of the above numbers used in any command are assumed to be in hexadecimal so no dollar sign is necessary but decimal can be implied instead by enclosing the number within two decimal points. (E.g. D 2000 is exactly the same as D .8192.) The format of all commands is critical including all spaces.

I will deal with each command in alphabetic order showing the different options available within each command:

A ssss — Start assembly mode. The program then automatically displays > ssss and positions the cursor ready to allow you to continue typing the opcode and operand of each line in turn, a null line terminating assembly. In addition to being able to specify the operand in hex or decimal, it may also be input as the Ascii value of a character by preceding it with an apostrophe or as the screen value of a character by preceding it with an exclamation mark.

The operand of a branch instruction may also be specified in one of two ways. It may be input as a single byte branch factor or as a two byte absolute destination address. One very useful feature is that you are able to input large quantities of NOP or BRK instructions in one go by placing the quantity required, up to 255, after the instruction itself. For example NOP 07 would place 7 NOPs. The above is best clarified by an example:

```
A 1800
> 1800 LDX #03
> 1802 LDA #!M
> 1804 STA 1024,X
> 1807 LDA #'N
```

(continued on next page)

Listing 1.

```
100 PRINT (CLR) (CUR DN) (CUR DN) (CUR DN) (CUR DN) (CUR DN) (CUR DN) (CUR DN) WRITING
DATA TO MEMORY - PLEASE WAIT (CUR DN) (CUR DN) (CUR DN)
110 S=49152:N=-1:TC=0
120 BC=0
130 LC=0
140 N=N+1:READA$:IF A$="END" THEN 250
150 I=LEN(A$):IF I<2 THEN 300
160 H=ASC(LEFT$(A$,1))-48:IF H>9 THEN H=H-7
170 L=ASC(RIGHT$(A$,1))-48:IF L>9 THEN L=L-7
180 V=16#H+L:IF V<0 OR V>255 THEN 300
190 PRINT TAB(17) (CUR UP) "S+N:FOKES+N,V:LC=LC+V
200 IF (N+1) AND 7 THEN 140
210 READA$:A=VAL(A$):IF LC<>4 THEN 400
220 RC=RC+1:IF (N+1) AND 63 THEN 130
230 READA$:A=VAL(A$):IF BC<>4 THEN 500
240 TC=TC+BC:GOTO 120
250 READA$:A=VAL(A$):IF A<>TC THEN 600
260 IF V<4096 THEN 600
270 PRINT (CLR) (CUR DN) (CUR DN) (CUR DN) (CUR DN) (CUR DN) (CUR DN) (CUR DN) PROGRAM H
AS BEEN ENTERED CORRECTLY
280 PRINT (CUR DN) TYPE "SYS 49152" TO RUN DISMON.
290 END
300 PRINT (CUR DN) (CUR DN) INVALID BYTE IN LINE:1000+10*INT(N/8):END
400 PRINT (CUR DN) (CUR DN) CHECKSUM ERROR IN LINE:1000+10*INT(N/8):END
500 PRINT (CUR DN) (CUR DN) BLOCK ERROR IN LINE:1
510 PRINT 1000+80*INT(N/64):"TO:1020+80*INT(N/64):END
600 PRINT (CUR DN) (CUR DN) ***** OVERALL CHECKSUM ERROR *****:END
```


(continued from previous page)

> 1809 JSR FFD2
> 180C NOP 04
> 1810 DEX
> 1811 BNE 1802
> 1813 BEQ 01
> 1815 BRK
> 1816 RTS
> 1817

C sss eeee dddd — This compares the block of memory ssss-eeee with the block starting at dddd onwards and prints out the addresses of any differences. It may be terminated by Stop.

D — Continue disassembling from the last place referenced.

D ssss — Disassemble from ssss to the end of memory.

D ssss eeee — Disassemble from ssss to eeee. When disassembling, each line is shown one at a time followed by the monitor waiting for a single key press or the shift key. Pressing Stop terminates disassembly.

While disassembling JSR, JMP, Absolute and Zero page references and branch instructions, the operand destination may be 'followed' by pressing the F key. If the instruction is a memory reference — e.g., LDA 3D73,X — then it shows you the actual values of the bytes whereas if the instruction is a JSR, JMP or Branch then disassembly continues at the operand destination. Pressing R returns to the point of the previous follow command. Follows may be nested up to 16 times.

If the monitor comes across large blocks of NOP or BRK instructions (more than three), it accumulates them into one line. For example:

> 201D — 203F NOP

E ssss — Allows you to Enter Ascii text into memory from ssss onwards. Ascii text and control characters are entered from the keyboard — delete removes the last character, replacing it with a zero byte. This mode is terminated by pressing stop in which case it displays the address of the next character that H n — Prints out the hexadecimal of the n decimal number. For example:

.H 326
.0146

I bb ssss eeee — increment the block of memory ssss-eeee by the value bb. Incrementing by the hex value FF would of course have the effect of decreasing by one.

J ssss or J o JN ssss o: JN — As G except that it places a return address on the stack allowing an RTS terminated subroutine to return to Dismon.

K — This is a very useful command which resets the VIC chip back to its original values and also switches off all the SID chip sound channels. It would be used when you break out of a program using a BRK instruction or Restore and the definable characters, hi-res screen or sound are left on.

L — Load any program into memory from tape.

L "TEST" — Load named program from tape.

L "TEST 2" dd — Load named program from either disc or tape — dd = 01 = tape, dd = 08 = disc.

L "TEST 3" dd ssss — Relocated load — Load named program and place it in memory from ssss onwards instead of where it was saved from.

M ssss — Display eight bytes of memory from ssss onwards.

M ssss eeee — Display memory bytes from ssss to eeee. The printing can be temporarily frozen by pressing a key or stopped by pressing Stop. The Ascii representation of the bytes are also displayed on the right of the screen with a dot representing an unprintable character. Any byte can be altered by changing the displayed value using normal screen editing.

N ssss eeee ssss eeee dddd — New locate. Despite the apparent complexity of this command, it is a very useful function and not too hard to use. It enables you to relocate a program so that it can be executed at another position in memory by changing any references to within one area of memory to point to another area. The program will relocate all JSR, JMP, Absolute, Zero page and Branch references and will indicate an error if a branch reference goes out of range or a zero page reference becomes absolute. Each reference that is changed is first displayed on screen and then it waits for you to press a key or press Shift before the next is done.

If, while searching through the program to be relocated, the routine comes across any invalid opcodes, then it displays the position of the byte and its value and then continues after waiting for a key. The reason for this information being displayed is that it might inadvertently change some data table which it thought was a proper reference.

The parameters of the command have the following purpose. The first ssss-eeee range specifies the area of memory through which Dismon will search, looking for any references to within the second ssss-eeee block and changing them to point to the block of

Listing 2.

```
1000 DATA 08,40,0A,40,90,40,A2,0E,690
1010 DATA A0,E2,20,BC,C6,AD,5C,C0,1261
1020 DATA 03,16,03,AE,5D,C0,0E,17,790
1030 DATA 03,E4,38,00,0D,E9,2F,00,932
1040 DATA 01,C4,05,37,05,33,06,38,765
1050 DATA 06,34,A2,02,0E,56,02,2C,624
1060 DATA A2,01,06,1F,68,AB,68,AA,874
1070 DATA 68,20,C5,C1,68,05,2A,68,989,6845
1080 DATA 33,E3,1F,0D,50,02,08,E7,876
1090 DATA 08,00,51,02,BA,06,26,20,614
1100 DATA 67,C1,20,3D,C2,A9,15,05,906
1110 DATA 03,08,24,4C,38,C0,A9,26,986
1120 DATA 08,19,09,00,08,1A,A2,0E,683
1130 DATA 68,AS,9A,C9,03,00,F9,0D,1249
1140 DATA 0D,02,00,F4,AS,C6,F0,F1,1439
1150 DATA 23,3E,F1,C9,03,00,F9,0D,1149,7792
1160 DATA 08,08,7B,05,09,05,08,0A,1025
1170 DATA 23,9A,20,3F,C3,76,A2,21,765
1180 DATA 0D,C8,C6,9D,0F,02,CA,10,1107
1190 DATA F7,AS,0B,C9,03,00,F9,0D,1054
1200 DATA 01,4A,09,06,AA,06,C6,49,751
1210 DATA 10,90,76,02,CA,00,FA,05,1099
1220 DATA 08,58,20,0B,C0,4C,7F,C0,1030
1230 DATA 23,05,C3,F0,C2,C9,2E,F0,1377,6218
1240 DATA F2,C9,28,F0,F3,78,A2,4E,1317
1250 DATA A2,E3,0C,90,02,0E,8F,02,968
1260 DATA 5B,C9,43,90,0A,CD,00,CE,921
1270 DATA B2,05,E9,3D,AA,00,07,F2,1022
1280 DATA 04,D1,0D,CD,00,24,86,08,950
1290 DATA 0A,0A,AA,0D,0A,CE,0D,5C,924
1300 DATA C8,00,0D,0B,0E,AA,29,2F,1104
1310 DATA 6D,52,C0,40,90,48,8A,10,844,8060
1320 DATA 06,20,E1,C4,20,EA,C1,4C,974
1330 DATA 00,C1,CA,10,04,00,00,17,1353
1340 DATA AA,A9,09,05,1A,AB,03,A9,839
1350 DATA 13,D1,19,00,0A,B9,68,CE,971
1360 DATA 0B,10,F6,BA,20,37,C1,EE,1246
1370 DATA 1A,AS,1A,C7,00,70,C6,62,1167
1380 DATA 3F,20,5F,C3,4C,7F,C0,6C,838
1390 DATA 19,00,78,AE,FE,C6,AC,FF,1198,8258
1400 DATA C6,24,0B,10,06,AE,34,02,655
1410 DATA AC,02,0F,1A,03,AC,12,893
1420 DATA 03,AE,52,02,AC,53,32,0E,660
1430 DATA 14,03,0C,13,03,06,28,6A,557
1440 DATA 29,AB,0D,0D,00,DC,AS,2A,915
1450 DATA 00,AE,18,03,AC,19,03,EC,733
1460 DATA FE,C8,00,05,CC,FF,C6,F0,1562
1470 DATA 06,0E,54,02,0C,55,02,64,6309
1480 DATA 14,03,0D,52,02,AD,15,03,443
1490 DATA 0D,53,02,78,A2,47,30,FE,973
1500 DATA 0E,18,03,0C,19,03,AC,7F,754
1510 DATA 0E,02,0C,0B,0E,03,0C,2C,1005
1520 DATA 56,02,30,1E,AS,01,09,06,347
1530 DATA 08,01,0E,1A,00,A9,7F,0D,947
1540 DATA 0D,DC,0D,0D,0D,A2,3C,20,814
1550 DATA 0D,FC,AV,01,0D,0D,DC,0D,1254,6559
```

```
1560 DATA 0E,DC,5E,08,60,05,27,06,940
1570 DATA 2B,04,25,0A,4A,0A,2A,AB,424
1580 DATA 20,DC,05,0D,0B,60,38,AS,1027
1590 DATA 18,05,15,05,0F,AS,1C,ES,979
1600 DATA 1A,AA,00,F0,01,18,AB,05,796
1610 DATA 0F,60,A2,02,AS,19,95,19,767
1620 DATA AS,1A,95,1A,60,AD,50,02,717
1630 DATA 05,17,01,51,02,05,1A,60,669,5568
1640 DATA AS,19,0D,50,02,AS,1A,9D,745
1650 DATA 51,02,60,20,68,CA,A2,08,698
1660 DATA A0,00,B1,19,9D,00,02,20,617
1670 DATA 64,C3,20,27,C2,CA,00,F2,1212
1680 DATA 00,66,1D,00,02,E6,1E,56,1055
1690 DATA 19,00,06,66,1A,00,02,66,935
1700 DATA A0,00,AS,19,00,02,C6,1A,000
1710 DATA C6,19,60,05,A2,2A,20,720,5862
1720 DATA 0C,C6,0D,51,02,62,28,93,926
1730 DATA 0D,50,02,20,64,C3,08,08,1062
1740 DATA 00,04,9E,EE,20,5E,C0,20,942
1750 DATA 10,C2,AB,00,AS,2A,0A,765
1760 DATA A9,20,98,02,69,AD,02,5F,743
1770 DATA C3,BA,00,00,F1,60,20,05,1275
1780 DATA C3,00,FA,4C,00,0A,20,4E,1348
1790 DATA C2,20,50,C3,F0,50,C3,AS,901,0054
1800 DATA 00,AS,19,00,02,32,C3,20,646
1810 DATA 56,C3,00,00,00,00,06,1348
1820 DATA C1,90,21,20,00,C2,AS,00,725
1830 DATA B9,40,02,20,04,C2,00,32,879
1840 DATA A9,2E,20,5F,C3,08,00,FE,1121
1850 DATA AS,C6,FE,E2,20,74,C0,20,1201
1860 DATA 74,C0,00,00,60,20,0A,24,1266
1870 DATA A2,00,FE,03,20,E1,C4,AS,1023,8279
1880 DATA 19,9D,50,02,AS,1A,9D,51,693
1890 DATA 02,00,EE,06,90,0D,20,1109
1900 DATA 5E,C0,00,05,20,EA,C4,42,1117
1910 DATA 00,20,05,C3,F0,00,20,5D,096
1920 DATA C3,00,00,91,19,20,27,C2,790
1930 DATA CA,00,EE,60,68,60,4C,7B,1151
1940 DATA E3,68,68,2E,ES,C3,F0,0E,1145
1950 DATA C7,0E,00,0A,00,00,00,00,100,8040
1960 DATA 20,EA,C3,20,00,C2,AD,51,936
1970 DATA 02,40,A3,50,02,48,20,5A,491
1980 DATA C1,40,AS,27,40,60,60,20,773
1990 DATA F3,C2,20,C0,C1,4C,00,00,20X
2000 DATA A2,00,BS,1A,20,29,C3,BS,818
2010 DATA 17,40,4A,4A,4A,4A,20,34,477
2020 DATA C3,68,27,0F,C9,0A,90,02,712
2030 DATA 67,06,67,3C,4C,5F,C3,AS,799,6209
2040 DATA 2E,02,00,00,02,02,02,02,784
2050 DATA 0A,20,5F,C3,68,C3,5F,C3,930
2060 DATA 20,03,C3,2E,56,C3,20,59,744
2070 DATA C3,AS,20,00,02,AS,0D,C6,986
2080 DATA 3E,4C,D2,FF,20,29,C3,4C,1027
2090 DATA 59,C3,20,DC,C3,20,DC,C3,1180
2100 DATA 66,AA,13,FC,C9,2E,F0,24,1191
2110 DATA 20,EA,C3,0A,0A,0A,85,53B,7300
2120 DATA 3F,20,87,C3,05,0F,60,20,781
2130 DATA 3D,C3,3E,30,C9,0A,90,1108
```

```
2140 DATA 0A,C9,11,98,4D,E9,07,C9,390
2150 DATA 10,00,47,60,A9,00,85,00,837
2160 DATA 05,01,20,05,C3,F0,33,C9,1258
2170 DATA 2E,F0,2F,E7,30,C9,0A,00,1001
2180 DATA 31,05,AA,AS,B1,06,00,2A,718
2190 DATA 48,05,B1,AS,00,48,0A,26,343,7635
2200 DATA B1,0A,26,B1,65,AA,90,02,319
2210 DATA 66,B1,05,00,68,18,65,00,1121
2220 DATA 05,00,68,65,B1,05,B1,4C,1077
2230 DATA A2,C3,AS,00,60,20,ES,C3,1258
2240 DATA 00,09,4C,2F,C1,20,57,F1,1069
2250 DATA C9,0D,60,AS,00,2C,AS,01,593
2260 DATA 05,93,AS,00,65,09,05,90,1044
2270 DATA A2,40,AS,02,20,F9,FD,A2,1084,8157
2280 DATA 01,06,0A,20,05,C3,F0,33,1066
2290 DATA C9,20,F0,F2,C1,20,57,F1,1373
2300 DATA CA,20,0D,C3,C5,22,F0,0C,1137
2310 DATA E0,10,F0,C6,9C,40,02,E6,1137
2320 DATA D7,C0,00,C3,20,C6,C3,F0,1066
2330 DATA 12,20,6D,C3,C9,01,F0,0A,800
2340 DATA C9,06,00,AE,02,BA,20,05,1177
2350 DATA C3,00,31,E6,B9,AS,00,C9,1372,9608
2360 DATA 15,00,0E,AS,0E,C9,00,FE,1228
2370 DATA 15,20,17,F0,00,13,20,AF,724
2380 DATA F5,20,EA,F7,0E,A2,01,28,969
2390 DATA 20,50,F5,4C,61,C2,01,00,942
2400 DATA F4,AS,50,27,0F,00,5E,90,1231
2410 DATA 56,4C,2F,C1,AS,00,AA,1036
2420 DATA C9,15,10,02,AE,00,20,F3,1035
2430 DATA C4,C0,AA,F3,CE,AA,95,20,1331,8498
2440 DATA ED,24,20,ES,C3,F0,00,20,1173
2450 DATA 6D,C3,C9,0A,9A,03,4C,2F,779
2460 DATA C1,35,19,20,5A,C3,20,ED,1108
2470 DATA F5,4C,C1,C4,AS,00,00,04,928
2480 DATA 04,30,0B,04,01,12,04,AS,1116
2490 DATA 04,30,0B,02,AD,00,00,09,686
2500 DATA 03,30,00,00,AS,0E,0D,06,823
2510 DATA 02,20,1D,F0,20,AS,ES,AS,1089,7694
2520 DATA 2F,A2,04,00,0A,AS,33,AS,798
2530 DATA 07,4C,05,AS,06,02,49,003
2540 DATA 00,3D,56,02,38,04,AS,F0,809
2550 DATA 00,22,70,F4,A2,04,4C,0C,1044
2560 DATA C6,20,1D,C3,AS,00,F0,0B,1057
2570 DATA 20,31,C4,AS,02,20,00,C3,1043
2580 DATA 2C,AS,02,20,6D,C3,EA,AA,942
2590 DATA 10,05,05,B1,20,6D,C3,F9,820,7336
2600 DATA 19,00,AS,B1,99,1A,00,60,642
2610 DATA A9,FE,0A,1E,AS,1C,20,FE,1004
2620 DATA C3,F0,00,02,0A,AS,20,00,1037
2630 DATA C2,AS,00,05,20,20,6F,CA,073
2640 DATA A9,0E,05,0E,20,AS,CC,0D,1062
2650 DATA 04,A2,01,00,AS,C9,00,F0,885
2660 DATA 04,C9,EA,00,20,AS,AS,30,1060
2670 DATA 1C,AS,03,01,19,00,16,00,791,7358
2680 DATA 10,F9,40,A2,20,20,45,C3,840
2690 DATA 6B,AS,01,20,27,C2,01,19,764
```


memory starting at dddd.

To demonstrate the use of this command, I will use it to move Dismon to some other area of memory. Dismon normally resides at \$C000 to \$CFFF. If we wish to place it at \$6000, we would first copy the program down into the correct area using the Transfer command which is described later.

T C0000 CFFF 6000

The last three pages — 3 x 256 bytes — of Dismon consists solely of data tables therefore you only need to relocate the first 13 pages of the memory into which it was translated.

N 6000 6D00 C000 CFFF 6C00

The above command searches through the first 13 pages of the new program looking for any references to the old program and changing them appropriately.

Another example will help clarify the normal use of this command. Assuming you have a program in memory \$1000 to \$13FF and you wish to insert an extra 16 bytes at \$1300. This would require the last 255 bytes to be moved up in memory by 16 bytes. This could be accomplished by:

N 1000 13LFF 1300 13FF 1310

T 1300 13FF 1310

The fact that it displays every reference that it intends to change means that you can use it to look for references to certain areas of memory. For example, to find any references to locations 0 and 1 would require the following: N ssss eeee 0000 0001 C000.

O — For safety reasons, whenever control is returned to Dismon or whenever a command is executed within it, Dismon automatically switches in the Kernel Rom and resets the Interrupt Vector to the normal interrupt

routine. However, for some purposes, such as having interrupt driven music continuing while within Dismon, this might not be desirable so the command O allows you to switch the protection On and Off.

P — Process a program starting at address specified by program counter.

P ssss — Process a program at ssss. This command allows slow monitored running of a machine-code program. As each instruction is executed, the instruction is first shown on the screen along with the current state of all the various registers. It then waits for a key to be pressed or the shift key allowing fairly fast running.

This command as well as being a fairly good way to debug your routines is an ideal way for a beginner to examine what effect all the instructions have on the various registers, particularly the status register. You are also able to affect the operation of the program depending upon what keys you press. If it is displaying a branch instruction then by pressing R, you are able to reverse whether or not the branch is taken. This is useful for existing long delay loops etc.

When the process routines comes to a JSR instruction, there are several options. If the address of the subroutine is within the Kernel Rom (\$E000-\$FFFF) then the routine is executed immediately without processing unless you press the key to examine it in detail. If the address of the subroutine is not in the Kernel, then it assumes you wish to process each instruction of the routine unless you press D to do it immediately.

Since the constant displaying of the registers and disassembly slow the process command down as well as interfering with

anything that the other program might be printing, it is possible to suppress the printing of them by pressing S. In this case it still waits for a keypress or the Shift key between each instruction but by a combination of suppressed output and Shift pressed very fast processing can be obtained although still 500 times slower than normal machine code speed. Pressing S again restarts displaying of the instructions etc.

Q ssss eeee ssss eeee dddd — This command is almost exactly the same as the N command with one difference. Normally the relocate routine displays all the invalid opcodes it finds. However, if you are using the routine purely to find references to some area of memory, then if there are large data tables scattered throughout your program it would take too long to display all the invalid bytes found so this routine only prints out the references found. Don't ask why Q!

R — This displays the current state of the Accumulator, X register, Y register, Stack Pointer, Program Counter, Status register, IRQ Vector and NMI Vector. The status register is also expanded out for easy reference of which flags are set. Any of the values can be altered using screen editing and the new values would be used next time a G, J or P command is used.

S "FILENAME" cd ssss eeee or S "FILENAME" dd ssss eeee bb — This command allows you to save a block of memory to either disc or tape. The end address of the block to be saved (eeee) must be specified as one byte past the last byte to be saved. The second variety of save command allows you to specify a different secondary
(continued on next page)

```
2780 DATA F8,F9,20,80,CA,A6,1F,20,1030
2790 DATA 20,C6,A6,1F,20,D2,CC,20,919
2800 DATA 00,C0,A0,0E,10,F9,A2,3F,1070
2810 DATA 20,45,C3,A9,00,85,8E,8E,930
2820 DATA 6D,CE,20,10,C2,20,5F,C2,873
2830 DATA 24,8E,10,F9,A5,A9,F8,01,1018,7508
2840 DATA 40,20,04,C1,80,00,A6,20,721
2850 DATA F8,F9,A9,00,85,A0,20,74,1184
2860 DATA C0,D0,07,20,74,C0,C9,52,1030
2870 DATA 00,14,A5,20,F0,F5,C6,20,1140
2880 DATA A2,03,68,95,19,CA,18,FA,911
2890 DATA 20,3F,C3,4C,1D,C5,C9,46,863
2900 DATA D0,F9,A5,20,C9,10,F0,DE,1330
2910 DATA A6,1F,20,D2,CC,C9,0,FE,1085,1304
2920 DATA D2,C0,02,F0,CE,E6,20,AC,1277
2930 DATA 19,38,F9,5D,CE,05,19,80,979
2940 DATA 02,C6,1A,A2,00,85,19,48,666
2950 DATA E0,E0,04,D0,F8,A9,FF,0C,1473
2960 DATA 1B,05,1C,00,2,00,0B,A2,702
2970 DATA 1D,05,19,45,1E,05,1A,4C,617
2980 DATA AB,C5,A6,1F,A0,01,B,19,925
2990 DATA 48,C8,B1,19,05,1A,68,05,870,7009
3000 DATA 19,0D,05,CE,C9,20,F0,E7,1257
3010 DATA C7,4C,F0,02,CC,C9,0,FE,1085,1304
3020 DATA A0,00,A2,12,00,E0,20,D2,1014
3030 DATA CC,C9,03,F0,04,A9,00,85,954
3040 DATA 1A,20,0B,12,20,74,C0,C9,074
3050 DATA 40,F0,F0,4C,FA,C3,20,D2,1225
3060 DATA CC,B9,41,CE,48,B9,40,CE,1187
3070 DATA 1B,6D,5C,00,A0,63,68,5D,89,10299
3080 DATA C0,48,98,40,1C,CF,A2,1073
3090 DATA 03,20,0C,06,7C,07,C3,A7,750
3100 DATA 23,4C,A1,C6,20,9A,C6,A0,10,4
3110 DATA 03,00,5F,20,AB,C5,4C,88,967
3120 DATA C6,20,AB,C6,4C,57,C6,AB,1120
3130 DATA 01,01,19,38,20,44,C3,A2,040
3140 DATA 2D,20,45,C3,20,84,CC,A2,925
3150 DATA 04,4C,22,C3,49,03,2C,A9,69,7600
3160 DATA 02,4B,A9,20,20,A1,C6,68,770
3170 DATA A0,A2,03,20,2F,A7,20,20,829
3180 DATA 5F,C3,20,AB,C6,4C,57,C6,AB,1120
3190 DATA 5F,C3,A9,5A,20,5F,C3,A9,1040
3200 DATA 20,20,5F,C3,A0,01,B1,19,717
3210 DATA 4C,2F,C3,A0,E2,B1,19,20,708
3220 DATA 29,C3,4C,A4,C6,20,9A,C6,A0,10,4
3230 DATA A0,00,A2,02,E9,12,C1,20,764,6871
3240 DATA 5F,C3,C9,CA,C0,F6,60,4C,1318
3250 DATA CA,C6,A5,C8,C5,AA,FE,2A,1417
3260 DATA 05,AA,C9,04,F0,13,C9,05,973
3270 DATA D0,20,A2,0,0,E4,D6,FE,06,1114
3280 DATA 20,FF,E9,CA,10,F6,20,FB,1448
3290 DATA E9,A4,D3,A9,20,91,D1,C8,1363
3300 DATA C1,05,20,C2,F0,F9,A7,00,1450
3310 DATA 05,CF,4C,48,EB,4C,0C,2,998,10089
3320 DATA 40,8A,48,08,48,20,0C,4C,744
3330 DATA 32,C0,68,68,20,F8,C1,20,952
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3240 DATA E5,C2,F0,03,20,E4,C4,E6,1353
3250 DATA A9,20,00,C2,24,8B,50,09,627
3260 DATA 20,3E,C2,20,F5,C1,20,19,612
3270 DATA C5,20,F5,C1,20,A0,CC,D0,1271
3280 DATA 03,4C,7F,C0,C9,00,F0,F9,1088
3290 DATA 8A,A6,1B,65,19,05,1B,A5,781,7620
3300 DATA 1A,69,00,85,1C,8B,A2,04,594
3310 DATA B0,F8,C7,95,46,CA,10,F0,1324
3320 DATA B,19,99,45,20,8B,10,F0,024
3330 DATA 20,74,C0,A4,1F,8E,65,CE,1064
3340 DATA A0,C9,53,08,06,A5,8B,49,1043
3350 DATA 8A,85,00,E0,4C,50,3A,E0,1222
3360 DATA 40,00,04,00,05,2A,10,70,725
3370 DATA 3B,E0,6C,0C,40,0,21,B1,951,7747
3380 DATA 40,99,1B,00,00,70,F8,D0,1082
3390 DATA 65,00,20,D0,25,29,44,F0,1111
3400 DATA 40,A4,4,00,00,70,04,C7,1070
3410 DATA 45,D0,56,A5,1B,00,22,C5,963
3420 DATA 1C,C6,1B,A5,1C,48,25,1B,710
3430 DATA 40,A5,46,05,1B,45,47,4,779
3440 DATA EC,C7,F0,00,00,00,40,40,104
3450 DATA 00,05,1B,68,69,00,05,1C,500,7455
3460 DATA 9A,2C,8A,29,1F,C9,10,D8,823
3470 DATA 28,8A,2A,2A,2A,29,23,BA,510
3480 DATA A5,2A,00,02,49,7F,C0,52,987
3490 DATA D0,02,47,FF,3D,5A,CE,F0,1135
3500 DATA 03,A4,45,20,BA,CC,FS,10,863
3510 DATA 05,1B,A5,1E,05,1C,4C,05,598
3520 DATA C0,20,3A,C1,4B,A5,27,28,799
3530 DATA 4C,45,00,EA,EA,4C,00,C3,889,6612
3540 DATA 20,C5,C1,20,69,C1,EA,05,1072
3550 DATA 26,24,0B,30,09,A9,91,20,616
3560 DATA 5F,C3,AA,20,47,C3,25,1B,950
3570 DATA 03,19,0D,1C,05,1A,4C,17,611
3580 DATA C7,20,6A,C3,05,1F,20,EF,960
3590 DATA C4,A6,0B,20,AB,C8,AS,1F,1100
3600 DATA E0,19,F0,03,10,71,19,91,799
3610 DATA 19,20,27,C2,00,00,20,00,00,0768
3620 DATA C3,20,AB,C0,B1,19,01,13,1036
3630 DATA FE,06,20,20,C3,20,53,C3,915
3640 DATA 20,21,C2,20,ED,F6,10,07,1215
3650 DATA A0,20,FA,C4,A0,04,00,03,900
3660 DATA C4,A6,0B,E0,05,F0,D7,A5,1350
3670 DATA 19,38,05,1D,A5,1A,05,1E,789
3680 DATA B0,2D,20,D6,C1,AS,0F,10,992
3690 DATA 65,1D,05,1D,9B,65,1E,AS,709,7494
3700 DATA 1E,20,AB,C0,B1,19,01,13,811
3710 DATA A2,1D,D0,02,C6,1C,0,10,809
3720 DATA A2,1B,D0,02,C6,1C,0,10,809
3730 DATA C6,1C,C6,1B,4C,01,C0,20,868
3740 DATA AE,C0,B1,19,91,1D,20,21,812
3750 DATA C2,D0,F4,20,D6,C1,00,05,1266
3760 DATA 60,60,4C,0F,C4,A0,00,00,927
3770 DATA A9,3F,20,41,C3,A2,00,00,820,7248
3780 DATA CC,00,00,D4,20,3E,F1,F0,1357
3790 DATA FE,48,A4,D3,AE,CE,91,D,1423
3800 DATA A9,00,05,CF,AE,CE,60,C,1248
3810 DATA 03,D0,06,20,3F,C3,4C,20,615
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3840 DATA C3,C9,14,D0,15,20,D6,C1,1084
3850 DATA F8,0D,20,32,C2,A0,00,93,841
3860 DATA 91,19,A9,14,20,5F,C3,4C,757
3870 DATA 00,C0,00,00,91,19,20,5F,044,0101
3880 DATA C3,20,27,C2,D0,07,20,6,994
3890 DATA CA,A9,91,4C,5F,C3,20,05,1143
3900 DATA C3,D0,03,85,8B,50,49,09,943
3910 DATA 85,20,C6,A9,A2,00,20,03,947
3920 DATA C3,95,45,E8,00,03,10,F5,1326
3930 DATA A0,E2,A2,02,A9,00,03,1E,882
3940 DATA B5,05,D9,11,C0,F0,02,E5,1161
3950 DATA 1E,88,CA,10,F3,A5,1E,F9,1062,0450
3960 DATA 30,C0,3A,80,E5,A5,05,C9,1138
3970 DATA 20,00,23,AS,47,20,0,03,863
3980 DATA 05,1C,20,6D,C3,38,05,17,807
3990 DATA 48,AS,1C,05,1A,00,0F,68,847
4000 DATA AA,E8,00,1C,A9,00,05,20,1026
4010 DATA 20,D0,C3,4C,1C,C9,4C,2F,876
4020 DATA C1,84,1D,20,E5,C3,00,65,1151
4030 DATA C9,3A,F0,61,C9,20,F0,53,1175,7083
4040 DATA C7,21,00,00,20,00,C3,4C,718
4050 DATA B4,C9,C9,22,F0,F6,C9,21,1242
4060 DATA D0,0C,A4,D3,B1,D1,08,20,1085
4070 DATA E5,C3,68,4C,0A,00,05,20,1185
4080 DATA 24,1F,A2,00,00,0C,CE,00,1666
4090 DATA 09,AS,20,05,1F,05,20,4C,483
4100 DATA C3,C9,46,1F,CA,0,ED,20,964
4110 DATA 70,C3,A6,20,30,6,05,1C,726,7779
4120 DATA 05,1B,00,00,00,05,20,AA,750
4130 DATA A5,AA,30,A7,A5,B1,F0,A2,1294
4140 DATA 85,1C,D0,02,05,7,6A,09,618
4150 DATA 40,05,20,30,96,A9,00,85,729
4160 DATA D0,AS,1D,A2,07,D0,1C,CF,1175
4170 DATA D0,48,20,D2,CC,C0,1D,00,1147
4180 DATA 23,AS,20,C9,C0,00,1D,A9,1631
4190 DATA 00,05,20,AS,1B,E9,02,85,853,7577
4200 DATA 1E,00,02,C6,1C,20,D6,C,810
4210 DATA A0,0F,10,01,C8,05,1C,98,838
4220 DATA D0,26,A0,12,AS,20,C0,18,829
4230 DATA 06,14,C9,00,D0,10,8D,05,1103
4240 DATA CE,AB,00,91,19,20,27,C2,801
4250 DATA CE,1C,D0,F7,F0,3A,0F,6C,1304
4260 DATA CE,F0,00,AS,1D,CA,00,AB,1231
4270 DATA 4C,2F,C1,20,02,CC,0D,80,1084,3062
4280 DATA CE,48,98,AA,68,00,00,9,1009
4290 DATA 19,C0,98,00,00,CE,00,10,1109
4300 DATA B0,6D,CE,C9,02,F0,00,AS,1117
4310 DATA 1E,91,19,C8,AS,1C,91,19,760
4320 DATA AS,91,20,5F,C3,20,19,C5,898
4330 DATA 1C,04,C9,A9,3A,00,0C,0C,007
4340 DATA 3E,48,20,3F,C3,00,20,5F,655
4350 DATA C3,C9,3A,F0,03,20,59,C3,1013,7502
4360 DATA 20,20,C3,4C,5F,C3,20,D8,872
4370 DATA C3,20,9C,C3,20,3F,C3,A7,1000
4380 DATA 9,4C,22,C3,20,D0,C3,AS,1073
4390 DATA 00,05,19,05,1A,20,E9,C3,773
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address other than the default of zero. The secondary address has the same meaning as in Basic.

T ssss eeee dddd — Transfer a block of memory ssss-eeee to the memory at dddd onwards.

U b . . . — Unhex the one to four digit hex number into decimal.

V or V "NAME" or V "NAME" dd or V "NAME" dd ssss — Verify a program. Same options as Load.

W bb ssss eeee — Write a certain byte to the specified block of memory (Fill memory).

X — Exit back to Basic.

Up Arrow — This alternately switches a printer on and off line to allow you to output disassemblies and memory dumps to the printer instead of the screen. The routine assumes that the printer is device four and that the secondary address required is one.

However, if your printer does not conform to this, they can easily be changed by altering the LDX #04 instruction at \$CCE6 to load the X register with the device number of your printer and altering the LDY #01 instruction at \$CCF7 to load the secondary address required. For instance, if you use the 1520 printer/plotter then you would use LDX #06 and LDY #00.

As if the above commands are not enough, it is possible to add your own very simply. This is because, whenever Dismon does not recognise a particular command character, it searches through memory from \$0800 to \$C000 looking for a sequence of four machine code instructions at the start of every page. If it finds them it then JSR's to that page with the accumulator containing the Ascii of the

command character.

Therefore all that is required within your subroutine is to check if it is the correct command and if not, to Return at which point Dismon continues looking through memory for any other routines and if none are found, gives an error. For instance, if you wish to add the '+' command to give the function of clearing the screen it would be done as follows:

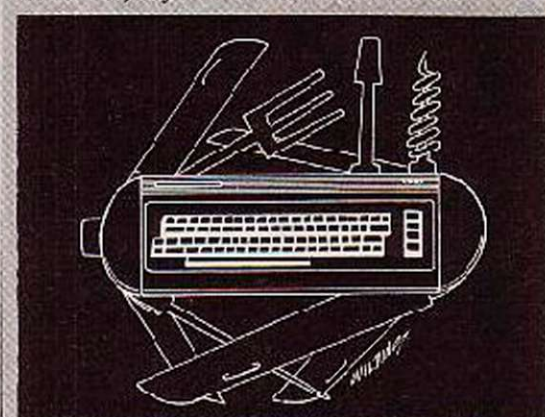
```
A 1C00          :Start at some
> 1C00 SED      :This is the
                  :sequence of
                  :four
                  :instructions
                  :that
> 1C01 CLD      :Dismon uses to
                  :recognise an
                  :added command
> 1C02 SFC
> 1C03 CLC
> 1C04 CMP #'+' :Was the correct
                  :character used
> 1C05 BEQ 01   :Branch if correct
> 1C08 RTS      :Not this
                  :subroutine so try
                  :another
> 1C09 PLA      :Remove the Error
                  :return address
                  :from the stack
> 1C0A FLA      :And the hi byte
> 1C0B LDA #93  :Now your CLS
                  :routine
> 1C0D JSR FFD2 :Print clear screen
                  :char
> 1C10 RTS      :Return to Dismon
                  :to execute next
                  :command
```

If, within your extra command, you require to read in any parameters from the remainder

of the line, then this would be done by repeated JSR's to a subroutine at \$FFCF. Each JSR would return, in the accumulator, the ASCII value of the next character on the line, with a \$0D indicating the final carriage return.

A couple of final points of interest to the experienced programmer are that Dismon is totally independent of the Basic Rom therefore the Rom can happily be switched out while within Dismon although don't try exiting from Dismon while it is out. Dismon makes quite extensive use of zero page locations for all its commands so the following locations should not be used by your programs; \$19-\$20, \$26-\$2A, \$45-\$4A, \$8B-\$8F, \$A8-\$AA, \$B0-\$B1 and \$0240-\$0256.

If you don't relish the task of typing in the 4K hexdump then I will supply a cassette copy of the program along with an example of the extra commands in the form of a disc command routine giving you all the normal disc commands including cataloguing for just £3. Write to John Twiddy, 65 Holly Avenue, Walkend, Tyne & Wear. NE28 6PB. ■



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4400 DATA 08,13,20,8A,C3,A2,84,86,796
4410 DATA 19,26,1A,C4,0F,72,85,19,778
4420 DATA 85,19,4C,9D,C4,28,3F,C3,883
4430 DATA A5,81,48,89,87,85,81,A6,554,6789
4440 DATA 19,AD,1A,20,0D,80,88,83,879
4450 DATA B1,68,C9,2A,F8,8E,C9,27,834
4460 DATA F8,85,28,78,C3,13,88,28,736
4470 DATA DD,C3,18,88,28,0D,C3,C9,1185
4480 DATA 2A,86,2A,86,28,85,2A,86,1888
4490 DATA 88,8C,48,82,8C,48,82,84,552
4500 DATA 8C,28,85,C3,F8,38,28,DD,1145
4510 DATA C3,C9,2D,F8,13,28,C4,CA,1136,7475
4520 DATA 99,41,82,FA,8C,C3,2F,86,988
4530 DATA 82,C8,88,98,84,42,2F,C1,898
4540 DATA 84,1F,A8,88,28,0D,C3,28,883
4550 DATA DD,C3,28,CA,CA,9F,48,1888
4560 DATA 2E,48,82,C8,C4,1F,88,EC,99
4570 DATA A5,8C,89,88,85,8C,28,5D,848
4580 DATA C3,AD,8C,29,87,F3,2A,88,998
4590 DATA 88,84,28,AY,81,85,1F,AD,887,7389
4600 DATA 48,82,25,1F,88,82,81,19,55
4610 DATA 89,41,82,88,87,85,1F,88,672
4620 DATA 18,ED,38,8E,28,ED,FA,F8,1878
4630 DATA 88,28,27,C2,28,D5,C1,88,888
4640 DATA D8,68,28,0D,C3,28,C3,873
4650 DATA 28,8C,18,88,89,81,85,1F,758
4660 DATA A4,28,AD,18,82,25,1F,D8,719
4670 DATA 85,89,49,82,91,19,88,1F,472,6883
4680 DATA 88,18,EF,38,CF,28,8A,C4,1186
4690 DATA A8,38,28,8C,48,83,88,C8,1137
4700 DATA 2C,8F,27,45,25,35,85,49,1859
4710 DATA 85,45,45,46,85,4A,83,46,943
4720 DATA E6,49,28,AB,C8,28,88,CC,1198
4730 DATA 88,15,AD,88,C7,18,FA,83,998
4740 DATA A8,27,C2,88,56,28,68,CA,988
4750 DATA 28,81,28,18,C2,F8,4C,84,853,8191
4760 DATA 28,88,81,F8,48,C8,82,F8,1886
4770 DATA 19,AD,81,31,19,88,18,CC,776
4780 DATA B1,19,85,1E,44,28,88,83,788
4790 DATA F8,84,89,88,85,1E,C8,12,786
4800 DATA F8,43,28,78,C8,98,29,85,1813
4810 DATA 18,18,45,35,85,18,8A,1F,888
4820 DATA 65,46,F8,87,88,83,F8,83,888
4830 DATA 4C,88,CC,88,82,83,88,18,6,6873
4840 DATA 82,91,19,38,45,18,9,19,672
4850 DATA 28,19,C8,28,74,C8,88,8A,812
4860 DATA 8A,18,65,19,85,19,88,82,592
4870 DATA E6,1A,28,ED,C8,88,83,4C,1858
4880 DATA DD,C8,48,32,C8,AD,18,AD,1215
4890 DATA 84,28,EC,C1,42,82,28,78,78
4900 DATA CC,88,28,8A,CC,28,78,CC,998
4910 DATA 88,85,28,88,17,98,81,28,813,6533
4920 DATA 88,CE,46,16,78,18,8,CA,988
4930 DATA 18,65,45,18,81,83,98,81,588
4940 DATA E8,4C,67,1C,87,88,38,85,1889
4950 DATA 46,AA,98,18,81,CA,38,85,886
4960 DATA 45,18,81,8B,88,81,CA,88,921
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4970 DATA 88,D8,28,AB,81,91,19,28,683
4980 DATA 19,C8,28,74,CC,9C,1A,CC,888
4990 DATA A5,1D,C8,49,AD,1E,85,48,962,6896
5000 DATA 98,88,AD,17,C8,1D,85,48,851
5010 DATA E5,1E,68,28,19,C8,28,C8,838
5020 DATA C4,28,88,28,28,88,83,87,900
5030 DATA 5E,AA,28,47,C8,4C,47,C3,984
5040 DATA A8,88,81,19,AD,97,86,1F,848
5050 DATA DD,85,C8,78,84,CA,88,F6,1468
5060 DATA 68,18,88,82,C8,8A,8A,8A,1112
5070 DATA 88,68,38,98,65,19,85,1E,592,7585
5080 DATA A5,1A,69,88,85,1E,86,11,718
5090 DATA 88,82,86,1E,98,18,82,C4,838
5100 DATA 1E,68,8A,8A,8A,19,84,CF,1878
5110 DATA 98,84,4A,4A,4A,4A,29,8F,588
5120 DATA 8A,88,89,88,CE,48,8A,84,948
5130 DATA E4,9A,88,88,28,8D,C3,28,953
5140 DATA C3,F3,89,84,4C,51,F2,88,1898
5150 DATA 81,89,84,28,88,FE,8F,629,6746
5160 DATA 28,F9,FD,28,4A,F3,88,E4,1237
5170 DATA A2,84,4C,58,F2,3A,3E,41,749
5180 DATA 38,5E,2C,58,29,2C,59,88,472
5190 DATA 28,28,58,43,28,28,49,52,438
5200 DATA 51,56,28,4E,4D,49,56,28,545
5210 DATA 53,58,28,41,43,28,58,52,527
5220 DATA 28,59,52,28,53,52,28,4E,513
5230 DATA 88,42,44,47,CA,43,88,88,883
5240 DATA 38,8D,2E,4F,88,8D,2E,45,488
5250 DATA 52,52,4F,52,41,44,43,41,593
5260 DATA 4E,44,41,53,4C,42,43,43,573
5270 DATA 42,43,53,42,4E,41,42,42,871
5280 DATA 54,42,4D,49,42,4E,43,42,577
5290 DATA 58,4C,42,52,48,42,56,43,593
5300 DATA 42,56,53,43,4C,43,43,4C,588
5310 DATA 44,43,4C,49,43,4C,54,43,588,4476
5320 DATA 4D,58,43,58,58,43,58,58,628
5330 DATA 44,45,43,44,45,58,44,45,565
5340 DATA 59,45,4F,52,49,4E,43,49,618
5350 DATA 4F,88,48,4F,88,4A,81,8A,477
5360 DATA 4A,53,52,4C,44,41,42,44,592
5370 DATA 58,4C,44,59,4C,53,52,4E,648
5380 DATA 4F,58,4F,52,41,58,43,41,682
5390 DATA 58,48,58,58,4C,41,58,4C,689,4884
5400 DATA 58,52,4F,4C,52,4F,52,52,642
5410 DATA 54,49,52,54,53,53,42,43,622
5420 DATA 53,45,43,53,45,44,53,45,591
5430 DATA 49,53,54,41,53,54,58,53,643
5440 DATA 54,59,54,41,58,54,41,59,648
5450 DATA 54,59,41,54,58,41,54,53,642
5460 DATA 58,54,58,53,38,28,43,29,588
5470 DATA 28,4A,2E,54,57,49,44,44,532,4824
5480 DATA 59,8D,8D,4F,4E,28,8D,4E,396
5490 DATA 46,46,43,82,8D,88,85,88,1811
5500 DATA 84,82,85,8C,28,88,87,84,594
5510 DATA 87,88,83,8A,38,82,58,8A,749
5520 DATA F8,87,87,82,58,84,88,83,777
5530 DATA 45,82,54,88,78,84,89,86,676
5540 DATA 54,88,8A,82,51,83,28,88,351
```

```
5550 DATA 42,8A,8D,83,88,87,88,82,737,5291
5560 DATA 95,86,1E,86,59,86,84,86,448
5570 DATA 23,86,7A,86,2A,86,38,86,271
5580 DATA 95,86,36,86,18,86,4E,86,388
5590 DATA 5C,86,88,48,81,82,28,24,361
5600 DATA 2A,5A,3F,2C,29,28,59,58,497
5610 DATA 23,88,88,38,88,81,88,82,718
5620 DATA 88,82,91,82,89,82,C8,83,611
5630 DATA D1,83,C9,83,88,81,88,82,547,3825
5640 DATA 77,82,8F,82,88,83,88,81,588
5650 DATA 85,86,88,89,8A,8D,8E,18,81
5660 DATA 11,15,16,18,19,1D,1E,28,288
5670 DATA 21,24,25,26,28,29,2A,2C,311
5680 DATA 28,2E,38,31,38,36,38,39,488
5690 DATA 38,3E,48,41,45,46,48,49,526
5700 DATA 4A,4C,48,4E,58,51,55,56,607
5710 DATA 58,59,5D,5E,68,61,65,66,768,3433
5720 DATA 68,69,6A,6C,6D,6F,71,7A,767
5730 DATA 75,76,78,79,7D,7E,81,84,988
5740 DATA 85,86,88,8A,8C,8D,8E,98,1188
5750 DATA 91,94,95,96,98,99,9A,9D,1288
5760 DATA A8,A1,A2,A4,A5,A6,F8,9A,1315
5770 DATA AA,AC,AD,AE,88,81,E4,B5,1483
5780 DATA B8,BB,B9,BA,BC,8D,EE,C8,1496
5790 DATA C1,C4,C5,C6,C8,C9,CA,CC,1591,9976
5800 DATA C8,CE,D8,D1,D5,D6,18,D7,1488
5810 DATA D8,DE,E8,E1,E4,E5,E6,E8,1811
5820 DATA E9,EA,EC,ED,EE,F8,F1,F3,1984
5830 DATA F8,F9,FD,FE,58,68,88,1658
5840 DATA A8,A6,A8,48,88,48,55,83,923
5850 DATA A8,48,61,A8,88,48,8E,33,988
5860 DATA 4C,3D,AF,AC,3D,4F,3D,3D,857
5870 DATA AF,4F,3D,3D,AF,3E,3D,3D,863,18612
5880 DATA AF,85,7F,7F,9A,A3,7F,9A,1288
5890 DATA 88,7F,7F,88,7F,7F,7F,87,1822
5900 DATA 7F,7F,9A,88,3A,3A,82,A7,1855
5910 DATA 3A,82,88,3A,82,5E,3A,3A,821
5920 DATA 82,C4,3A,3A,82,C7,CD,C7,1271
5930 DATA CA,7C,82,CD,C7,CA,43,C7,1415
5940 DATA CD,C7,CA,D8,C7,DF,C7,97,1592
5950 DATA 91,94,97,91,94,93,91,D8,1381,9685
5960 DATA 97,91,94,46,91,97,91,94,1183
5970 DATA A8,91,8C,97,91,94,93,8A,1139
5980 DATA 73,6D,76,88,6D,79,73,6D,932
5990 DATA 76,52,6D,6D,76,54,6D,6D,854
6000 DATA 76,78,88,78,88,82,85,88,1.66
6010 DATA 90,78,88,82,49,88,88,82,1.63
6020 DATA C.88,88,82,88,2A,82,81,998
6030 DATA 53,89,33,78,66,45,22,62,8227
6040 DATA 81,55,95,38,83,57,86,28,784
6050 DATA 82,81,55,95,38,83,67,85,782
6060 DATA 2A,82,81,5C,95,38,83,67,787
6070 DATA A8,22,82,58,55,89,33,84,871
6080 DATA 87,16,1A,22,82,31,55,95,718
6090 DATA 33,43,78,68,76,41,22,82,793
6100 DATA 81,55,95,38,83,67,18,28,728
6110 DATA 22,18,58,55,89,33,78,66,689,5986
6120 DATA END, 478381
```


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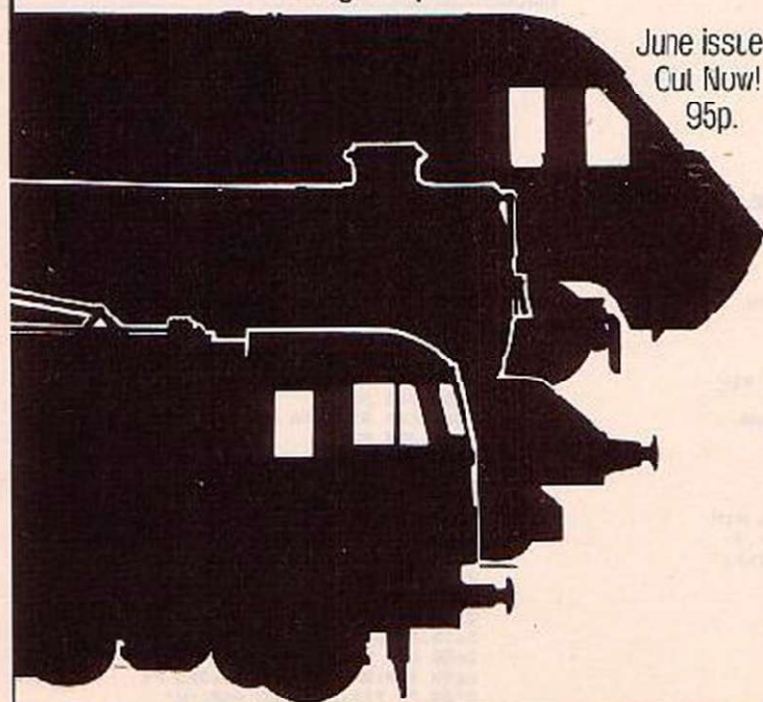


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Interface


```

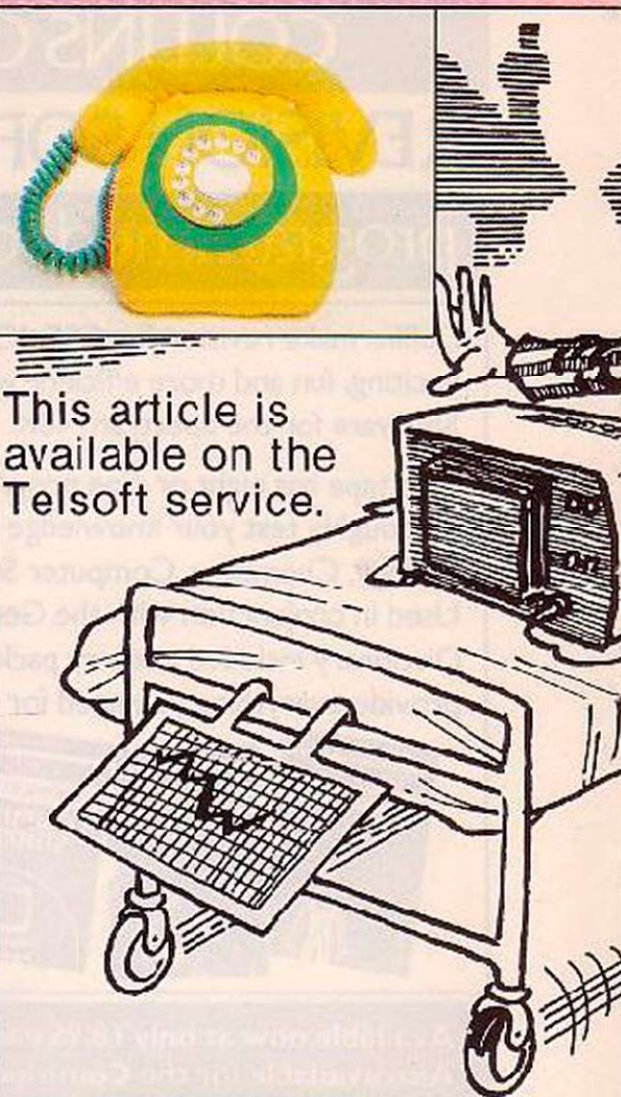
120REM *****
20REM T.C. BASIC
30REM RTG GENERATOR
40REM C. D.J. Pilling
50REM January 1985
60REM *****
70
80REM enter the usual value of page
90REM for your system in line 10
100
110page=1000
120
130PROCSETUP
140PROCASSEMBLE
150PROCJUMPTAB
160PROCFINISH
170END
180
190PROCASSEMBLE
200FOR PASS=0 TO 3 STEP 1
210FX=PT
220OPT PASS
230
240.START
250 PLA:STA R1:PLA:STA R1
260 TSX:STX SP
270 LDY#0:LDA (PL),Y:STA R1L
280 INY:LDA (PL),Y:STA R1H
290 INY:LDA (PL),Y:STA R1L
300 INY:LDA (PL),Y:STA R1H
310 LDY#2:STY SP
320 SVS LDA#0:STA (R1L),Y
330 LDA FVH:CMR R1H:BNE SVI
340 LDA FVH:CMR R1H:BNE SVX
350 SVI INCRIL:BNE SVE:INCRIL:BNE SVS
360 SVX LDA#4
370
380.ER
390 CLC:ADC PL:STA PL:BCC SF
400 INC PH:BNE SF
410 SX INC PL:BNE SF:INC PH
420 SF LDY#0:LDA (PL),Y:STA R1L
430 LDA JT,X:STA JTL:INX
440 LDA JT,X:STA JTH
450 JMP(JTL)
460
470.FVL BRK: FVH BRK
480
490.add
500 PLA:STA R1:PLA:STA R1H
510 PLA:CLC:ADC R1L:TAY
520 PLA:ADC R1H:PHA:TYA:PHA
530 JMP SX
540
550.sub
560 PLA:STA R1L:PLA:STA R1H
570 PLA:SEC:SEC R1L:TAY
580 PLA:SEC R1H:PHA:TYA:PHA
590 JMP SX
600
610.mul
620 LDA#0:STA SG
630 PLA:STA R1L:PLA:STA R1H
640 BPL M2
650 LDA#0:SEC:SEC R1L:STA R1L
660 LDA#0:SEC R1H:STA R1H
670 LDA#0:STA SG
680 M2 PLA:STA R2L:PLA:STA R2H
690 BPL M3
700 LDA#0:SEC:SEC R2L:STA R2L
710 LDA#0:SEC R2H:STA R2H
720 LDA#0:SEC SG:STA SG
730 M3 LDA#0:STA R3L:STA R3H
740 LDY#16:LDA R1H:BEQ ML
750 LDY R2H:STA R2H:STY R1H
760 LDA R1L:LDY R2L:STA R2L:STY R1L
770 ML CLC:ROR R2H:ROR R2L
780 BCS MA
790 MC CLC:ROL R1L:ROL R1H
800 DEX:BNE ML
810 LDA SG:BEQ MX
820 LDA#0:SEC:SEC R3L:TAY
830 LDA#0:SEC R3H:PHA:TYA:PHA
840 JMP SX
850 MX LDA R3H:PHA:LDA R3L:PHA
860 JMP SX
870 MA LDA R1L:CLC:ADC R3L:STA R3L
880 LDA R1H:ADC R3H:STA R3H
890 JMP MC
900
910.div
920 LDA#0:STA SG
930 PLA:STA R3L:PLA:STA R3H:TAY
940 ORA R3L:BNE DK
950 LDA#0:JMP EXIT
960 DK TXA:RPL D2
970 LDA#0:SEC:SEC R3L:STA R3L
980 LDA#0:SEC R3H:STA R3H
990 LDA#0:STA SG
1000 D2 PLA:STA R2L:PLA:STA R2H
1010 BPL D3
1020 LDA#0:SEC:SEC R2L:STA R2L
1030 LDA#0:SEC R2H:STA R2H
1040 LDA#0:SEC SG:STA SG
1050 D3 JSR DM
1060 LDA SG:BEQ DX
1070 LDA#0:SEC:SEC R2L:TAY
1080 LDA#0:SEC R2H:PHA:TYA:PHA
1090 JMP SX
1100 DX LDA R2H:PHA:LDA R2L:PHA
1110 JMP SX
1120 DM
1130 LDA#0:STA R1L:STA R1H
1140 LDY#16:CLC
1150 PL
1160 ROL R2L:ROL R2H
1170 ROL R1L:ROL R1H

```

```

1180 LDA R2H:CAR R1H:BEQ DD
1190 ROL R2L:ROL R2H
1200 DD LDA R3L:CMR R1L:BEQ D1
1210 ROL R2L:ROL R2H
1220 DD CLC:ADC R1L
1230 D1
1240 LDA R1L:SEC:SEC R3L:STA R1L
1250 LDA R1H:SEC R3H:STA R1H:SEC
1260 DM DEX:BNE DL
1270 ROL R2L:ROL R2H:RTS
1280
1290.mod
1300 LDA#0:STA SG
1310 PLA:STA R3L:PLA:STA R3H:TAY
1320 ORA R3L:BNE OK
1330 LDA#0:JMP EXIT
1340 OK TXA:RPL D2
1350 LDA#0:SEC:SEC R3L:STA R3L
1360 LDA#0:SEC R3H:STA R3H
1370 D2 PLA:STA R2L:PLA:STA R2H
1380 BPL D3
1390 LDA#0:SEC:SEC R2L:STA R2L
1400 LDA#0:SEC R2H:STA R2H
1410 LDA#0:STA SG
1420 D3 JSR DM
1430 LDA SG:BEQ D1
1440 LDA#0:SEC:SEC R1L:TAY
1450 LDA#0:SEC R1H:PHA:TYA:PHA
1460 JMP SX
1470 DX LDA R1H:PHA:LDA R1L:PHA
1480 JMP SX
1490
1500.gtl
1510 PLA:STA R1L:PLA:STA R1H
1520 PLA:STA R2L:PLA:STA R2H
1530 JSR CP
1540 BCC CF:RMI CF:BNE CT
1550
1560.ltt
1570 PLA:STA R1L:PLA:STA R1H
1580 PLA:STA R2L:PLA:STA R2H
1590 JSR CP
1600 BEQ CF:BPL CF:BNE CT
1610
1620.gsq
1630 PLA:STA R1L:PLA:STA R1H
1640 PLA:STA R2L:PLA:STA R2H
1650 JSR CP
1660 DMT CF:BPL CT
1670
1680.leq
1690 PLA:STA R1L:PLA:STA R1H
1700 PLA:STA R2L:PLA:STA R2H
1710 JSR CP
1720 BPL CL:BEQ CF:BNE CT
1730 CL BNE CF:BEQ CT
1740
1750.eqj
1760 PLA:STA R1L:PLA:STA R1H
1770 PLA:STA R2L:PLA:STA R2H
1780 JSR CP
1790 BNI CF:BNE CF:BEQ CT
1800
1810.neq
1820 PLA:STA R1L:PLA:STA R1H
1830 PLA:STA R2L:PLA:STA R2H
1840 JSR CP
1850 BEQ CF:BNE CT
1860
1870.ct LDA#0:PHA:PHA:JMP SX
1880 CF LDA#0:PHA:PHA:JMP SX
1890 CF LDA R2L:CMR R1L:BEQ D2
1900 LDA R2H:SEC R1H:ORA #1
1910 SVS CO:RTS
1920 D2 LDA R2H:SEC R1H:BVS CO:RTS
1930 D2 EOR #80:ORA #1:RTS
1940
1950.neg
1960 PLA:STA R1L:PLA:STA R1H
1970 LDA#0:SEC:SEC R1L:TAY
1980 LDA#0:SEC R1H:PHA:TYA:PHA
1990 JMP SX
2000
2010.vdu
2020 PLA:JER OSWRITE:PLA
2030 JMP SX
2040
2050.lnk
2060 PLA:TAY:PLA:TAY
2070 LDA#0:JER OSBYTE
2080 TYA:CMR:FF:BEQ IT
2090 CMR#1B:BEQ IE
2100 IR TYA:PHA:TXA:PHA
2110 JMP SX
2120 IE LDA#0:JER OSBYTE
2130 LDY#0:LDY#0:JMP IR
2140 IT LDY#0:JMP IR
2150
2160.rts
2170 PLA:STA PL:PLA:STA PH
2180 JMP SF
2190
2200.lti
2210 PLA:STA R1L:PLA:STA R1H
2220 LDA#0:PHA
2230 LDY#0:LDY#0:STA (R1L),Y:PHA
2240 JMP SX
2250
2260.sti
2270 PLA:TAY:PLA:TAY
2280 PLA:STA R1L:PLA:STA R1H
2290 TYA:LDY#0:STA (R1L),Y
2300 LDA#0:LDY#0:STA (R1L),Y
2310 JMP SX
2320
2330.end
2340 LDA#44:JMP EXIT
2350
2360.pri

```



This article is available on the Telsoft service.

COMI

IN THIS ARTICLE, the TC Basic run time system generator — RTSg — will be described. This program generates the TC Basic run time system — RTS; the purpose of this, is to provide the facilities and functions required by TC Basic programs. In addition, the RTS must also interpret the p-code programs.

The RTS consists of a small Basic program followed by a substantial amount of machine code. To construct it, type in the listing of the RTSg in figure 1. Before doing this, type in

```

2370 PLA:STA R1L:STA R2L
2380 PLA:STA R1H:STA R2H
2390 BPL FB
2400 LDA #0:SEC
2410 SEC R1L:STA R1L:STA R2L
2420 LDA #0
2430 SEC R1H:STA R1H:STA R2H
2440 LDA #ASC "-" :JSR OSWRITE
2450 FB
2460 LDA#0:STA SG
2470 LDA # 10000 MOD256:STA R3L
2480 LDA # 10000 DIV256:STA R3H
2490 JSR PS
2500 LDA # 1000 MOD256:STA R3L
2510 LDA # 1000 DIV256:STA R3H
2520 JSR PS
2530 LDA #100:STA R3L
2540 LDA #0:STA R3H
2550 JSR PS
2560 LDA #10:STA R3L
2570 JSR PS
2580 LDA #1:STA R3L:STA SG
2590 JSR PS
2600 JMP SX
2610 PS LDY#0
2620 PP LDA R1L:SEC:SEC R3L:STA R1L
2630 LDA R1H:SEC R3H:STA R1H
2640 BNI PE
2650 STA R2H:LDA R1L:STA R2L
2660 INX:JMP PP
2670 PE LDA R2L:STA R1L
2680 LDA R2H:STA R1H
2690 TXA:BNE PR:LDA SG:BEQ FX
2700 PR TXA:CLC:ADC #ASC"0"

```




D J Piling continues his compiler for the BBC. If you're speed crazy this program is for you.

PILER

PAGE = PAGE + 5120

This is necessary because the RTS is constructed at the usual value of PAGE for your system. In fact, the value of PAGE used by your computer, must be entered in line 110. For a Tape based system, this will be &E00 and for a disc system &1900. The RTS is therefore constructed underneath the RTSG in memory.

When you have typed in all of the program, Save it and then go through the usual debug-

ing process. When Run, the RTSG will produce an assembly language listing, this will be followed by a statement of the value of the address of the top of the RTS. Note this number down. Next reset Page to its usual value and type End followed by Run. If everything is OK you will be greeted by the RTS menu.

Three functions are performed by the RTS and can be selected by pressing the number keys 1, 2 or 3. These are to load a code file produced by the compiler into the RTS and form, a free standing module. Second, execute any such module and, thirdly, Save any such module. Initially, you must select option 3. This will allow you to Save your copy of the RTS.

Now reload the compiler into your computer and enter in line 120 the value for the top of the RTS which the RTSG provided you with. The compiler is now complete and can be Saved.

In the last article, it was described how to compile a program. After following this prescription, you will be left with a file whose name starts with C. and which contains the p-code version of your program. The next thing to do, is to Load the RTS and Run it. Now select option 1 and type in the name of the code file when prompted.

This will be Loaded and a module formed which can be Saved with option 3. In the future whenever you want to execute the compiled version of your program, the module can be Loaded and Run and option 2 — execute code — selected. The module will be saved with a file name prefixed by M.

The RTS can be Escaped from and reRun. In addition, if your p-code program gets into an endless loop; Break plus Old will also work.

The TC Basic system, is thus now complete. Some points about its use should be noted. First, there is a limitation on the use of delimiters like Next and Endproc not present in BBC Basic; this is that for each Desproc there can be only one Endproc and for each FOR there can be only one Next. Thus statements like: IF A = 2 Endproc; will not compile.

This is done to protect the programmer; returning from a non-existent subroutine, would have disastrous results. Similar restric-

tions apply to functions and Repeat Until loops. Secondly, if a Def statement is encountered in the path of execution, it will be treated as an End statement.

The RTS implements code to deal with run time errors: attempts to divide by zero, to take square roots of negative numbers or dimension arrays twice will gracefully terminate execution with an error message and return control to the Basic section of the RTS.

As you can see from the listing of the RTSG the final few lines — lines 6970 to 7270 — are in fact the Basic section of the RTS; procedure Proccopy — lines 6750 to 6830 — is used to copy this Basic down to the usual value of Page. The two Stops in line 6960 are used as a tag for this copying process and must be typed exactly as shown. This piece of the program is just used to handle the RTS menu and the three functions that can be selected: i.e. loading, saving and executing the mc.

Interpret p-code

The machine code part of the RTS has to be able to interpret p-code; it does this by using the opcode number — you may have noticed from the code generation procedures in the compiler that all opcodes are multiples of two — as an index to select the start address of a routine from a jump table. An indirect jump to this address then results in the required function being performed.

Thus most of the assembly language consists of a large number of routines — each represents one opcode. In the listing they can be clearly seen by being split up by blank lines; in addition, each one starts with a label in lower case letters which corresponds to the names of the code generating procedure in the compiler.

Finally, the value of the top of the RTS is printed out so that it can be inserted in the compiler. For a system with a Page value of &E00 this number will be 7040 while, for a system with a Page value of &1900, it will be 9856.

A C30 containing the listings from both articles, TC Basic systems set up for both tape and disc based computers and example programs and code files is available from D J Piling, 12 Cherrywood Avenue, Anchorholme, Blackpool FY5 1SU in return for £2.99.

```
2710 JSR OSWRITE
2720 LDA#1:STA BG
2730 PX RTS
2740
2750 dup
2760 PLA:TAY:PLA:TAX
2770 PHA:TYA:PHA:TXA:PHA:TYA:PHA
2780 JMP SX
2790
2800 swp
2810 PLA:TAY:PLA:TAX
2820 PLA:STA R1L:PLA:STA R1H
2830 TXA:PHA:TYA:PHA
2840 LDA R1H:PHA:LDA R1L:PHA
2850 JMP SX
2860
2870 drp
2880 PLA:P.LA:JMP SX
2890
2900 vdd
2910 PLA:JSR OSWRITE
2920 PLA:JSR OSWRITE
2930 JMP SX
2940
2950 vdi
2960 LDY#1:LDA (PL),Y
2970 JSR OSWRITE
2980 LEA#2:JMP SX
2990
3000 and
3010 LDX# R1L:LDY #0
3020 PLA:STA R4L:PLA:STA R4H
3030 PLA:STA R3L:PLA:STA R3H
3040 PLA:STA R2L:PLA:STA R2H
```

```
3050 PLA:STA R1L:PLA:STA R1H
3060 LDA#7:JSR OSWORD:JMP SX
3070
3080 ldt
3090 LDX# R1L:LDY #0
3100 LDA#1:JSR OSWORD
3110 LDA R1H:PHA:LDA R1L:PHA
3120 JMP SX
3130
3140 wtt
3150 LDX# R1L:LDY #0
3160 PLA:STA R1L:PLA:STA R1H
3170 LDA#0:STA R2L:STA R2H:STA R3L
3180 LDA#2:JSR OSWORD:JMP SX
3190
3200 and
3210 PLA:STA R1L:PLA:STA R1H
3220 PLA:TXA:PLA:AND R1H:PHA
3230 TXA:AND R1L:PHA:JMP SX
3240
3250 ora
3260 PLA:STA R1L:PLA:STA R1H
3270 PLA:TXA:PLA:ORA R1H:PHA
3280 TXA:ORA R1L:PHA:JMP SX
3290
3300 xor
3310 PLA:STA R1L:PLA:STA R1H
3320 PLA:TXA:PLA:XOR R1H:PHA
3330 TXA:XOR R1L:PHA:JMP SX
3340 .R1 RTS:R2 RTS
3350
3360 rmd
3370 PLA:STA R3L:PLA:STA R3H
3380 BNT RX:ORA R3L:CMP#2:BCC RX
```

```
3390 LDY#14
3400 RLO LDA R2:AND#96:STA R1L
3410 KUL A
3420 EOR R1L:ROL A:ROL A
3430 ROL R1:ROL R2
3440 JEV:BNE RLO
3450 LDA R2:AND#127:STA R2H
3460 LDA R1:STA R2L:JSR DM
3470 LDA#1:CLC:ADC R1L:TXA:STA R2H
3480 ADC R1H:PHA:TYA:PHA:JMP SX
3490 RX LDA#1:STA R1:STA R2
3500 LDA#0:PHA:LDA#1:PHA:JMP SX
3510
3520 jsr
3530 LDA PL:CLC:ADCP:TYA
3540 DA PH:ADCP
3550 PHA:TYA:PHA
3560
3570 jmp
3580 LDY#1:LDA (PL),Y:TXA
3590 LDY#2:LDA (PL),Y:STA PH
3600 TXA:STA PL
3610 JMP SX
3620
3630 jmc
3640 PLA:BNE C1
3650 PLA:BNE C2
3660 BED jmp
3670 C1 PLA
3680 C2 LDA#1:JMP SX
3690
3700 lda
```

(continued on next page)

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------------	-----------------	----------------

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COMMODORE 64, BBC AND SPECTRUM

Figure 1.

```

5 REM  HEX LOADER FOR CBM 64  FIG. 1
6 REM
10 FOR I=680 TO 727:READA:POKEI,A:T=T+A
20 NEXT I:IF T=57.6 THEN GOTO 100
30 PRINT"ERROR IN DATA":T=57.6:END
40 DATA 169,1,133,186,169,1,133,184
50 DATA 133,185,169,8,133,183,169,208
60 DATA 133,187,169,2,133,188,169,56
70 DATA 133,251,169,199,133,252,169,251
80 DATA 162,231,160,206,32,216,255,96
90 DATA 68,79,87,78,76,79,66,60
100 SA=51000:LA=52855
110 INPUT"START ADDRESS":A
120 IF (ACSA) OR (ADLA) THEN GOTO 140
130 IF A/8=INT(A/8) THEN GO U 150
140 PRINT"PRINT ADDRESS ERROR":GOTO 110
150 T=(A-32768)AND255:PRINTA:INPUTD$
160 IF D$="END" THEN GOTO 900
170 IF LEN(D$)=20 THEN GOTO 190
180 PRINT"WRONG LENGTH":GOTO 150
190 FOR B=0 TO 7:B=MID$(D$,2*B+1,2)
200 GOSUB 300:IF E=1 THEN GOTO 280

```

```

310 POKE A+B,D:T=T+D:NEXT
320 D=MID$(D$,10,1):GOSUB 300
230 IF E=1 THEN GOTO 280
240 IF T=0 THEN GOTO 260
250 PRINT"CHECKSUM ERROR":GOTO 150
260 H=A+B:IF A&1 THEN GOTO 150
270 GOTO 800
280 PRINT TAB(8+2*(E+D)/4)*"?":
290 B=X:NEXT GOTO 150
300 E=0:D=0:FOR N=1 TO LEN(E$)
310 C=MID$(E$,N,1):GOSUB 400
320 IF E=1 THEN D=N-4:NEXT:RETURN
330 D=D*16+C:NEXT:RETURN
400 X=ASC(C)-48:IF X>9 THEN E=1:RETURN
410 IF X<10 THEN RETURN
420 X=X-7:IF X<10 THEN E=1:RETURN
430 IF X>15 THEN E=1
440 RETURN
500 H$="0123456789ABCDEF"
510 FOR A=SA TO LA STEP 8
520 PRINT A:IF T=(A-32768)AND255
530 FOR B=0 TO 7:B=PEEK(A+B):GOSUB 600
540 T=T+X:NEXT:PRINT":
550 Y=INT(T/256):PRINT MID$(H$,Y+1,1)
570 X=255 AND T:GOSUB 600:PRINT
580 NEXT GOTO 900
600 PRINT MID$(H$,INT(X/16)+1,1)
610 PRINT MID$(H$,1+(XAND15)+1):RETURN

```

THE PROGRAMS given here will enable Spectrum, BBC, and CBM-64 owners to download via *Your Computer's* Telsoft service. Each month for each machine we transmit at least one — and usually two — of the main programs appearing in the current issue. Also available is the full user to user communications program, Dialsoft.

So far OE LTD's Telemcd 2 and the VTX 5000 modems have been tested with the BBC and Spectrum but the service also works with

```

800 SYS 680:CS=CHR$(34)
810 PRINT"PRINT" TO RELOAD CODE:
815 PRINT"PRINT" LOAD"CODE"DOWNLOADED:
820 PRINT"PRINT" (RETURN)
825 PRINT"PRINT" THEN TYPE NEW:
830 PRINT" (RETURN)
835 PRINT"PRINT" TO RUN THE PROGRAM:
840 PRINT" SYS 51000 (RETURN)
900 PRINT"PRINT" ENTER DATA:
910 PRINT"PRINT"2 PRINT DATA:
920 PRINT"PRINT"3 SAVE DATA:
930 INPUT Z:ON Z GOTO 100,500,800

```

Figure 2.

```

51000 ? A9060D21D00T2000=5E2
51008 ? A90FED08F02F90E20=2E4
51016 ? D2FFA000D15D0A9=40D
51024 ? FF8D8A02B8E920E=510
51032 ? 20ACD320C70D20F8=4D5
51040 ? CAHD00CE0931F023=532
51048 ? C935F14E936D006=43F
51056 ? 208EC74C5B07A914=410
51064 ? 20D2FF2027C00D3=52E
51072 ? 203FC8A92020D2FF=461
51080 ? 4C93C94C4AC82063=411
51088 ? CC2022D8A5585F1=4F1
51096 ? A9CE65FE2028CDA0=547
51104 ? 002095C0202FC0C9=404
51112 ? 44F00BC954D0E120=4E1
51120 ? D2FFA901D007A244=4EF
51128 ? 20D2FFA508C5BF20=4B9
51136 ? 25CD8F0020AB0C09=4A3
51144 ? B095F0A920D65FE0=5A0
51152 ? 002095C02025CD20=383
51160 ? 95C09848A004C083=40C
51168 ? CE20D8C9E8A52025=404
51176 ? CD2095C0C9840A95=425
51184 ? 8D88C9E20D3C9AD7=5E3
51192 ? CE85FBAD0CE85FC=6EA
51200 ? 68A82060CBA90105=3BA
51208 ? 1885B998A9C93F0CE=339
51216 ? 20B0F1FEA90CECA9=567
51224 ? CE80D001C82025CD=479
51232 ? A9FB20D8FF20F1CB=597
51240 ? 6820D5C0C90D00B=3FE
51248 ? A90085C7A92020D2=3E0
51256 ? FFA9C020D2FF60A9=4E7
51264 ? 0D2029C8900D20D2=306
51272 ? FF50206C0CA000A9=43F
51280 ? FF9993CE08D0FA20=5FB
51288 ? D2CB9AFB20D2CB10=5ED
51296 ? FB8D72CEA000C70=400
51304 ? CEC07DCE202E0C0D=404
51312 ? 72C29F0C980D0E4=506
51320 ? 20D2CB80DA9973CF=599
51328 ? C8202E01C007D0F0=4E8
51336 ? F00EAD76CE2980D0=492
51344 ? 0FA52B85FB18A520=3D3
51352 ? 6D75E85FC4C0AC8=587
51360 ? A7378C05FBD79CE=607
51368 ? 85FC20D2CB80A620=55E
51376 ? D9C020D2FFC820D9=507
51384 ? CC202E0C019D0A=528
51392 ? A92023D2FFA775CE=56A
51400 ? 202E0C20D2CB8087=4D7
51408 ? CD7CCFA0B95820=503
51416 ? D2FF2030C84C57C8=52C
51424 ? 20D2CB80F0C7DCE=65D
51432 ? D0E8AD75C0A8993=637
51440 ? CED00E2030C8A991=4FE
51448 ? 20D2FFA4C7C094C57=51F
51456 ? C8A020C70CE8U7D=447
51464 ? DE20D2CB80F091F8=58F
51472 ? 202E0C0C8C77CE0A=4D3
51480 ? F020D2CB80E0D70=59E
51488 ? CE0008A95820D2FF=4D8
51496 ? 4C57C820D2C0E0CE=40E
51504 ? CD7DCEFA0C423C09=473
51512 ? 20ACD30030C0AD75=409
51520 ? DE8A9009993CEAD=506
51528 ? 84CE0902D02520BC=436
51536 ? CBA9C820F30BF95F=560
51544 ? 20160DA55209F30B=432
51552 ? 20C7C8AC733CE880=54F
51560 ? B993C0E02390D9F7=5D4
51568 ? 4C5B07A955201C0D=3D0
51576 ? 20F1CB4C63C9AC77=4EF
51584 ? CE20D2CB80D0FA20=57D
51592 ? D2CB20D2CB44709=53E
51600 ? 4C5C08A52B85F8A5=4F5
51608 ? 2C85F0C000FB:FB99=52A
51616 ? 2200C8B1FB8523F0=40E
51624 ? 0BF52285F8A523B5=447
51632 ? F049B0918A5FB69=57D
51640 ? 0285D852F8531A5=37B
51648 ? FC69A00852E853085=412
51656 ? 3260D063C0C9420D=3E1
51664 ? 84CEA908B0D2IE60=4A3
51672 ? 8E01CE8020EA200=538
51680 ? A909D0D0CE202FCB=4D4
51688 ? C914F016C90DF051=4E2
51696 ? 0324D0152012FF8D=544
51704 ? C3CE884C5C9E000=54B
51712 ? D0CE900F0720D2=554
51720 ? FFC949E5C9C93090=554
51728 ? D4C93A901548ADC3=444
51736 ? CE924F0C46E4CE5=46A
51744 ? C968C54190DFC947=48A
51752 ? B0B820D2FF385933=415
51760 ? C90A9002E907E005=36A
51768 ? F0A89DC3CE84CE5=610
51776 ? C9F00F0A0E021D0=52A
51784 ? 07A0C3CE0924F095=4FF
51792 ? A92020D2FFA9F9D=54F
51800 ? C3CEA2008CEFC0C=344
51808 ? D0CE8ED1CE8ED2CE=659
51816 ? A0C3CE0C924D00A9=512
51824 ? 0F8D0CE88D0C3CE=5D0
51832 ? C9FFA01D20C0C800=582
51840 ? 3418D0C3CE63C0CE=524
51848 ? 8D0CFA9006D0DCE=566
51856 ? 2D0DCEB020E84C75=534
51864 ? C9A0CFC0C0C0CE99=642
51872 ? A3CE0A0D0CE9A93=650
51880 ? DEC9180C83CEA982=561
51888 ? CEA81CE602025D0=4ED
51896 ? A200D041CE0921F0=509
51904 ? 0720D2FFA5C8DCA=570
51912 ? 4CDEC9ADCCE8DCE=65E
51920 ? CE9DCFE8D0DCEAD=4C1
51928 ? D0CE82D2CE10D0D1=639
51936 ? CE6DCE8D0CFCED=68F
51944 ? D2CE8D0CE8D0CE=68E
51952 ? B00CECECE0D5663=625
51960 ? 20A3C0130F8D8602=414
51968 ? A95185FDA9C0D85FE=575
51976 ? A00020DCC2025C0C=343
51984 ? 2091C02091C0209D=3D
51992 ? CC2022C020A9C020=3A8
51996 ? 95C02022C02095C0=411
52000 ? 202FCB20D2FF608E=421
52008 ? 81CE80A2CE2063C0=4B0
52016 ? 2KE0CC20C0CC0C00=48F
52024 ? D00D20F0C0C931F0=4F0
52032 ? 062001C04C35C80D=714
52040 ? 80CE0E01CEHC82CE=597
52048 ? 60AE92CE9A4C5B07=4CE
52056 ? 2022C0A92285FDF9=465
52064 ? CE85FEA0002095C0=40A
52072 ? 2025C0D00FA92099=393
52080 ? 93CE880FA8D93CE=619
52088 ? 202FCB0914D010C0=417
52096 ? 00F0F520D2FF60A3=58F
52104 ? 209993CE4C80C0C9=509
52112 ? 00F0B23D2F5F9393=4B0
52120 ? CE08C010D07A920=579
52128 ? 20D2FF6092020D2=4B4
52136 ? FFA94F20D2FFA54B=580
52144 ? 20D2FF60A9138D00=452
52152 ? DE9128D0D560A9=1CD
52160 ? 539D00DEA9520D00=40E
52168 ? DE0A996:88D87CE=547
52176 ? 8C02CE8C82CE20F4=4D4
52184 ? CC02E0C0C87CCE0=677
52192 ? 02386020F0C0C0CE=539
52200 ? 50A9FA8C82CE820=537
52208 ? 84C0800FA8C82CE=616
52216 ? 602004C0C8A2A0CF=3EE
52224 ? D0FAA2069C06020=454
52232 ? 25CDA90220A9C020=364
52240 ? 95C0AD8CE0A02FF=373
52248 ? 092020D2FFA90320=3A6
52256 ? A8C020D2C9604D7D=48F
52264 ? CE8D7DCEA208D7D=4AA
52272 ? CE2A9010D07DCE49=411
52280 ? 088D7DCEAD7DCE49=460
52288 ? 7DCEAD7DCE2E7CE=3D5
52296 ? A90950D04C0C018=40E
52304 ? 5048A9A2290F01F=37E
52312 ? ASD48A9A2290F01F=481
52320 ? D0F660A99320D2FF=593
52328 ? 85D48A9A2290F01F=37E
52336 ? 20D2FFA90085D4A9=51C
52344 ? 5020D2FF6095D4A9=53F
52352 ? 6020D2FFC001FJC9=620
52360 ? 21D0F6C8602025CD=4B9
52368 ?
52376 ?
52384 ?
52392 ?
52400 ?
52408 ?
52416 ?
52424 ?
52432 ?
52440 ?
52448 ?
52456 ?
52464 ?
52472 ?
52480 ?
52488 ?
52496 ?
52504 ?
52512 ?
52520 ?
52528 ?
52536 ?
52544 ?
52552 ?
52560 ?
52568 ?
52576 ?
52584 ?
52592 ?
52600 ?
52608 ?
52616 ?
52624 ?
52632 ?
52640 ?
52648 ?
52656 ?
52664 ?
52672 ?
52680 ?
52688 ?
52696 ?
52704 ?
52712 ?
52720 ?
52728 ?
52736 ?
52744 ?
52752 ?
52760 ?
52768 ?
52776 ?
52784 ?
52792 ?
52800 ?
52808 ?
52816 ?
52824 ?
52832 ?
52840 ?
52848 ?

```


TELSoft

A reminder of how to use the Telsoft service.



a number of other makes. For the CBM-64 it will initially only be available with the OEL Comms pack together with the Telemond 2 or similar modem; later we hope to adapt the service to work with Commodore's modem.

To enter the download program first type in the hexloader for your machine — figure 1 — and then enter the machine code — figure 2. Once the program has been saved you can run it by entering CALL &6000 on the BBC, SYS 51000 on the CBM 64, RANDOMIZE USR

60000 on the Spectrum.

To find out what is available and how to receive software dial up Colchester (0206) 8058. This audio recorded information line will also advise you which telephone numbers to ring for the 300 and 1200 bit/s services.

When a program you want to download is on line, make sure your modem is set up and dial the number appropriate to its speed. As soon as you hear the modem tones switch the modem to line and replace the receiver. Select

Option 1 from the menu — Receive. After a block of data is received you will see "OK" printed if there are no errors; otherwise the program will wait for the blocks to come round again. When the "Program loaded OK" message appears return to the Telsoft menu and select Option 5. You can now save and run the program.

Note that CBM-64 owners will need to use Option 6 if machine code is to be saved.

Figure 1. BBC.

```
10 REM BBC HEX CODE LOADER
15 HIMEH=649FF
20 CLS:PRINT
30 INPUT "START ADDRESS (Hex)";A$
40 A=VAL("&"+A$)
50 IF A>64FF THEN 200
60 IF A<2A00 OR A>6FE7 THEN 200
```

```
70 PRINT "A=";A
80 INPUT "B=";B$;C$
90 IF LEN(B$)>16 THEN 50
100 T=0
110 FOR N=0 TO 7
120 X=MID$(B$,2*N+1,1):GOSUB 300
130 IF E=1 THEN 260
140 X=MID$(C$,2*N+2,1):GOSUB 300
150 IF E=1 THEN 260
```

```
160 B=EVAL("&"+MID$(B$,2*N+1,2))
170 C=EVAL("&"+MID$(C$,2*N+2,2))
180 NEXT
190 FOR M=1 TO LEN(C$)
200 X=MID$(C$,M,1):GOSUB 300
210 IF E=1 THEN A=A+1:GOTO 260
220 NEXT
230 IF T=EVAL("&"+C$) THEN 50
240 PRINT "CHECKSUM ERROR"
```

```
250 A=A-B:GOTO 50
260 PRINT "TYPING ERROR"
270 A=A+1:DIV 6:GOTO 50
280 *SAVE "DOWNLOAD" &A00 5487
290 END
300 E=0:IF ASC(X)<48 THEN E=1:RETURN
310 IF ASC(X)<58 THEN RETURN
320 IF ASC(X)<65 THEN E=1:RETURN
330 IF ASC(X)>71 THEN E=1
340 RETURN
```

Figure 2. BBC.

```
6A0E : A9CBA8FE20120F4,4C6
5A0E : FF2061C20485DC5,30A
5A10 : 31F000C734F029C9,4F8
6A1B : 35F0064C0C6A4C4,200
6A20 : 6A98C20E3FFA9E8,4B2
6A2B : A0B0A2FF20FAFA9,4FD
6A30 : 03A20A2070FFAFA,363
6A33 : A20220FAFA9CBA8,4C8
6A40 : FE208220FAFA9CBA,4C8
6A4B : 0C20E3FF20FAFA9,439
6A50 : 17A0A2120FAFA9CBA,3E8
6A5B : A9F0B0A9F0B0A9F,507
6A60 : A915A20120FAFA9,394
6A6B : 0C6C90F0B0A9F0B,394
6A70 : 17A0A2120FAFA9CBA,3E8
6A7B : 17A0A2120FAFA9CBA,3E8
6A80 : 0560A57320FAFA9,4B9
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6DB9 : 0D0E220C6C000B9,46B
6DBB : 0D0E220C6C000B9,46B
6DBD : 0D0E220C6C000B9,46B
6DBF : 0D0E220C6C000B9,46B
6DC1 : 0D0E220C6C000B9,46B
6DC3 : 0D0E220C6C000B9,46B
6DC5 : 0D0E220C6C000B9,46B
6DC7 : 0D0E220C6C000B9,46B
6DC9 : 0D0E220C6C000B9,46B
6DCB : 0D0E220C6C
```


Nalin Sharma continues his epic for the CBM-64.

HERE IS a reminder of the loading and game instructions for Space Junk.

Insert cassette, press Shift and Run/Step and start your cassette recorder. Loading time is about two minutes. Put your joystick into Port 2.

Can you retrieve all 32 satellites by mastering control of your ship, which can move up, down, left and right and can also fire bullets?

However, beware of the four yellow junkies which patrol the skies. Unless you can work out how to destroy them you're in trouble! To help you there's a radar at the top of the screen which will pinpoint the junkies and any miscellaneous junk which appears from time to time and can be retrieved for bonus points.

After every two sheets you'll get an extra life and an attempt at the challenge stage. Here you have 99 units of time to turn the four junkies into stormer — if you succeed you'll get 8000 points! Below your score is shown the number of satellites left to collect, together with the number of lives left.

Pressing F7 will freeze the game and pressing the Space-Bar will restart it. Tape copies of the program are available for £3.25 from Nalin Sharma, 35 Kitchener Road, Walthamstow, London E17 4LJ.

SPACE JUNK

note: enter letters as capitals

```

5450: 46a90f3d08d8d09 301 55a8: a2008a1d09d27d0 301 5710: c952f005ce01d0ce 47e 5878: a9dd9d28049d3104 32: 59e0: 184a4a4a48ad01d0 2bc
5458: d00a24d8d2508a9 494 55b0: e0e003d0f8a5be23 51f 5718: 01d0a53129d2c900 29b 5880: a9049d28d9d31d8 34a 59e8: 38e9524820707005 2a9
5460: 168d3308d44048d 23c 55c0: 553d01d08d03d08d 3a0 5720: d00dad01d0u9b8f0 40c 5888: a9948d4b078d4c87 45c 59f0: 3002a201856c684a 279
5468: 5b048d6c04a9078d 299 55d0: 05d0a9856d07d08d 344 5730: 312904c900d045a5 2e1 5890: 8d4d078d4e07a964 430 59f8: 4a29faa8b66885 4ab
5470: 33d88d44d88d5d0d 474 55d8: 09d0a9b58d0b308d 42c 5738: 11c901f007e630e3 30e 58a0: 35388539a996853a 375 5a00: 69bde768856a6848 414
5478: 3d6d08a90e8d52d4 36t 55e0: 00d08c06d38d0ad0 35a 5748: 334c6057c630c630 31f 58a8: 854da905854ea906 302 5a10: a820375ae8e8bde6 4cc
5480: 3d6e04a9043dFads 37f 55e8: a2ac8c02d38d0cd0 41d 5750: a5302980c980d067 34e 58b0: 054fa9058de7032b 319 5a18: 688569cde768856a 451
5488: 8d52d8a90f3d5804 358 55f0: a9c08d04d08d08d0 44b 5758: a9928d4f8074c6a57 3d4 58c0: e768a200bd176c9d 306 5a20: 68856a20375a608a 242
5490: 8d7404a9048d74d8 38b 55f8: 8dced0a9818d1670 3a3 5760: a5302920c920d002 2d9 58c8: 0470a9039d3803e8 2dd 5a28: e88de6688569bde7 585
5498: 8d58d8a529d05904 375 5600: a9a4851a20f356ad 402 5768: 8530a53048d01863 25d 58d0: e019d0f360a564c9 4f6 5a30: 68856a20375a608a 242
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54b0: 207e4620f4e4a904 280 5618: 1ac99cd0e7e61aa2 4d8 5780: c900d045a5110902 33f 58e8: 20a861201f622032 21c 5a48: 69c920f0f138a9db 52f
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5500: 2804a9019928d068 217 5668: c000f004a204a01e 321 57d0: 10a5312918c900d0 2b3 5938: 00d0f78a4a4a4a4a 349 5a98: 03a9188a3903a500 236
5508: c0290f9928d0a901 26f 5670: 48e61aa51a20f356 370 57d8: 1f3c34c90f060a2 3b4 5940: 00d0f78a4a4a4a4a 349 5a9e: 03a9188a3903a500 236
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5520: 03a52f090f034a2 336 5688: 1dd0a988d02d0a9 426 57f0: 15d02904c0504005 2b4 5950: 00d0f78a4a4a4a4a 349 5a0e: 03a9188a3903a500 236
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5570: 2c852d852e60c200 203 56d8: 4920b64aa20a20aa 2df 5840: e3e08d0c0f9a9043d 557 5998: 00d0f78a4a4a4a4a 349 5a40: 03a9188a3903a500 236
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5598: c8e28d0f76020da 4f1 5700: dc79148531a53129 2cd 5868: 0948d00da9309559 385 59b0: 00d0f78a4a4a4a4a 349 5a5e: 03a9188a3903a500 236
55a0: 44a5a8d1370a501 3a1 5708: 01c900d007ad01d0 325 5870: a52f090f034a2 336 59b8: 00d0f78a4a4a4a4a 349 5a60: 03a9188a3903a500 236

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Available on Telsoft.

5b48: 00f021e632a552c0 409	5c50: 01f04398d325b10 406	5f68: 0aaae868d00d0ad 41e	61e8: 290549f2c15d08d 316	6468: 708e01d48a489848 385
5b50: 06d004a0003552aa 304	5c52: 2fa670b561094095 339	5f70: 3e03c902101ba901 1de	61f0: 15d3b5612930a920 33d	6470: a01420b94668a868 34b
5b58: 186997edf9078d+a 42c	5c60: 61a54:9541a54995 3a0	5f78: 8d3b03ac3c032903 1e3	61f8: f022b5612901c901 31c	6478: aacae000d0e888c0 554
5b60: 37bd30e08d1370a9 315	5c70: 49a93f95518a1003 322	5f80: a8b9ae6c8d0570bd 43a	6200: f01ab56109015561 320	6480: 00d0e160a200bd2 422
5b68: f08d1a7060a90385 39d	5c78: d048a8a9be201a49 3b2	5f88: 00d038e5500a8d05 2de	6208: a9009559551a9c5 3cc	6488: 6c9d04709d00d4e8 3d6
5b70: 71a9038570a670b5 3dd	5c80: 205249a670689d48 35e	5f90: 70caad15d005753d 3d3	6210: 9d407a8a994201a 3b0	6490: e019d0f220804360 3fe
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5b80: 525e4c665cb5e129 2fd	5c90: a670b56109085561 333	5fb0: 49f12d10d00d10d0 3c2	6220: 2901c900d0048d4f 2a3	6500: a524c900f002a270 3a9
5b90: 40c940a00620a25d 33a	5c98: a080a670957b9895 473	5fb8: 00a57ac9fffd01ca5 4d8	6228: 0360a203932909c9 29b	6508: a010a9182055462d 28c
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5bb8: 48290f8572684a4a 273	5dc8: b38e6cb0d0570a670 3c7	5fe8: 8575a203867620f4 3af	6258: 0931f00160962981 35d	6538: b423a900f8186901 2fa
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5bd0: 6a0a0a0a0a18572 181	5de0: 61a9949d+807a980 463	6008: 6220485f0675a676 300	6270: 8d3a03a9408d3903 27c	6550: 3f8d1f66a9338d1e 218
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5ca0: 4a4aaa20f35ca670 3c3	5eb0: a438e5725d+f007b5 484	6140: 0fe8e08d0f50320 49c	6400: a82901c901d008ad 321	6680: 07a000b9086c38f5 301
5ca8: ad1kd4290f155195 2c4	5eb8: 59c90fd01a+f59a9 413	6148: d760a200a070989d 41e	6408: 1dd009308d1dd09c 388	6688: 1kb9076c+f51ab906 315
5cb0: 51a9ff+f559a62fb5 471	5ec0: 0095518a1865d048 311	6150: 340409809d5c04a9 267	6410: 2902c902d008ad17 292	6690: 6c+f519b9056c+f518 3b1
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5cc8: a8a62fb525187992 37a	5ed8: b551488a1869d8a8 3d9	6168: 03c900f038ad3e03 2de	6428: 09080c1cd0ad1bd4 39e	6708: 4398488505a008a2 2fc
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5cd8: f541a549f549k006 418	5ee8: 7655a670989551ad 40c	6178: aab0366c8d0c7ead 3b4	6438: 290f0d380330e910 1b1	6718: 6cc435d0f468c080 471
5ce0: b57a0904957ba533 325	5ef0: 3b03c902f010b551 30f	6180: 034a4a4a4a4a4a4a 35c	6440: 58a9308d3803a900 2a2	6720: aab51b99086cb51a 356
5ce8: c901d006b57b4904 31d	5ef8: 4a4aa8b99e6c0d05 391	6188: 7a608d0f70ae3a03 31d	6448: 8d3a0385463560e6 362	6728: 59075cb51999066c 2e5
5cf0: 957b60ad1bd44a4a 3a0	5f00: 70a9038d3b03b551 2ed	6190: 60ee3a03ad3a030d 342	6450: 60a560c908d004a9 3b3	6730: k51899056c984620 2d7
5cf8: a0c8a533c901f00c 40a	5f08: c93f000c4c815e60 366	6198: 60ee3a03ad3a030d 342	6458: 009560a62fb52333 2ca	6738: ec45a52f+48a90085 277
5d00: a5712d15d0c5710c 42a	5f10: e93c03a9008578a5 378	6200: 6143: 3903f0e160a9008d 2c0	6460: e9010a0a0af560aa 217	6740: 2f200f5468052fa9 37b
5d08: 034c906d93dd206k 33c	5f18: 1238e9030a26780a 1e8	6208: 0b708d0c708d3803 24c	6468: b055608d+f07a603 426	6748: 0085122a90552084 240
5d10: 1b0/a900a2804c9a 2c6	5f20: 26709a267838e50f 272	6210: 50ad3b03c900d00a 2ee	6470: b0f45608d2ed0c658 4c6	6750: 64a9018511351068 2a1
5d18: 5ddd226b1007a908 290	5f28: 8577a578e9002907 332	6218: 8d05708d04708d3b 2cb	6478: ee48a558a900d011 3d5	6758: 1c4a48a9c930d007 324
5d20: a0804c9a5dd2d66a 3c1	5f30: 8578a577186d00d0 36e	6220: 0363c901d099ad15 2c8	6480: ad15d0297f6d15d0 3ac	6760: a231a9014c5d66c9 365
5d28: 1007a910a0f04c9a 346	5f38: 8541a578e9002907 27c	6228: d02378c900f0e960 473	6488: a902c574a9008d38 312	6768: 01d007a231a91a4c 2ba
5d30: 5dd2d26b1007a910 2a6	5f40: 8549ad01d0083560 366	6230: 38e9018569a90085 33a	6490: 0360a533c900f00a 2fe	6770: 5d664c7a668503bd 34c
5d38: a0f04c9a5dd2d66a 3c1	5f48: a576b54138a57785 42b	6238: 6a0669266a06e926 1fa	6498: ee3e03ad3e03c908 2ee	6778: a2519db51caae405 40f
5d40: 1007a920a0f04c9a 356	5f50: 79b549a578290785 389	6240: 6a0669266a06e926 1fa	6500: f001f0a5008d3e03 2c8	6780: d0f5a90180e251a9 4d8
5d48: 5dd2d26b1007a920 2bc	5f58: 7aa95738e579a901 3ba	6248: 6a0669266a06e926 1fa	6508: a62f+8b527c900f0 462	6788: 028f4b51a9038d14 328
5d50: a0f04c9a5dd2d66a 3c1	5f60: c57a905b535488a 400	6250: 65698559a96e06a 3a2	6510: 0538e9019527d850 31b	6790: 5263a08e116c9848 37d
		6258: 856aa000b169d00c 346	6518: a9030d0:70a90835 3a0	6798: a000a9709ded51e8 42c
		6260: a2e8c0c022d0+560 577	6520: f085fda904e5fca9 554	6800: c0c00ed0f76848aa 4b7
		6268: a203ad1ed3a82906 317	6528: d885fea270a52fca9 50a	6808: bc116ca200a52fca9 373
		6270: c900d0016098290e 2c9	6530: 00f002a204b51b4e 2b3	6810: 29f04a4a4a4a99e4 3ba
		6278: c08af029c90c025 3d6	6538: 6c9d2103bde66c9d 3db	6818: 5168290f0c99e451 3e7
		6280: e8982916c912f01d 3a7	6540: 7105a9039d21d99d 356	6820: e808e08d004a004 470
		6288: c914f01e8982926 3b5	6548: 71d5e8e016d0e760 53f	6828: d0e3206b53201064 325
		6290: c922f011c924f00d 3d6	6550: a200bd+c6c9d9605 3ff	
		6298: e8982946c942f005 3ef	6558: a9039d56d9a8e01c 49c	
		6300: c944f001608d4f03 33d	6560: d0f0a03ca2ff8e05 4d0	

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previous page)

66d0: 6848aabc146ca900 33f	6940: 0c03401004013cfc 172	6bd0: c3c3c3c3c3c3c3c3 612	6e40: 1020344418283e4e 174	70c0: 5834782b53f71+d2 36a	
66d8: 8506a9018573a5df 3b5	6948: f3fc0f0f3f3f3f3f 3fa	6bd8: c1c1c1c1c1c1c1c1 60a	6e48: 1020324c142a3648 178	70c8: 19fc85babb667f00 46d	
66e0: 8910f6a9059910da 2fa	6950: f3fc031403132313 232	6bd8: c2c2c2c2c2c2c2c2 619	6e50: 18263a441c223e40 178	70d0: 0000000010101010 005	
66e8: a3003d7702a90085 2dd	6958: 2322322232313230 15e	6bd8: c5c5c5c5c5c5c5c5 604	6e58: 1e2e384814243040 174	70d8: 3101010101010202 00a	
66f0: c6ad77026507a241 35b	6960: 21303039383a393a 1b7	6bd8: bcbcbcbcbcbcbcbcb 604	6e60: 1021324313223140 14c	70e0: 3202020202030303 013	
66f8: c407f035e0e05b30 303	6968: 2a3a2a2b1b2b1b00 125	6bd8: 0000000100101010 007	6e68: 1425364717263544 16c	70e8: 030304e404040305 022	
6700: f7a607e00d000a6 451	6970: 1c0b0b9c0b9b9b9b 2ba	6bd8: 3101010101050507 016	6e70: 1728394a1a293847 134	70f0: 0506060607370003 035	
6708: 05a920991d064c3e 215	6978: abaabaaabab9a0ab0 55e	6bd8: 0708080ca0a080a0c 045	6e78: 1k2c3d4e1e2d3c4b 1a4	70f8: 09090a0a0b0b0c0d 056	
6710: 6/e020f01c002a+f0 471	6980: b9b8b0b1b3b2b1b2 557	6bd8: 0d0e0f0307000000 034	6e80: 172736481525344a 178	7100: 0e0f101112131415 08c	
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6720: 1406c50688a70f09 2eb	6990: 94030b1c0b1b2b1b 12a	6bd8: 000019320050a000 13b	6e90: 102e314d122c334c 178	7110: 2426282b2d303336 163	
6728: f4d0k3e060c04c0e 560	6998: 2b2a3a2a3a393a3e 19a	6bd8: 0000004100710000 0ba	6e98: 142a354916283747 178	7118: 393404444c05156 235	
6730: 668a591d36c08e06 360	69a0: 3938303130323132 197	6bd8: 080100f00000f41f 29a	6ea0: 1022344610223446 158	7120: 5606566c73a8189 384	
6738: a506c90c0a0a0a0a 404	69a8: 223222313231303 0e5	6bd8: 0010004050601030 170	6ea8: 182a3c4e182a3c4e 198	7128: 9199a3a0b7c10dd0 537	
6740: bc116b0d146caab0 30d	69b0: 140303940393a393 27a	6bd8: 5070103050701030 200	6eb0: 1022344610223446 158	7130: e5f4f0000000000 2d9	
6748: 100699ed51e0c0c0 470	69b8: a3a2b2a2b2b1b2b0 55e	6bd8: 5070103050700010 1d0	6eb8: 182a3c4e182a3c4e 198	7138: 3135313531353130 193	
6750: 06a5050c090a0a0a 33c	69c0: b1b0b0b9b9b9b9ba 5b7	6bd8: 2330405060708090 200	6ec0: 1024384c1724384c 170	7140: 2e3031302e303130 17e	
6758: f420aa46a2f420aa 47a	69c8: aabaaab9b9b9b9ba 4a5	6bd8: a2b0c0d0e0f01000 4c0	6ec8: 1e2a36421e2a3642 183	7148: 2e3031302e303130 17e	
6760: 4660202865a5c5c9 386	69d0: 3c0b020202020202 0b3	6bd8: 3000500070009000 180	6ed0: 12263a4e12263a4e 180	7150: 0030200000003133 040	
6768: 3c0bfaa30185e+f0 404	69d8: 3202020202020202 01e	6bd8: b000d000f000f0e0 440	6ed8: 1a2034401c203440 170	7158: 3133313331333133 190	
6770: a2f9a515533220 30c	69e0: 020202ca0a0a0a0a 040	6bd8: d0c0b0a00000f0e0 5c0	6ee0: 1b2c3a4d192c3a4b 198	7160: 3133313135000035 130	
6778: d75320da4420996+ 304	69e8: 0a0a0a0a0a0a0a0a 050	6bd8: d0c0b0a00000f0e0 5c0	6ee8: 18263a441c223e40 178	7168: 3100003335000035 0ce	
6780: a52448a90052f20 299	69f0: 0a0a202020202020 0d4	6bd8: f0e0c0a00900f0e0 5e1	6ef0: 102e324c142a3648 178	7170: 3333000033353500 133	
6788: 0f5468852fa90085 2ad	69f8: 2020202020202020 100	6bd8: fafa2121212100f0 36c	6ef8: 1b2c3a4d152c3a4b 198	7178: 0033353335000031 131	
6790: 12209055a200202+ 208	6a00: 2020a0a0a0a0a0a0 400	6bd8: 10e020d030c04000 3c0	6f00: 18263c421c223e42 178	7180: 3130300000333331 12e	
6798: 5920ba58209e5520 2be	6a08: a0a0a0a0a0a0a0a0 500	6bd8: 50a0609070800010 2a0	6f08: 1c223c421c223e42 178	7188: 3190003135350031 0+d	
67a0: 3858ad1ed0a90185 35a	6a10: a0a0a2a2a2a2a2a2 50c	6bd8: a0b0c0d0e0f0e0e0 680	6f10: 18263c421c223e42 178	7190: 353531312133353 19a	
67a8: 6f20ae5020e054a5 39a	6a18: a2a2a2a2a2a2a2a2 510	6bd8: d0c0b0a00900f0e0 5c0	6f18: 1c223c421c223e42 178	7198: 353135353131333 198	
67b0: 33c900f0034c7060 313	6a20: a2a2222222222222 210	6bd8: 5040302010000090 1e0	6f20: 172e364d152c3a4b 188	71a0: 353131353131333 194	
67b8: a62fb527c900a003 36d	6a28: 2222222222222222 110	6bd8: 400000000000200f 127	6f28: 132a324311283647 168	71a8: 333535333131333 198	
67c0: 4c12682028652037 1ca	6a30: 2222a2a2a2a2a2a2 140	6bd8: 0000000005403a00 04f	6f30: 102731481229334a 168	71b0: 3535313333333535 15e	
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67d0: 4620a533c011a010 3ab	6a40: 2a2aaaaa2aaaaaaa 450	6bd8: 0000000000070000 0e7	6f40: 15283d4b17223b41 17a	71c0: 3335333133350331 195	
67d8: a9019523f625b525 357	6a48: aaaaaa2aaaaaaa2aaa 550	6bd8: 00000f4c4556f04c 187	6f48: 19283a421b2e3a42 182	71c8: 3335333133350331 193	
67e0: c908d004a9075525 304	6a50: aaaa000132030405 163	6bd8: 50c454153452045 21f	6f50: 19263e44132d3641 178	71d0: 3335333133350331 198	
67e8: b52338e9012901c9 2e0	6a58: 0607000a390b090a 046	6bd8: 4e54455220594f55 256	6f58: 13223c4e16253944 176	71d8: 3335333133350331 198	
67f0: 00d00af629a99995 3d3	6a60: 0000000000000101 026	6bd8: 52204e414452046 143	6f60: 1828394218233d40 176	71e0: 3531353135313531 198	
67f8: 27a0185334c7d67 2b9	6a68: 0207010d0c0c0e0a 057	6bd8: 4f52205448452054 215	6f68: 1e2c354a1629314e 187	71e8: 3531353135313531 198	
6800: a9329527b523e000 34f	6a70: 0f0f030803080309 050	6bd8: 524553204340414c 222	6f70: 172e3149152a3846 17c	71f0: 3531353135313531 198	
6808: f002a2202070614c 2f1	6a78: 0909080506060901 037	6bd8: 4c454e474520424f 21c	6f78: 1024354c14283742 175	71f8: 3531353135313531 198	
6810: 7d67ad4d03c901f0 37b	6a80: 02090c0c0c0c0f0f 059	6bd8: 4e55533a20000000 150	6f80: 1a263c421b223946 174	7200: 3531353135313531 198	
6818: 034ccf68eaeaeaeae 52e	6a88: 0e3e000000013101 01f	6bd8: 3020504f454e4545 1fd	6f88: 192c3548172e394b 18b	7210: 3533353335333533 1a0	
6820: eaeaeae2028e52059 3e4	6a90: 0202000010101010 009	6bd8: 3000000000535441 120	6f90: 1421354a1a223149 15a	7218: 31310035362e2e2e 18a	
6828: 65a9008d15c0a62f 355	6a98: 0203010101020202 00e	6bd8: 205746+943483000 10c	6f98: 152d3a4b1a293942 185	7220: 2e31353335333533 197	
6830: d529b529c900d03c 382	6a98: 0303010102020203 011	6bd8: 306d25c152345300 27c	6fa0: 1721374d13263c43 17e	7228: 353331313335362e 196	
6838: 200c05a532c902f0 3a3	6a98: 0303010202020303 013	6bd8: 543320434d502023 10a	6fa8: 1323314616223d4e 170	7230: 3533353331313335 19a	
6840: 0c4c0c4a532c902 2a6	6a98: 0304023202030303 016	6bd8: 31004f6d34c1424e 272	6fb0: 122b384e19223d44 180	7238: 352e30312e303121 05	
6848: f003c7d67a52f49 340	6a98: 0404023203030304 019	6bd8: 4520454a5633005c 1dd	6fb8: 1821374b172b394c 182	7240: 3333353335333533 1a0	
6850: 01852faab529c900 306	6a98: 0404023030303040 01e	6bd8: 6d3ec14c44+12656 2b3	6fc0: 152933421324334b 168	7250: 31313335362e2e2e 18a	
6858: f0034c7d57a52f49 340	6a98: 0405030303040404 01e	6bd8: aa3231006d6d45c1 2eb	6fc8: 192135441a273a41 177	7258: 2e31353335363533 197	
6860: 01852faab529c900 306	6a98: 0505030303040405 021	6bd8: af20232500313131 1da	6fd0: 13283b49192a374e 17e	7260: 353331313335362e 196	
6868: f0034c7d57a52f49 340	6a98: 0505030404040505 023	6bd8: 3130303000706d48 1ee	6fd8: 182b324e14233743 174	7268: 2e2e2e3135333533 18b	
6870: a62fb527c900d03c 382	6a98: 0506040404050505 026	6bd8: c1434d5020233030 214	6fe0: 1e293c42162c334e 188	7270: 3333353331313335 19a	
6878: 2020652037652060 1f4	6a98: 3606040405050506 028	6bd8: 866d4dc142455120 2f9	6fe8: 142b364a122d3a4c 184	7278: 362e30312e303121 05	
6880: 53a9008d15d0a62f 355	6a98: 0607050505060606 02e	6bd8: 53494c563300395d 271	6ff0: 0101010000000000 00e	7280: 3333383538353835 1ba	
6888: 8533a56429308523 20c	6a98: 0707545c645c747c 27e	6bd8: 50n1454a56332052 2ab	6ff8: 0005010000000000 10+	7288: 3838383538353835 1ba	
6890: a565293018652d85 292	6a98: 848cd2a87e37000a 321	6bd8: 545300a46d50c346 311	7010: 0701000000000000 005	7290: 3838383538353835 1ba	
6898: 2da566293018552d 23b	6a98: 040201090402160c 037	6bd8: 494c4c5341545320 23c	7018: 310000000f0000 20+	7298: 3135383838353835 1ba	
6900: 852da56729301865 294	6a98: 082f16142c1d1c36 0ed	6bd8: 5045400af6d5ac3 314	7020: 000001e1f000100 102	7300: 3838383538353835 1ba	
6908: 2d852a0c990d0020 321	6a98: 23203c322e404040 19f	6bd8: 554243202331000c 238	7028: 020301f00010002 106	7308: 3838383538353835 1ba	
6910: 46552fe054205064 2cb	6a98: 000c180302019405 153	6bd8: 6d54c35354412053 2ef	7030: 0201f00010002f 204	7310: 3838383538353835 1ba	
6918: 20b655a62fa93295 325	6a98: 9696359401020304 25f	6bd8: 4154b300c76c6ec3 3b3	7038: 000000000000f00 0ff	7318: 3331333133313331 190	
6920: 27f523e000f002a2 373	6a98: 0506370809101112 056	6bd8: 4c444120233000d5 21a	7040: 000000000000f00 0ff	7320: 3331333133313331 190	
6928: 202070514c7d67a5 2e5	6a98: 1314151601420304 05c	6bd8: 6d78c35354412053 303	7048: 0000000000000000 000	7328: 3331333133313331 190	
6930: c5c9033006206267 350	6a98: 0506101112131415 07a	6bd8: 4154b9aa3100a36d 379	7050: 0000000000000000 000	7330: 3331333133313331 190	
6938: 4c0b68a20320aa46 344	6a98: 1620212223a5a5a5 28c	6bd8: 82c341534c205341 269	7058: 0000000000000000 000	7338: 3331333133313331 190	
6940: 20d7604ca967a004 357	6a98: a5a5a5a6a6a7a8a7 532	6bd8: 54b900f26d0cc352 4ed	7060: 2a12647377a361e 258	7340: 3331333133313331 190	
6948: c80a400418051005 222	6a98: a8a7a8a7a8a9a9a8 544	6bd8: 4f+c2f534154b9aa 305	7068: 05717579f00012 375	7348: 3331333133313331 190	
6950: 58059005b005e005 2a4	6a98: a0a0abaaa9adadae 55e	6bd8: 3100f6d95c34153 38a	7070: 2334465a6e849bb3 397	7350: 3331333133313331 190	
6958: 3806300658360006 128	6a98: aeadadaeaeaf00k1 574	6bd8: 4c20534154b90000 21b	7078: cde962545638cb3 3cd	7358: 3331333133313331 190	
6960: a806d066a034030d 238	6a98: b2af0b1b2b3b4c5 590	6bd8: 1021324314253647 15c	7080: dc086679bd20c49 343	7360: 3331333133313331 190	
6968: 0a0e002008020020 162	6a98: b5b3b4b5b6b7b8b9 50d	6bd8: 1728394a1k2c3d4e 194	7088: 8bd01967c0106c0e 3de	7368: 3331333133313331 190	
6970: 0002002008020020 154	6a98: b0b0b1b2b3b4b5b6 54d	6bd8: 1e213c4b1a293847 194	7090: 35a31793159300d 33f	7370: 3331333133313331 190	
6978: 000200300c030020 1a9	6a98: b0b0b1b2b3b4b5b6 54d	6bd8: 1725354413223140 15c	7098: 7220d89c0b462f25 38b	7378: 3331333133313331 190	
6980: 000200300c030020 1a9	6a98: b0b0b1b2b3b4b5b6 54d	6bd8: 10223446182a3c4e 170	7100: 2a3f649ae33fb138 372	7380: 3331333133313331 190	
6988: 000200300c030020 1a9	6a98: b0b0b1b2b3b4b5b6 54d	6bd8: 1e2c3a4e1e243240 178	7108: d68d5a4b557ec834 3db	7388: 3331333133313331 190	
6990: 000200300c030020 1a9	6a98: b0b0b1b2b3b4b5b6 54d	6bd8: 10223446182a3c4e 178	7110: c67f616fac7ebc95 490	7390: a9f0ca169c0fec2df 5da	

To be continued.

TOP TIPS

VDU 19 FOR CBM-64

This routine for the CBM-64 simulates the BBC's VDU 19 function. It changes all the text and graphics characters in a given colour to another colour specified by the user. Although the Basic loader program Pokes the routine into memory from address 49152 onwards it is relocatable.

To call the routine use SYS (address) x,y where the address is the start address — in this case 49152 — x is the colour to be searched for, and y is the colour to replace it. x and y are the colour numbers as given in the User Guide.

David Rocks.

```
30 CLEAR 64720 LET X=0 FOR N
46721 TO 64785 READ P,POKE N,
5: LET X=X+1 NEXT N
40 DATA 33,0,51,17,0,253,1,0,0
41 DATA 126,31,119,35,125,31,1
19,35,125,31,119,35,35,35
42 DATA 126,31,119,35,125,31,1
19,35,125,31,119,35,10,225,201
43 IF X<3633 THEN PRINT "Error
44 DATA 3740
50 PRINT "Lines 30 TO 50 can be
deleted"
6000 INPUT "Initial or normal P:
P: (1/0)";I
DATA POKER,STACT,64,102,AND,24-
17)
```

ROMAN TO ITALIC

The short machine code program listed below is for a 48K Spectrum. When run it allows an alternative character set to be called from within a Basic program. Printing can be switched at any time from normal to Italic and back.

The Basic program can be saved in the normal way or alternatively once run the basic program can be deleted and the code saved as follows:

SAVE "ITALICS" CODE
64768,768
remembering to
CLEAR 64767
before re-loading.
T Walmsley.

```
10 I=49152
20 FOR P=1 TO 10: READ S
30 IF S=1 THEN 60
40 POKE I,S: S=C3+S*2: T=T+1: NEXT
50 READ: IF C3=INDSC: THEN C3=0:
DATA 70
95 IFS=-1 THEN 60
100 PRINT "ERROR IN DATA IN LINE"
:PEEK(C3)+256:PEEK(C4) END
200 DATA 12,13,17,22,247,183,16
5,20,41,15,2092
210 DATA 133,253,32,253,174,32,13
8,173,32,247,2934
220 DATA 183,165,20,41,15,122,254
,169,0,133,2226
230 DATA 251,169,133,252,160,
0,177,251,41,3390
240 DATA 15,197,252,240,24,160,1,
24,101,251,2550
250 DATA 133,251,169,0,101,252,13
3,252,201,219,3422
260 DATA 208,231,165,251,201,262,
208,225,36,165,1964
270 DATA 254,145,251,161,0,240,22
4,-1,2563
```

RESPONSE

BBC ORGAN?

I have little knowledge of electronics, but I would like to be able to connect my organ up to a BBC Micro Model B to achieve computer-controlled music using a combination of hardware and software. The organ is about 10 years old, and was made at a time when home computers had barely been thought of. It has no ports of any kind. Can you help?

Jason Phillips,
Halfway,
Sharners.

UNFORTUNATELY, I can't. The age of the organ suggests it is almost certainly an analogue device, so interfacing it with a digital device is not possible. It is likely that inside the organ is a vast set of switches, one per key, which trigger particular little circuits for each note. The organ is therefore totally hardware dependent.

SPECTRUM BLUES

About 10 months ago I got a 48K Spectrum. Ever since I got it, I have been having problems with its memory. When I turn it off, after putting in a large program, I have to leave it for about 10 minutes before loading in another program. If I don't, the computer simply says "out of memory" half way through loading another program. My friend's 48K Spectrum works perfectly. What should I do about it?

Jason Wallace,
Marondera,
Zimbabwe.

SEND IT back to Clive quickly, or his representative in your country, before the warranty runs out.

CBM-64 GRAPHICS

I am the owner of a Commodore 64, and would be grateful for information concerning graphic programs for my computer. All the programs and utilities that I have seen, or typed in myself, have been very slow and lacking in sophistication. They seem mostly to be a single colour background and pen, and without many of the professional computer art necessities. Are there any drawing utilities available for the 64 that incorporate some of the features mentioned?

David Warren,
Hazelton,
High Wycombe.

THERE ARE a number of such products available. From those available on disc, Quicksilver's Doodle seems to be the strongest,

while the cassette Pix-Stix comes complete with a light pen. You might also wish to investigate the Kcala Touchpad.

VERIFY BUG

I own a 48K Spectrum which has worked (almost) perfectly for over a year. Recently, however, when saving programs on tape, I have been unable to get them to verify, as the message "Tape loading error" appears. It is the same with any tape. Is there something wrong with the computer or the tape recorder, which is only three months old?

James Hickling,
Canterbury.

YOU DO NOT say if despite the inability to verify your programs, they will load back in. You also do not say whether or not the problem began when you first hooked in your new cassette recorder.

I would suggest that, if you've followed all the ordinary precautions of clean heads, proper computer tapes, and making sure the load/save leads do no twist around things like the power supply lead, you should find the computer loads and saves quite happily, despite your inability to verify.

If it does not, and it does not work with another cassette recorder, the problem is almost certainly the computer.

STOP THE FLICKER

I have a BBC model B. I find that the best I can do to get smooth action graphics is illustrated in this cut-down program:

```
10 MODE 2
20 X=640:Y=512:VDU 5:GCOL
3,3
30 REPEAT
40 MOVE X,Y
50 *FX 19
60 VDU 65
70 X=X+2:Y=Y+2
80 UNTIL Y>1000
```

It is not the speed of the character which concerns me, but the flashing of it. I have found that line 50 helps to an

Do you have a problem related to your micro? Tim Hartnell will do his best to help. Please include only one question per letter and mark it "Response Frame". Alternatively, perhaps you have an idea you'd like to pass on to others. Why not write to us with your top tips?

extent, but I find I cannot improve on this. I have also written the program in machine code and see no difference. Is it the slow VDU drivers? Or have I gone as far as I can?

Stephen Bears,
Boscon,
Cheshire.

I CANNOT see how this program will, in fact, produce 'moving graphics'. All you get with the listing you've given me is an 'A' plotted over and over again in slightly different positions, leaving the 'old' A still on the screen.

There is nothing in this program to "flash" which suggests to me that you have a CLS in your original program, probably as line 55, before the "new" A is printed. The *TX 19 causes the display to wait until the next frame which would tend to stabilise your picture slightly.

A far better way to get "moving graphics" of this type would be to set up two additional variables — such as X1 and Y1 — which hold the position of the A before it is updated. Then, in line 55, do a VDU 32 after moving to X1, Y1. Follow a Move X,Y with your VDU 65, then — before you increment the values of X and Y, set X1 equal to X and Y1 equal to Y. This will produce an 'A' which moves very smoothly, without flicker.

COMPILER

It is possible to buy a compiler that is able to translate all Basic into machine code? If so, which one is suitable? This is to use with Spectrum programs.

R Brace,
Aberdeen.

THERE ARE no Spectrum compilers on the market, that I know of, which can cope with all of Spectrum Basic. For example, Softek's FP-Compiler, which is one of the best ones I've ever used, does not cater for string arrays, which makes it almost impossible to use for adventure programs. However, apart from that, it appears able to handle all of Spectrum Basic.

Listing 1.

```

10 REM Nuclear tomatoes loader
20 REM =====
30 REM © D.Green 1985
40 REM
50 REM 7: PAPER 0: BORDER 0: C
LEAR 0:0000
60 DATA 84,56,116,250,254,254,
124,0
70 RESTORE : FOR n=0 TO 7: REA
D a: POKE USR "a"+n, a: NEXT n
80 FOR n=0 TO 7: STEP 2: POKE U
SR "b"+n, 170: POKE USR "b"+n+1, 8
9: NEXT n
90 FOR n=USR "t" TO USR "t"+7:
POKE n, 254: NEXT n
100 FOR n=USR "u" TO USR "u"+7:
POKE n, 127: NEXT n
110 LET as="REACTOR\\SAVED\\":
120 FOR n=1 TO LEN as: POKE 319
99+n, CODE as(n)-65: NEXT n
130 POKE 31999-n, 42
140 REM Now you should set up
the UDG's by typing RUN

```

```

150 PRINT "
DES IGH ECH
TOMAT
"
160 PRINT "
DES IGH ECH
TOMAT
"
170 PRINT AT 14,0: " @'as
H:
TI

```

```

180 REM Line 150 reads:
US8TU TU88TU US8TU88TU88T
U TU U U U T TU
(all in graphics mode)
and so on...
190 REM Line 160 reads:
U8TU88TU88TU88TU88TU88TU88
8 J TU 8 TU 8 U TU U
and so on...
200 REM Line 170 reads:
U
0100020003055 55
3308 8 8 3854375 etc
(all in graphics mode, with
CAPS SHIFT in the all of the
right places)
210 PRINT AT 21,2: "Design & sof
tware by D.Green"
220 INK 0: PRINT AT 12,0:
230 LOAD "CODE": PRINT AT 12,0:
LOAD ""
240 REM
SAVE "nuclear" LINE 0

```

Listing 2.

```

30500: 05D521004078E618 = 881
30508: B46773E81F6F78E0 = 1126
30516: 07CB270827082708 = 936
30524: 27CB270827082708 = 1176
30532: 05D521004078E618 = 1027
30540: FECA220536002B18 = 422
30548: F577080821347508 = 774
30556: E57E118030070707 = 582
30564: B7A3E53F008A573E = 758
30572: 03504706140D2477 = 602
30580: 05081A77132410FA = 480
30588: E12B01100AE1D101 = 1322
30596: 08E5234078237CFE = 1066
30604: 3720072A78507CE6 = 702
30612: 1F672240757EE109 = 901
30620: C50505E50DB503E1 = 1450
30628: D1C10370FEFF2002 = 1112
30636: 250110E0C109C0C5 = 1080
30644: 05E5050505050505 = 1456
30652: 2310F4C109210004 = 726
30660: 1101000077C09C77 = 759
30668: 0605210002110300 = 65
30676: C506220DB2770110 = 946
30684: F1050000B2772135 = 836
30692: 753604233609003E = 336
30700: 3F323775AF000000 = 450
30708: 000000221A65A2209 = 380
30716: 7521337506057723 = 480
30724: 10F030357532815C = 707
30732: 3A3878472144750E = 532
30740: 0E0C79FE1120030E = 457
30748: 0F04E5C0847705ED = 1042
30756: 557851060081A777 = 604
30764: 2410FA01E1712370 = 980
30772: 2306032336002305 = 410
30780: E511114002603680 = 616
30788: E503E1013A615C3D = 942
30796: 326150B720C3AF32 = 906
30804: 3B75210309223C75 = 432

```

SOFTWARE

Programs for Software File should be fairly compact and sent on a cassette.

Please include clear instructions and say what computer it's for. We pay between £6 and £36 for programs published. They must be double-checked and submitted

Nuclear Tomatoes

David Green,
Ashford,
Kent.

Spectrum

THIS IS A fast machine code game for the Spectrum with weird sound effects but, most importantly, it is not very long. You should be able to type in the 1K of machine code within an hour without suffering any ill effects on your eyesight. The game itself is based around the utterly ludicrous premise that by the end of the 20th century, the main source of atomic power will be the heavy element Spectrum 428, found in very small quantities in tomatoes.

Unfortunately, by this time a few small genetic engineering errors have made all vegetables considerably more intelligent than they were before, and the following speech, made by the leading vegetable rights campaigner Heinz Tomato, shows some of the problems caused by this:

"Friends, tomatoes and other vegetables, lend me your ears, for I have come to bury these humans, not to praise them. After all, some men are born tomatoes, some achieve tomatoes, and some have tomatoes thrust upon them. Whether 'tis nobler in the mind to suffer the slings and arrows of outrageous fortune, or 'tis better to stay at home and watch the television? If you prick us, do we not bleed? If you poison us, do we not die? And if you put us in the fuel cores

of nuclear reactors shall we not jump up and down a lot and make them explode?"

"We will fight them on the beaches, we will fight them in the frozen food department of Marks and Spencers, we will fight them in large square buildings belonging to the CECB, we will fight them in the cracks in the pavement, and future generations will remember us, and say: 'Never in the field of vegetable conflict was so much owed by so many to a bunch of tomatoes'. Or something like that, anyway."

Your job is therefore to move the boron blocks in the nuclear reactor up and down to absorb the fanatical tomatoes, since if too many of them hit the unshielded walls on the left and right, the reactor's temperature will get so high that it will melt down, and you should obviously try to prevent this sort of thing.

The game is in three sections, a short Basic loader which prints up the title screen and defines the graphics, the machine code which controls the actual game, and a longer Basic program which does everything else. If anyone out there has still got a 16K Spectrum, then this program should work on it, but I'm not sure since I haven't been able to test it. All you have to do, therefore, is type in listing 1 and save it, enter the machine code in listing 2 using the hexloader in listing 3 and save that, and then type in the last section shown in listing 4, saving it right after the other two bits. Then rewind the tape, load the whole thing again, and, in the words of a certain well-known software company, play the game.

```

32812: 211009223E752100 = 316
32820: 370D8577061E261F = 617
32828: 110A00C085776F05 = 792
32836: E50C8508E1012910 = 1009
32844: EFC3B478C5C02477 = 1891
32852: 050835002410FBC1 = 554
32860: C5040D2477060838 = 629
32868: 082410FBC109C5C0 = 1099
32876: 2477060835A2410 = 385
32884: FBC105040D247706 = 1811
32892: 08365A2410FBC109 = 849
32900: ED483C75C080783E = 1004
32908: F7DBFECB47200405 = 1035
32916: 2001043EFBDBFECB = 1326
32924: 4720070478FE1220 = 538
32932: 0105E0433C75C09A = 840
32940: 78ED483E75C08078 = 1064
32948: 3EEFDBFECB472004 = 1084
32956: 052001043EFDBFEC = 880
32964: CB4F20070478FE12 = 717
32972: 200105ED433E75C0 = 726
32980: 9A78219602224275 = 676
32988: 2144753A35754705 = 714
32996: E54E2048203E235E = 652
33004: 7AFE80CADD79B7C2 = 1425
33012: 40793A377567C085 = 858
33020: 77R4FE01025D7916 = 1396
33028: FFC8577C8472002 = 1220
33036: 16011EFFCBA4F2002 = 624
33044: 1E01215801224275 = 370

```

```

31052: C5C0D247705083600 = 625
31060: 2410FBC173824779 = 938
31068: 834FC024777EB7CA = 1081
31076: CA7978E24779934F = 1007
31084: 7E7E54200AF9257 = 919
31092: AF335F2182012242 = 679
31100: 75C3CA79FEFF200C = 1186
31108: HF42578160012242 = 670
31116: 75C3CA79FEFF2010 = 1039
31124: 1630212102224275 = 403
31132: 0D4477C83753C32 = 706
31140: 3875213575BEC828 = 811
31148: 7A330079A935F21 = 1109
31156: 0122242752A3975 = 406
31164: 350723339753617 = 381
31172: 7D7EBFCAE37ACD24 = 1357
31180: 77C505ED53785C06 = 1078
31188: 081A77132410FAD1 = 683
31196: 01E171C37A937323 = 863
31204: 7223C0125C2137901 = 682
31212: 16302A4275C5E521 = 706
31220: 0130110103C0B503 = 408
31228: E135287C8520FBE1 = 1010
31236: 010878E123E7C364 = 1139
31244: 781160C0C0E27A07 = 886
31252: 0707B7E3573E008A = 623
31260: 57C506281A772413 = 408
31268: 10FAC1C9C1C12100 = 1079
31276: 7D0107097EE5C511 = 711

```

(continued on next page)

(continued from previous page)

```

31284: 08EED0107A002100 = 445
31292: 0411140000000001 = 620
31300: 0CE1237FE2A20E5 = 955
31308: 2A39753607233627 = 405
31316: E526010614110300 = 314
31324: 0D0C770D44773D44 = 1140
31332: 77E170FEBF20E436 = 1228
31340: 07060021FF0F1101 = 334
31348: 00CD9C7701010100 = 388
31356: 2477C50608360624 = 456
31364: 10FBC10C79FE1F20 = 310
31372: EE0E010478FE1320 = 582
31380: E59A3775B73C1F1F = 765
31388: 00CD32377520143E = 397
31396: 3F3237753A357506 = 711
31404: 043235753A357506 = 514
31412: 3236753A357506 = 757
31420: 0A20083A357506 = 391
31428: 3875AF322F75011B = 590
31436: 140D0D7A0D3A3875 = 604
31444: 0D0D7A21A65A3617 = 706
31452: 223975C30678F5CD = 979
31460: 2477F10C01C12601 = 1022
31468: 26141101000D8577 = 501
31476: 5F32485C05E5C008 = 954
31484: 7BE1C112ED247CFE = 1208
31492: 1420E5C9CDB5032 = 901
31500: 30580603CDB57716 = 975
31508: 305F1912F7CDA577 = 343
31516: 77C9FE230000020 = 614

```

Listing 3.

```

10 DEF FN H(H$)=16*(CODE H$(1)
-48-(7 AND H$(1)>"9"))-CODE H$(2)
1-48-(7 AND H$(2)>"9"))
20 INPUT "Start " : S
30 INPUT "Finish " : F
40 FOR N=S TO F STEP 8
50 LET TOT=0 : PRINT N :
60 INPUT H$ : PRINT H$
70 LET X=0
80 FOR B=1 TO LEN H$ STEP 2
90 LET Z=FN H(H$) : LET TOT=TOT
+Z
100 POKE N+X,Z
110 LET H$=H$(3 TO ) : LET X=X+1
120 NEXT B
130 PRINT " = " : INPUT T : PRIN
T
140 IF TOT<T THEN PRINT "Input
error - try again" : GO TO 50
150 NEXT N
150 REM enter STOP to stop

```

Listing 4.

```

60 REM
" Don't
save
them
for
the
salad"

```

```

70 REM
Graphics: A=a, B=b, T=t, U=u
80 REM
90 REM by: l.e.f. 23969(?)
(plt/ed)
100 GO TO 450
110 CLS
120 PRINT INK 5;
130 FOR N=1 TO 15: PRINT INK 3;
" B " INK 2; " " INK 6; " " INK
2; " " INK 2; " " INK 3; " B "
NEXT N
140 PRINT INK 5;
150 PRINT TAB 4; "Score: 0003000
Reactor: "; INT (MV/10); MV=(INT (M
V/10)+10)
160 PRINT "Temp. "; PAPER 2; "
PAPER 0; ".....
170 DATA -8,-8,-8,-8,-4,-8,-3,-
4
180 BEEP .2,-8
190 FOR N=1 TO 2: RESTORE 170:
FOR R=1 TO 8
200 READ A: BEEP .2,B:-NEXT N
210 NEXT R
220 LET I=USR 30657
230 BORDER 0
240 LET SC=0: FOR N=2 TO 6: LET
SC=SC+PEEK (30006-N)+10*N: NEXT
N
250 CLS
260 PRINT TAB 2; "Reactor core "
PEEK 30006; PEEK 29999; " melted
down, destroying everything w
thin a 5 kilometre radius."
270 PRINT "You are awarded " : S
C " points."
280 PRINT AT 12,0: "OPTIONS: " : F
OR N=1 TO 3: PRINT AT N+12,9; A
$(N); A(N) : NEXT N
290 PRINT " INVERSE 1: "Use 1 &
0 to change, 0 to select,
and 0 to play.
300 LET N=1
310 PRINT AT 12,23; "HAVE: "; 3*(
A(3)/4)-1+((A(2)+1)/2)-1; "
320 PRINT AT N+12,9; BRIGHT 1
; A$(N); A(N) : LET K$=INKEY$
IF K$="" THEN GO TO 310
330 PRINT AT N+12,9; A$(N); A(N)
340 IF K$="0" THEN GO TO 390
350 IF K$="6" OR K$="0" THEN LC
T N=N+1-(3 AND N=3): BEEP .01,20
: GO TO 310
360 IF K$="1" AND A(N)<U(N) THE
N LET A(N)=A(N)+S(N): BEEP .05,0
: GO TO 310
370 IF (K$="q" OR K$="Q") AND A
(N)<U(N) THEN LET A(N)=A(N)-S(N)
: BEEP .05,-2: GO TO 310
380 BEEP .01,-10: GO TO 310
390 POKE 31213,32-A(1)
400 POKE 30703,2*(7-S(2))-1
410 POKE 30691,3(3): POKE 30697
,10-A(3)/4

```

```

420 LET MV=3*((A(3)/4)-1)+((A(2
)+1)/2)-1
430 POKE 30028,INT (MV/10): POKE
29999,MV-(INT (MV/10)+10)
440 GO TO 110
450 DATA "Speed: ",20,16,2,2,30,
"Difficulty: ",1,21,2,1,5,"Tomato
es: ",4,19,4,4,36
460 RESTORE 450: DIM A$(3,11):
DIM A(3): DIM C(3): DIM S(3): DI
M U(3): DIM U(3): FOR N=1 TO 3:
READ A$(N); A(N); C(N); S(N); U
(N): NEXT N
470 GO SUB 530: CLS: INK 7: PR
INT AT 1,1; BRIGHT 1;"NUCLEAR TO
MATOES"
480 PRINT "Absorb the tomatoes
threatening to destroy the nucl
ear reactor. Use keys: "
490 PRINT AT 7,6;"Left block: "
; A(1); A(1); "Right block: "
; A(2); A(2); "Up: " ; AT 9,9; "
(1) " ; AT 9,23; " (0) "
510 PRINT AT 10,0;"Down: " ; AT 10
,9; " (0) " ; AT 10,23; " (0) "
520 GO TO 280
530 REM tune @ D.Green
540 RESTORE 550
550 DATA -8,7,11,-8,7,11
560 DATA -8,7,12,-8,7,13
570 DATA -8,7,12,-8,9,12
580 DATA -8,8,13,-8,9,14
590 DATA -8,11,16,-8,11,16
600 DATA -8,11,19,-8,11,16
610 DATA -8,11,11,-8,12,15
620 DATA -8,11,14,-8,10,13
630 DATA -8,9,12,-8,7,11
640 DATA -8,7,11,-8,9,14
650 DATA -8,9,11,-8,8,11
660 DATA -5,7,11,-5,7,11
670 DATA -8,7,11,-8,7,11
680 DATA -8,7,11
690 DATA -8,16,11,10,5,-1,-3
700 FOR N=1 TO 27
710 READ A,B,C
720 BEEP .1,A-12: BEEP .1,B-12:
BEEP .1,C-12
730 BEEP .1,A: BORDER 2: BEEP .
1,B: BORDER 0: BEEP .1,C
740 IF INKEY$="" THEN RETURN
750 BEEP .1,A-12: BEEP .1,B-12:
BEEP .1,C-12
760 BEEP .1,A: BORDER 2: BEEP .
1,B: BORDER 0: BEEP .1,C
770 IF INKEY$="" THEN RETURN
780 NEXT N
790 FOR N=7 TO 1 STEP -1: BORDE
R N: READ A: DECF .1,A-12: DECF
.1,A: NEXT N
800 BORDER 0: BEEP .1,-20: BEEP
.4,-8
810 RETURN
820 REM
AAAAAAA
ATHE ENDR
AAAAAAA
830 REM
Save Using:
SAVE "tomatoes" LINE 0

```

Graphics designer

Richard Hamer,
Reading,
Berkshire.

BM-64

THIS USEFUL utility program written for the Commodore 64 allows the user to plot characters or sprites on an on-screen grid, and, at the touch of the button have the necessary data statements inserted into the program.

When the program has loaded, it will ask you for the starting address — enter the number of the line you want the first statement to appear in. The next thing the program does is enter the options page. You can do one of three things:

Pressing 1 will put you into sprite mode — there is a 24 by 21 grid for you to fill in, and the sprite is shown in the bottom right-hand corner. W moves you up — you can just see a square flicker as you pass it — A moves you left, D moves you right, X moves you down, and S fills in the square you are occupying. O returns you to the options page, destroying your sprite, N inserts the necessary data statements into the program, and M enters multi-colour mode.

In multi-colour mode, you can use three

different colours, as described in the user's manual. The normal colour, white, cannot be changed, but the first and second multi-colours can, by pressing 1 or 2, depending on which you want to change. It is advisable to read about this in the manual first, and about the different bit patterns necessary to produce each colour, as it is rather complicated.

If you press 2 on the options page, you will enter the 8 by 3 character designer. This is much the same as the sprite editor, except that you are now working with normal 8 by 8 characters, and there is no multi-colour option here. Also, since it is necessary to switch over cases to view any user-defined characters, you must press P before you can see your character. Pressing any other key lets you use the designer again.

If you press 3 on the options page, the designer will erase itself, leaving only the data statements for your graphics. Before you can use them, you must, as always, poke them into memory. The designer is a great help since there will be no missed-out bits of data, resulting in Out of Data errors.

If you would like a copy of this program on tape, send a check/PO for £1.50 made out to R Hamer, to 26 St Barnabas Road, Emmer Green, Reading, Berkshire.

```

997 POKE53280,0:POKE53281,0:PRIN
T"
GRAPHICS DESIGNER
":FORT=1T040:PRINT":NEXT:PRIN
T
998 PRINT"DATA START ADDRESS":
INPUTA:POKE50000,A/256:IFA>990TH
EN998
999 POKE50001,A-(INT(A/256)*256)

1000 POKE53280,0:POKE53281,0:PRI
NT"
GRAPHICS DESIGNE
R":FORT=1T040:PRINT":NEXT
1001 PRINT"MENU:":PRINT" 1.S
PRITES":PRINT" 2.CHARACTERS":PR
INT" 3.ERASE DESIGNER"
1002 PRINT"U":A$="POKE53280,0
":T=0:V=53248:POKEV+28,0
1003 T=T+1:IFT>15THENT=1
1004 PRINTMID$(A$,T,1) 1, 2,
OR 3?":GETB$:V=VAL(B$):IFV<10R
V>3THEN1003
1005 UNV6UIU1006,1059,1100
1006 PRINT" SPR
ITES":FORT=1T040:PRINT":NEXT
1007 PRINT"
":FORT=1T021
1008 PRINT"TAB(4)":PRINT"
":NEXT
1009 POKE2040,14:V=53248:POKE550
,255:FORT=896T0960:POKET,0:NEXT
POKEV+21,1:POKEV+16,1

```



```

1010 POKEV,50:POKEV+1,200:X=0:Y=
0
1011 PRINT"SOUL",,,"ULTI":PRI
NT,,,,"COLOUR"
1012 PRINT,,,,"COLOUR":PRINT,
,,,,"NUMBERS":PRINT,,,,"OPTIO
NS"
1013 GETAS:IFAS=""THEN1013
1014 IFAS="A"ORAS="W"ORAS="D"OR
="X"ORAS="S"THEN1043
1015 IFAS="0"THENPOKEV,255:POKEV
+28,0:GOTO1000
1016 IFAS="N"THEN1025
1017 IFAS="M"THEN1020
1018 P=PEEK(V+28):IFP=1THENPOKEV
+20,0:GOTO1013
1019 POKEV+28,1:GOTO1013
1020 IFAS="1"ANDAS="2"THEN1013
1021 A=VAL(AS):P=PEEK(V+36+A)AND
15:P=P+1:IFP<16THENPOKEV+36+A,P
R240:GOTO1013
1022 POKEV+36+A,POR240:GOTO1013
1025 P=PEEK(50000)*256+PEEK(5000
1):POKEV+28,0:POKEV,255:PRINT"U"
;
1028 PRINTP"D*";:FORT=0T09:PRINT
PEEK(896+T)"II,";:NEXT:PRINTPEEK(
906)
1029 POKE198,9:POKE631,19:POKE63
2,13:POKE633,71:POKE634,111:POKE
635,49:POKE636,48:POKE637,51
1030 POKE638,49:POKE639,13:GOTO1
041
1031 PRINT"U"PEEK(50000)*256+PEE
K(50001)"D*";:FORT=0T09:PRINTPEE
K(907+T)"II,";:NEXT:PRINTPEEK(917
)
1032 POKE198,9:POKE631,19:POKE63
2,13:POKE633,71:POKE634,111:POKE
635,49:POKE636,40:POKE637,51
1033 POKE638,52:POKE639,13:GOTO1
041
1034 PRINT"U"PEEK(50000)*256+PEE
K(50001)"D*";:FORT=0T09:PRINTPEE
K(918+T)"II,";:NEXT:PRINTPEEK(928
)
1035 POKE198,9:POKE631,19:POKE63
2,13:POKE633,71:POKE634,111:POKE
635,49:POKE636,48:POKE637,51
1036 POKE638,55:POKE639,13:GOTO1
041
1037 PRINT"U"PEEK(50000)*256+PEE
K(50001)"D*";:FORT=0T09:PRINTPEE
K(929+T)"II,";:NEXT:PRINTPEEK(939
)
1038 POKE198,9:POKE631,19:POKE63
2,13:POKE633,71:POKE634,111:POKE
635,49:POKE636,48:GOTO1052
1039 POKE638,48:POKE637,48:IFP>9
90THENPRINT"UNO MORE AFTER TH
IS":FORT=1T03000:NEXT
1040 POKE639,13
1041 P=PEEK(50001)+1:IFP>255THEN
POKE50000,PEEK(50000)+1:P=0

```

```

1042 POKE50001,P:END
1043 X=X+(AS="A")-(AS="D"):Y=Y+(
AS="W")-(AS="X"):IFX>23THENX=23
1044 IFX<0THENX=0
1045 IFY<0THENY=0
1046 IFY>20THENY=20
1047 Z=1148+X+Y*40:77=PEEK(Z):YV
=Y*3+INT(X/8)+896:IFAS="S"THEN10
50
1048 IFZZ=160THENPOKEZ,76:POKEZ,
160:POKEZ,76:POKEZ,160:GOTO1013
1049 POKEZ,160:POKEZ,76:POKEZ,16
0:POKEZ,76:GOTO1013
1050 IFZZ=160THENPOKEZ,76:POKEYV
,PEEK(YV)AND255-(2+(7-(X-INT(X/8
)*8)):GOTO1013
1051 POKEZ,160:POKEYV,PEEK(YV)OR
2+(7-(X-INT(X/8)*8)):GOTO1013
1052 POKE637,53:POKE638,51:POKE6
39,13:GOTO1041
1053 PRINT"U"PEEK(50000)*256+PEE
K(50001)"D*";:FORT=0T09:PRINTPEE
K(940+T)"II,";:NEXT:PRINTPEEK(950
)
1054 POKE198,9:POKE631,19:POKE63
2,13:POKE633,71:POKE634,111:POKE
635,49:POKE636,48
1055 POKE637,53:POKE638,54:POKE6
39,13:GOTO1041
1056 PRINT"U"PEEK(50000)*256+PEE
K(50001)"D*";:FORT=0T07:PRINTPEE
K(951+T)"II,";:NEXT:PRINTPEEK(959
)
1057 POKE198,9:POKE631,19:POKE63
2,13:POKE633,71:POKE634,111:POKE
635,49:POKE636,48
1058 GOTO1039
1059 PRINT"U"NORMAL C
HARACTERS":FORT=1T040:PRINT"-";:
NEXT:PRINT
1060 PRINT"
":FORT=0T07:PRINT"U"TAB(4)"U"
"II,";:NEXT
1061 FORT=0T07:PRINT"U"TAB(4
)"U"II,";:NEXT
1062 PRINT"SOUL",,,"NUMBERS":
PRINT,,,,"OPTIONS":FORT=14336T0
15600:POKEV,0:NEXT
1063 PRINT,,,,"PICTURE":PRINT
,,,,"OPTIONAL"
1064 GETAS:IFAS=""THEN1064
1065 IFAS="A"ORAS="W"ORAS="D"OR
="X"ORAS="S"THEN1082
1066 IFAS="0"THEN1000
1067 IFAS="N"THEN1091
1068 P=PEEK(50000)*256+PEEK(5000
1):PRINT"U";
1069 PRINTPEEK(50000)*256+PEEK(5
0001)"D*";:FORT=0T09:PRINTPEEK(1
4336+T)"II,";:NEXT:PRINTPEEK(1434
6)
1070 POKE198,9:POKE631,19:POKE63
2,13:POKE633,71:POKE634,111:POKE
635,49:POKE636,48
1071 POKE637,55:POKE638,50:POKE6

```

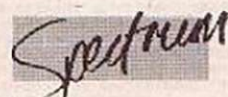
```

39,13:GOTO1080
1072 PRINT"U"PEEK(50000)*256+PEE
K(50001)"D*";:FORT=0T09:PRINTPEE
K(14347+T)"II,";:NEXT:PRINTPEEK(1
4357)
1073 POKE198,9:POKE631,19:POKE63
2,13:POKE633,71:POKE634,111:POKE
635,49:POKE636,48
1074 POKE637,55:POKE638,53:POKE6
39,13:GOTO1080
1075 PRINT"U"PEEK(50000)*256+PEE
K(50001)"D*";:FORT=0T08:PRINTPEE
K(14358+T)"II,";:NEXT:PRINTPEEK(1
4367)
1076 POKE198,9:POKE631,19:POKE63
2,13:POKE633,71:POKE634,111:POKE
635,49:POKE636,48
1077 POKE637,48:POKE638,48:POKE6
39,13:GOTO1080
1080 P=PEEK(50001)+1:IFP>255THEN
POKE50000,PEEK(50000)+1:P=0
1081 POKE50001,P:END
1082 X=X+(AS="A")-(AS="D"):Y=Y+(
AS="W")-(AS="X"):IFX>15THENX=15
1083 IFX<0THENX=0
1084 IFY<0THENY=0
1085 IFY>15THENY=15
1086 Z=1188+X+Y*40:ZZ=PEEK(Z):IF
AS="S"THEN1089
1087 IFZZ=160THENPOKEZ,76:POKEZ,
160:POKEZ,76:POKEZ,160:GOTO1064
1088 IFZZ=76THENPOKEZ,160:POKEZ,
76:POKEZ,160:POKEZ,76:GOTO1064
1089 GOTO1094
1090 POKEZ,160:POKEYV,PEEK(YV)OR
2+(7-(X-INT(X/8)*8)):GOTO1064
1091 IFAS="P"THEN1064
1092 P=53272:POKEP,30:GETAS:IFAS
=""THEN1092
1093 POKEP,21:GOTO1064
1094 IFY<8ANDX<8THENYV=14336+Y
1095 IFY>7ANDX<8THENYV=14352+(Y-
8)
1096 IFY<8ANDX>7THENYV=14344+Y
1097 IFY>7ANDX>7THENYV=14360+(Y-
8)
1098 IFZZ=160THENPOKEZ,76:POKEYV
,PEEK(YV)AND255-(2+(7-(X-INT(X/8
)*8)):GOTO1064
1099 IFZZ=76THENPOKEZ,160:POKEYV
,PEEK(YV)OR2+(7-(X-INT(X/8)*8)):
GOTO1064
1100 POKE50000,0
1101 P=PEEK(50000):PRINT"U"p+997
;:POKE198,9:POKE631,19:POKE632,1
3:POKE633,71:POKE634,111
1102 POKE635,49:POKE636,49:POKE6
37,48:POKE638,51:POKE639,13:END
1103 P=PEEK(50000):POKE50000,P+1
:IFP<104THEN1101
1104 PRINT"U"1102"U"1103"U"111
04":POKE198,4:POKE631,19:POKE632
,13:POKE633,13:POKE634,13:END

```

Piano

P Fitzpatrick
Rubery,
Birmingham.



THIS PROGRAM simulates a piano on the Spectrum. Instructions are included in the program. The first graphic on lines 400, 420, 440, 450, 470, 490, 510, 520, 540, 560, 570, 590, 610, 630 is inverted graphic CD, and the

second graphic is graphic CD.

The first graphic on lines 400, 430, 460, 480, 500, 530, 550, 580, 600, 620, is inverted graphic AB and the second graphic is graphic AB.

```

10 GO SUB 3000
20 REM ***GRAPHICS***
30 FOR N=0 TO 7 READ S: POKE
USR "a"+N,S: NEXT N
40 FOR N=0 TO 7 READ S: POKE
USR "b"+N,S: NEXT N
45 FOR N=0 TO 7 READ S: POKE
USR "c"+N,S: NEXT N
50 FOR N=0 TO 7 READ S: POKE
USR "d"+N,S: NEXT N
52 FOR N=0 TO 7 READ S: POKE
USR "e"+N,S: NEXT N
55 DATA BIN 00001111,BIN 00001
111,BIN 00001111,BIN 00001111,BI

```

```

N 00001111,BIN 00001111,BIN 0000
1111,BIN 00000011
60 DATA BIN 11110000,BIN 11112
000,BIN 11110000,BIN 11110000,BI
N 11110000,BIN 11110000,BIN 1112
0000,BIN 11000000
70 DATA BIN 10000000,BIN 10002
000,BIN 10000000,BIN 10000000,BI
N 10000000,BIN 10000000,BIN 1000
0000,BIN 11111111
75 DATA BIN 00000000,BIN 00000
000,BIN 00000000,BIN 00000000,BI
N 00000000,BIN 00000000,BIN 0000
0000,BIN 11111111

```

```

80 DATA BIN 10000000,BIN 10000
000,BIN 10000000,BIN 10000000,BI
N 10000000,BIN 10000000,BIN 1000
0000,BIN 10000000
90 CLS
92 LET Fit=0
100 PRINT AT 2,0:"Enter the len
gth of the notes to be played (0.1
to 2.0)";
105 INPUT Length
109 CLS
200 REM ***DRAW KEYBOARD***

```

(continued on next page)

(continued from previous page)

```

205 FOR n=1 TO 25 STEP 2: FOR m
=0 TO 5
210 IF n=5 OR n=10 OR n=15 THEN
NEXT n
220 PRINT AT m,0;"■"
230 NEXT m: PRINT AT m,0;"AR"
240 NEXT n
250 FOR k=0 TO 10: PRINT AT k,0
"E":AT k,6;"E":AT k,14;"E":AT k,
20"E":AT k,28;"E":NEXT k
255 FOR j=7 TO 9: PRINT AT j,2;
"E":AT j,4;"E":AT j,8;"E":AT j,1
0"E":AT j,12;"E":AT j,16;"E":AT
j,18;"E":AT j,22;"E":AT j,24;"E
:AT j,26;"E":NEXT j
260 FOR f=0 TO 26 STEP 2: PRINT
AT 10,f;"CD":NEXT f
300 PRINT AT 15,1;"2 3 5 6 7
9 0 3 4 5 6 7"
310 PRINT AT 17,0;"Q W E R T Y
L I O P Z X C V"
320 PRINT AT 20,0;"NOTE LENGTH=
length"
330 PRINT AT 21,0;"NOTE PLAYED=
"
340 IF INKEY$="j" THEN LET pit=
-24
350 IF INKEY$="k" THEN LET pit=
0
360 IF INKEY$="l" THEN LET pit=
24
370 IF INKEY$="m" THEN GO TO 50
400 IF INKEY$="q" THEN PRINT AT
21,12;"":AT 21,12
"C":AT 10,0;"[C]":BEEP length,0
-pit:PRINT AT 10,0;"CD"
410 IF INKEY$="2" THEN PRINT AT
21,12;"":AT 21,12
"C sharp/D flat":AT 6,1;"[C]":
BEEP length,1+pit:PRINT AT 5,1;
"AB"
420 IF INKEY$="w" THEN PRINT AT
21,12;"":AT 21,12
"C":AT 10,2;"[C]":BEEP length,2
-pit:PRINT AT 10,2;"CD"
430 IF INKEY$="3" THEN PRINT AT
21,12;"":AT 21,12
"D sharp/E flat":AT 8,3;"[D]":B
EEP length,3+pit:PRINT AT 6,3;"
AB"
440 IF INKEY$="e" THEN PRINT AT
21,12;"":AT 21,12
"E":AT 10,4;"[E]":BEEP length,

```

```
*F#1: PRINT AT 10,4;"CD"  
450 IF INKEY$="" THEN PRINT AT  
21,12:"";AT 21,12  
,"A":AT 10,6;"C0": BEEP length,5  
+pit: PRINT AT 10,6;"CD"  
460 IF INKEY$="5" THEN PRINT AT  
21,12:"";AT 21,12  
,"F sharp/G flat":AT 6,7;"G#":B  
EEP length,8+pit: PRINT AT 6,7;"  
AB"  
470 IF INKEY$="t" THEN PRINT AT  
21,12:"";AT 21,12  
,"G":AT 10,8;"00": BEEP length,7  
+pit: PRINT AT 10,8;"CD"  
480 IF INKEY$="6" THEN PRINT AT  
21,12:"";AT 21,12  
,"G sharp/A flat":AT 6,9;"A#":B  
EEP length,8+pit: PRINT AT 6,9;"  
AB"  
490 IF INKEY$="l" THEN PRINT AT  
21,12:"";AT 21,12  
,"A":AT 10,10;"00": BEEP length,  
5+pit: PRINT AT 10,10;"CD"  
500 IF INKEY$="7" THEN PRINT AT  
21,12:"";AT 21,12  
,"A sharp/B flat":AT 6,11;"B#":  
BEEP length,10+pit: PRINT AT 6,1  
1;"AB"  
510 IF INKEY$="v" THEN PRINT AT  
21,12:"";AT 21,12  
,"B":AT 10,12;"00": BEEP length,  
11+pit: PRINT AT 10,12;"CD"  
520 IF INKEY$="i" THEN PRINT AT  
21,12:"";AT 21,12  
,"C":AT 10,14;"00": BEEP length,  
12+pit: PRINT AT 10,14;"CD"  
530 IF INKEY$="3" THEN PRINT AT  
21,12:"";AT 21,12  
,"D sharp/D flat":AT 6,15;"D#":  
BEEP length,13+pit: PRINT AT 6,1  
5;"AB"  
540 IF INKEY$="o" THEN PRINT AT  
21,12:"";AT 21,12  
,"D":AT 10,16;"00": BEEP length,  
14+pit: PRINT AT 10,16;"CD"  
550 IF INKEY$="0" THEN PRINT AT  
21,12:"";AT 21,12  
,"D sharp/E flat":AT 6,17;"E#":  
BEEP length,15+pit: PRINT AT 6,1  
7;"AD"  
560 IF INKEY$="p" THEN PRINT AT  
21,12:"";AT 21,12  
,"E":AT 10,18;"00": BEEP length,  
16+pit: PRINT AT 10,18;"CD"  
570 IF INKEY$="z" THEN PRINT A
```

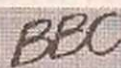
```

21,12 "":AT 21,12
7+pi: PRINT AT 10,20,"00": BEEP length,
500 IF INKEY$="s" THEN PRINT AT
21,12,"":AT 21,12
7 sharp/G flat":AT 6,21,"03":
BEEP length,18+pi: PRINT AT 6,2
1,"AB":
590 IF INKEY$="x" THEN PRINT AT
21,12,"":AT 21,12
8 sharp/G flat":AT 10,22,"00": BEEP length,
19+pi: PRINT AT 10,22,"CD"
600 IF INKEY$="d" THEN PRINT AT
21,12,"":AT 21,12
8 sharp/A flat":AT 6,23,"03":
BEEP length,20+pi: PRINT AT 6,2
3,"AB":
610 IF INKEY$="c" THEN PRINT AT
21,12,"":AT 21,12
9 sharp/G flat":AT 10,24,"00": BEEP length,
21+pi: PRINT AT 10,24,"CD"
620 IF INKEY$="f" THEN PRINT AT
21,12,"":AT 21,12
9 sharp/B flat":AT 6,25,"03":
BEEP length,22+pi: PRINT AT 6,2
5,"AB":
630 IF INKEY$="v" THEN PRINT AT
21,12,"":AT 21,12
10 sharp/G flat":AT 10,26,"00": BEEP length,
23+pi: PRINT AT 10,26,"CD"
5000 GO TO 340
8000 PRINT BRIGHT 1; FLASH 1:AT
0,2:"COMPUTER PIANO"
8010 PRINT AT 8,0:"This program
simulates a piano. There are six
octaves, but only two can be di
played due to the size of the s
creen.To acquire these,use J,K
and L."
8020 PRINT AT 8,0 " At the start
you are required to enter the
length of the notes, from 0.
1 to 2.3. Then a keyboard will
be drawn together with the cor
responding keys to operate it."
8030 PRINT AT 16,0: " If at any t
ime you want to change the l
ength of the notes, press "M".
8040 PRINT BRIGHT 1; FLASH 1:AT
21,4:"Press any key to continue"
PAUSE 0
8050 RETURN

```

Bomb Squad

Keith Miles,
Ely,
Cambridgeshire



THE AIM OF the game is to defuse the activated bombs whilst avoiding the pursuing boots. Un-activated bombs will explode if touched. Points are scored for defusing bombs, securing the yellow flags and luring the pursuing boots onto defused bombs — which will destroy them.

Penalty points are deducted for going onto the blue squares.

The game consists of successive sets of four levels. During each of these phases the number of bombs, flags and boots doubles. At the start of the next phase the speed of the boots and the countdown of the bombs increases, as do the penalties.

The game consists of a series of linked named procedures — subroutines — whose function is self-explanatory: Characters, Init, Titles, Board, Bomb, boot, Flag, Trigger, Man, Boot.

bomb, Defuse, Dead, Explode and Hiscore. The program is controlled by the loop at line 230 to 250 i.e.

```
230 REPEAT:PROCTFIGGER:PROGMAN:
    PROCBOOT 250 UNTIL ---
```

Movement is achieved by use of Print Tab as a VDU command (VDU31) and contact by the Point command to detect colour.

The game runs in Mode 2 to take advantage of the greater number of colours but, for the minority of BBC Micro owners with a Model A, could easily be converted to run in Mode 5.

```

12ENVLOPES=1,29,2,5,6,20,14,7,2,0,0,-80,80,80;EMVELOPEZ
1,4,-4,1,10,20,10,127,0,8,-5,126,126;ENVELOPE1,1,0,0,0,0,
0,0,0,0,-1,126,0
20DTHX(10),VY(10),SX(15),SX(5),AS(10,1)
30CODE7;PROCCharacter;PROCInitial;PROCtitles
40MCODE2;VOUT2;B202;0;0;0;PROCformatCLS;LVX=3;COX=10;sc
X=15;spX=8
50SCX=1000;LVX=1
60RAX=1;ALX=4;SPX=spX
70IFA,X>18 ALX=10
80IFRAX>4 RAX=4
90IFSPX<2 SPX=2
100IFCX<2 COX=2
110RAX=0;CX=0;E=X-S;BX=13;SYX=29;XBX=SX;YSX=SYX;FLX=-1;0
OX=1;DLX=0;B=X
120PROCboard;PROCDB;PROCbeat;PROCflag
130HEPAT;PROCtrigger;PROCmani;PROCBOOT
140IFSCX=0 SC=0;PROCdead
150CLOUR2;PRINTTAB(14,1);SCX) "1;UNTIL CX=ALX4; OR EX=
1 OF CX=-2
160IFEX=LCR SC=-D THENZ00
170LVX=LVX-1
180IFCX=ALX+1AND ALX=10 COX=COX-2;scX=scX+5;spX=spX-2;LV
X=LVX+1;B0TC00
190RAX=NAX+1;ALX=ALX+5;0PX=3PX 2;00T070
200[FLVZ]>THENZ00
210PROCexplode
220CLOURB;PRINTTAB(5,15) "BOMB-SQUAD";CLOUR2;PRINTTAB(4
,30) "ANOTHER GAME?";
230=FX21,1
240A=SETB;IFA="Y"OR AS="y" HOME7;PROCScore=0;0T040
250IFA="N"OR AS="r" PRINTTAB(0,31);iEND
260S0T0240
270DEFFPROCboard
280CLOUR2;PRINTTAB(0,C) "LEVEL"TAB(7,0) "LIVE3"TAB(14,0)
"SCORE"TAB(2,1);LVX;TAB(5,1) "LVX"TAB(14,1);SCX;COLGUR4FOR
IX=0TO19;FORJX=2TO29;VOUT24;NEXTJNEXT
290ENPROC
300DEFFPROCcharacters
310VU23,224,0,126,126,126,126,126,26,2,23,225,15,1,15
,1,255,255,3,0,23,225,129,90,60,90,126,60,90,129,23,227,0
,0,62,28,28,20,24,23,228,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,25,231,0,0,0,0
,0,8,23,232,28,28,0,0,0,0,0,0,0
320VOUT2,233,0,16,40,16,0,0,0,0,23,229,255,129,155,153,1
53,65,129,250,25,239;146,84;190;84,146
330ENPROC
340DEFFPROCinitialise
350FORI=1TO10;AS(I,0)=TRF(I+1000);AS(1,1)="Bomb-Squad";
NEXT
360ENPROC
370DEFFPROCDB
380CLOUR2;FORJX=0TO0 ALX=XX(I);1=1+RWD(1E);YX(I);1=1+RWD(1
E);VUTLX,YX(I);VZ,XZ,I;2;A;NEXT

```

```

370ENDPROC
400DEFPROCf1ag
410FORIX=0TO ALX
420I1=2*RDND(20)-1:Y1X=RDND(20)+1+I1*2=NPT(X1X,Y1X):IF#2=4
PROCmove(X1X,Y1X,3,220,1,233)
430NEXT
440ENDPROC
450DEFPROCboot
460FORIX=1TO20
470B1X(IX)=RND(20)-1:BX(IX)=RDND(20)+1+I1*2=NPT(B1X(IX),
BX2(IX)):IF#2=4 PROCmove(B1X(IX),BX2(IX),1,225,3,231)
480NEXT
490ENDPROC
500DEFPROCtr1gger
510I1=I1-L*7-1:PMUL000=I1*U550
520IFRND(1)<.45THEN550
530IX=RDND(ALX+1)-1:IFY1(X)=35THEN530
540FLX=10
550DEFPROCbus
570IFFLX=0:PROCexp1ode:ELX=1:VX=LV*11ENDPROC
580DLX=DLX+1:IFDLX=0X:DLX=0 ELSE ENDPROC
590FLX=FLX+1:COLOUR=COLOUR130:VDU31,X(RX):Y(YX),40+FL
X:COLOUR120
600ENDPROC
610DEFPROCcan
620VDU31,3XX,3YX,32:X8X=BX1:Y51=BYX
630+FX21,0
640+FX21,5
650IFINKEY(4-6)AND SYX<10 SYX=SYX+1:AND700
660IFINKEY(7-9)AND SYX>0 SX=X-S1X-1:60T0700
670IFINKEY(1-3)AND SYX>2 SX=X-S1X-1:60T0700
680IFINKEY(4-1)AND SYX<29 SX=X-S1X+1:60T0700
69060T0700
700GUNDIM1,2,50,1:anX=NPT(SX1,SY1):anX=Fnp1(SX1,SY1)
710IFanX=0 SX=SCX-scX:60T0700
720IFanX=14 SX=X-S1X:SYX=YS1:60T0700
730IFanX=5 SX=X-S1X:SYX=YS1:60T0700
740IFanX=7OR(SX=X-S1X)AND(SYX=SY2+X1):PROCdead:ENDPROC
750IFanX=3 PROCbus
760PROCmove(S1X,SYX,0,227,5,232)
770ENDPROC
780DEFPROCbonus
790GUNDIM1,3,3,50,0
800SCX=SCX+(50+LVX)
810TD=HLL
820DEFPROCfade
830SCUND2,1,5,1:FORJX=0TO ALX:IFBX(X)>XJ(X)DRBY(X)>YJ(X)
THEN50
840SCX=SCX+(100+LVX):CX=CX+1:C(JX)=-12
850NEXT
860COLOUR14:VDU31,3XX,3YX,229:FLX=-1
870ENDPROC

```

```

800CEFFPROCdead
800SCOUND,1,5,1EX=1aLVX-VX=1:IFSC2=0 LVX=0
900VOLUME1,8X,8YX,230:FORL=1TO500:NEXT
71a2c07PROC
920CEFFPROCxdead
930NEXTI=1TO18:SCOUND,-15,6,10:FORJ=1TO50:VOLUME,0,RXD16:
0,1NEXTI:NEXTJ:VOLUME
940ENDPROC
950CEFFPROCkillaw
960FORI=1TO10:PRINTCHR$132CHR$157CHR$129CHR$141TAB(14)":"0
98-BEAD":NEXT
970BPRINTCHR$131" Your task is to stay alive by "CHR$13
1"defusing"CHR$129"MINES."CHR$131"This can only be done"CHR$131"once they are"CHR$129"ACTIVATED"CHR$131"and"CHR$131
"COLINTNS"
980PRINTCHR$133"DOWN,"CHR$131"They explode if you do not
defuse"CHR$131"them before they reach"CHR$133"0."CHR$131
"If you ran"
990PRINTCHR$131"then an"CHR$129"INACTIVATED"CHR$131"mine
will kill"CHR$129"EXP_ODE."CHR$131" The terrain is made
of"CHR$132"BLUE BRICKS"CHR$131"which must be cleared to
permit you to"
1000PRINTCHR$131"pass. This takes up valuable"CHR$134"ENE
RGY."CHR$131"which is replenished when mines are"CHR$133
"DEFUSED"CHR$131"and"CHR$130"BONUS FLAGS"CHR$131"collected
by"CHR$131"will soon learn to use the path you"
1010PRINTCHR$131"have cleared to stay alive."
1020PRINTCHR$131" In pursuit is an old"CHR$129"ARMY BOO
T"CHR$131"that"CHR$131"will also bring your life to an abrupt
"CHR$131"end if it"CHR$133"STOMPS"CHR$131"on you. Lur
e this onto"CHR$131"a"CHR$130"DEFUSED BOMB"CHR$131"to dest
roy it."
1030PRINTCHR$131" You have"CHR$130"3"CHR$131"lives. As
you clear"CHR$131"successive screens you will find more"CHR$131
"boots in pursuit, greater penalties and"CHR$131"higher scores."
1040PRINTTAB(14)CHR$136CHR$136"SPACEBAR";:A=GET
1050ENDPROC
10600FFPROCframe
10700COLCLR:FORI=1TO30,0FORJ=1TO19:VOLUME24,NEXTJ:NEXT
10800C0L0R1:PRINTAB(5,1) BOMB-BEAD:COLCLR:PRINTAB(2,
4)CHR$226TAB(3,4) BOMB:COLOURS:COL0R130:PRINTAB(2,6)!"
COL0R129:PRINTAB(5,6) ACTIVE:TAB(13,6) BOMB
10900C0L0R14:PRINTTAB(2,8)CHR$229TAB(5,8)DEFUSED:TAB(13,
6) BOMB
1100VOLUME1,2,10,3,25,4,120:"84:"8,3,1,225,8,-8,3,5,231,
11100C0L0R1:PRINTAB(5,10)BOOT:COL0R1:PRINTAB(5,12)F
LAG:0C0L0R6:PRINTAB(5,14)WARR:TAB(10,14)HAN"
1120VOLUME,9,17,32,3,25,4,120:a48:"8,3,228,8,-8,3,5,233,
1130VOLUME,2,14,32,5,25,4,120:47a:"8,3,227,8,-8,3,5,237,

```


[illegible]

Jason Charlesworth,
Kings Lynn,
Norfolk

Written in machine code, the game features hires multicolour sprites, continuous music, joystick or keyboard option and a high score table. In the game you must keep the balls in the air by bouncing them off a bat which you

SAVE "JUGGLER"

Next type in listing 2 and run it. This program pokes in machine code and checks it at the same time for errors. If it finds an error, correct it

Finally, thank you to Robert Rhodes who translated the music for me.

2A274C93AA29447218D94E5C
54E2346235E235679B34FFE0220051E01DE4
120 DATA 92FE4622051EFCD8492780247FE0C20051601CD8492F
EB6200516FFCD8492FEAF20103A0C943C71C606FE0E300516FFCD8
492722E732B702B7121C94D
1D53AA2743C92571E00A7C81ACB1B19CD4193
130 DATA C1E1232323231094C92180DF065097B62310FC473AA39
4B032A394C9E5F5DEC578C52B32A39221A0523AA494FE0E2B03CDA
ABCC1D1F1E1C901010D09000
00F0F00CD7C933A0C9483FE4520023E44FEFF
140 DATA 200197328C945F16002180C719360023060A363C2310E
836002181CF1936002306003360C2310FB36002182D719360023060
636002310FB36000C997CD0E
C216930614110000ED5348947E0DC3932310
150 DATA F93E030600CD34933E0B06040D34933E040600CD34933
E000600CD34932100001100000D10B03E3032A194C9160000E0E05
821100078A7.F4F5C5CDEAB
8C1D126013E7E916FE5C5CF6BBCE1E16023E
160 DATA 7C905FDC5C0DF6BB11C1711000C3F6B654494D4520333
02053434F52452030303030301E003E1ACD1EEB28021DC93E480
D1EBB28021DC93E47CD1EB82
8021DC93E16CD1EB8C10DC9E579E71600625F
170 DATA 3EC7906FC0108C016610C5E5010B00EBEDB0E0E1CD26B
CC110F0C9E5D5C5F5FE30385F7E3A305B063017171F524A89470B
797875F16003E1894B76787C
5076F2600CD0DC1C6C016973F0001140607
180 DATA 14D050E3.E00A717CB1317CB135797CB4B28023E0B0C4
32802C60477237A0D20E311FD0719D11310D721489434F1D1D1E1C
32A48943E1FCD5ABB2C70005
ABB247C05A8B61E05ABB21487434C1D1E1C9
190 DATA 078021CD0E02248943A6294218994862777300E233E018
627773006233E01B6277721B994232306037E4FE6F01F1F1F1F063
00D0C9379E60FC5300C932
310EB09000001907A801FF0E46C1FF165AFF
200 DATA 01226401012C78FF012701010E529B279A0000000190
432FF010E4601FF165AFF01225401012C78FF0130010800269E99
9000
00
210 DATA 000
00
00
00
00
220 DATA 000
00
00
00
00
230 DATA 343CEC0000DC3C38343CEC0000DC3C38343CEC0000DC3C
030303CEC0000DC3C30303CEC000044BC3C3C7C8B000044BC3C3C7
C8B00000C3C38343CEC0000
C3C30343CEC0000DC3C38343CEC0000DC3C33
240 DATA 343CEC0000DC3C38343CEC0000DC3C38343CEC0000DC3C
030303CEC0000DC3C30303CEC000044BC3C3C7C8B000044BC3C3C7
C8B0000044BC3C3C7C8B000000000
00
00
250 DATA CCEC1E0000140E0C0C0C280000142D0F0F1E28000030E1
43C3C28000
0000000040913333628000004
073F3F3B38000091B2FCFC7162000091F630
260 DATA 30F962000071D23030F962000091B274FC7162000091B
23030F962000091B23030F962000091F63030F962000091B2FCFC7
16200004073F3F3B38000004
091333362800000040C28000000000000000000000000000000000000
270 DATA 200
1333372A000005066CCC95A00000B130C01C4C720000B180033C
C720000B130C1C4C720000B
1802C1C4C720000B19001C4C720000B19C3C
280 DATA 3C6C720000B180C1C4C720000B180C1C4C720000B50
00

YOUR COMPUTER, JUNE 1985 117


```

137 LET z=0: LET d=5: LET found
=0: LET move=0
250 LET move=move+1: LET go=90+
-1: IF move>42 THEN GO TO 1100
252 IF go=1 THEN GO TO 300
255 PRINT AT 0,12: BRIGHT 1: PA
PER 5: INK 1: "My Move": BEEP .25
257 PAUSE 40
260 PRINT AT 0,12: BRIGHT 0: PA
PER 5:
265 LET sf=1: LET z=2: LET x3=0
268 IF move<5 THEN GO TO 275
268 GO SUB 650
270 LET z=1: GO SUB 650
273 LET z=2: IF found=1 THEN LE
T m(41,x1)=0
274 IF found=1 THEN GO TO 350
275 IF x3=0 THEN GO TO 273
276 LET u=INT (RND*7)+2: IF z(2
,u)<0 THEN GO TO 275
277 LET y=2: LET x=0
280 PRINT AT 1,d: PAPER 5:
AT 2,d:
281 PRINT AT 1,3+(x-1)*3: INK
1: PAPER 5: FLASH 1: "EF": AT 2,3
+(x-1)*3: "EF"
282 PAUSE 100
283 GO SUB 400
285 PAUSE 100: PRINT AT 1,3+(x
-1)*3: PAPER 5: "AT 2,3+(x-
1)*3: PAPER 5:
290 GO TO 250
300 PRINT AT 0,11: INK 1: PAPER
6: BRIGHT 1: "Your Move": BEEP .
25,35
302 PAUSE 40: LET sf=0
305 PRINT AT 0,11: BRIGHT 0: PA
PER 5:
309 LET r=1: LET d=15: LET x=5:
LET y=2: LET z=1
310 PRINT PAPER 5: INK 0: FLASH
1: AT 0,d: "EF": AT 0,d: "EF"
315 PAUSE 1: LET z=INKEY$: IF
z$="" THEN GO TO 315
317 IF z$="5" OR z$="8" OR z$="
0" THEN GO TO 320
318 GO TO 315
320 BEEP .2,12: PRINT AT 0,d: P
APER 5: "AT 0,d: "
325 IF z$="5" THEN LET d=d-3
326 IF z$="8" THEN LET x=x-1
330 IF d>24 THEN LET d=24
331 IF x>8 THEN LET x=8
335 IF z$="5" THEN LET d=d-3
336 IF z$="8" THEN LET x=x-1
340 IF x<0 THEN LET x=0
341 IF x>2 THEN LET x=2
345 IF z$="0" THEN GO TO 355
350 GO TO 310
355 IF m(2,x)<0 THEN GO TO 309
355 GO SUB 400
355 GO SUB 700: IF found=1 THEN
GO TO 1000
355 GO TO 250
401 IF m(1+y,x)=0 THEN LET y=y-
1
405 IF m(1+y,x)<0 THEN GO TO 4
20
410 GO TO 401
420 LET m(y,x)=z
450 LET a=1: LET b=3
455 IF z=1 THEN LET ir=6
460 IF z=1 THEN LET pr=1
465 IF z=2 THEN LET ir=1
470 IF z=2 THEN LET pr=6
475 LET a=a+(y-1)*3: LET b=b+(x
-1)*3

```

```

480 PRINT INK 0: PAPER 5: AT a
,b: "AD": AT a+1,b: "CD"
482 FOR n=40 TO 0 STEP -5: BEEP
.01,1: NEXT n
485 RETURN
500 IF sf=0 THEN RETURN
505 PRINT AT 1,d: PAPER 5:
AT 2,d:
510 LET d=5+INT (RND*6)+0
515 PRINT INK 1: FLASH 1: AT 1,d
"EF": AT 2,d: "EF"
520 PAUSE 5: RETURN
520 LET n=0
531 LET temp=0
535 LET t=m(y+n,x): IF t=2 THEN
LET temp=temp+1
540 LET n=n+1: IF z=t THEN GO T
O 535
545 IF temp>4 THEN LET found=1
546 IF temp>2 AND z=1 THEN LET
x3=x
547 RETURN
550 LET n=0: LET temp=0
555 LET t=m(y+n,x): IF t=2 THEN
LET temp=temp+1
560 LET n=n+1: IF t=z THEN GO T
O 555
565 LET n=1
567 LET t=m(y,x+n): IF t=2 THEN
LET temp=temp+1
569 LET n=n+1: IF t=z THEN GO T
O 567
570 IF temp>4 THEN LET found=1
571 IF temp>2 AND z=1 THEN LET
x3=x
572 RETURN
575 LET n=1: LET temp=0
577 LET t=m(y+n,x+n): IF t=2 TH
EN LET temp=temp+1
579 LET n=n+1: IF t=z THEN GO T
O 577
581 LET n=0
583 LET t=m(y-n,x-n): IF t=2 TH
EN LET temp=temp+1
585 LET n=n+1: IF t=z THEN GO T
O 583
587 IF temp>4 THEN LET found=1
588 IF temp>2 AND z=2 THEN LET
x3=x
589 RETURN
600 LET n=0: LET temp=0
605 LET t=m(y+n,x-n): IF t=2 TH
EN LET temp=temp+1
610 LET n=n+1: IF t=z THEN GO T
O 605
615 LET n=1
620 LET t=m(y-n,x+n): IF t=2 TH
EN LET temp=temp+1
625 LET n=n+1: IF t=z THEN GO T
O 620
630 IF temp>4 THEN LET found=1
632 IF temp>2 AND z=2 THEN LET
x3=x
633 RETURN
650 LET found=0
655 FOR y=2 TO 7: FOR x=2 TO 8
660 LET t=m(y,x): IF t=0 THEN G
O SUB 690
665 IF found=1 THEN GO TO 690
670 NEXT x: NEXT y
675 LET y=2: RETURN
690 IF m(y+1,x)=0 THEN RETURN
691 LET m(y,x)=z: GO SUB 700
692 IF found=0 THEN LET m(y,x)=
0
693 IF found=1 THEN LET y1=y
694 IF found=1 THEN LET x1=x
695 RETURN
700 GO SUB 530

```

```

705 GO SUB 550
710 GO SUB 575
715 GO SUB 620
720 RETURN
800 IF z=1 THEN GO TO 675
805 PRINT AT 1,d: PAPER 5: INK
1: "AT 2,d: "AT 1,3+(x-1)
*3: INK 1: FLASH 1: "EF": AT 2,3+
(x-1)*3: "EF"
808 PAUSE 60
810 GO SUB 450
815 GO TO 1000
850 LET found=0
852 PRINT AT 1,d: PAPER 0:
AT 2,d:
854 PRINT AT 1,3+(x-1)*3: FLA
SH 1: PAPER 5: "EF": AT 2,3+(x-1)
*3: "EF"
855 PAUSE 100
856 PRINT PAPER 5: AT 1,3+(x-1)
*3: "AT 2,3+(x-1)*3:
860 GO SUB 400
865 PAUSE 100: GO TO 250
870 LET x=x3: GO TO 850
1200 IF z=1 THEN LET ycu=y+1
1202 BEEP .5,3: BEEP .2,5: BEEP
.5,5
1205 IF z=2 THEN LET sc=sc+1
1210 IF z=1 THEN PRINT AT 0,12:
BRIGHT 1: PAPER 6: INK 1: FLASH
1: "YOU WIN"
1215 IF z=2 THEN PRINT AT 0,12:
BRIGHT 1: PAPER 6: INK 1: FLASH
1: "I WIN"
1220 FOR n=0 TO 200: NEXT n
1025 PRINT AT 0,12: PAPER 5:
1027 PRINT AT 11,1: PAPER 5: INK
0: "Me": AT 13,2: "e": AT 11,22: "You
": AT 13,29: "you"
1030 LET a=1: LET b=3
1035 FOR x=2 TO 8: FOR y=7 TO 2
STEP -1
1037 LET m(y,x)=0
1040 PRINT PAPER 7: AT a+(y-1)*3
,b+(x-1)*3:
1042 PRINT PAPER 7: AT a+(y-1)
*3,b+(x-1)*3:
1045 LET r=INT (RND*12)+1: BEEP
.02,r
1050 NEXT y: NEXT x
1052 PRINT AT 1,6: PAPER 5:
1053 PRINT AT 2,6: PAPER 5:
1055 GO TO 135
1100 PRINT PAPER 5: INK 0: AT 0,9
: "It's a draw"
1105 FOR k=1 TO 200: NEXT k
1110 PRINT AT 2,5:
1115 GO TO 1030
2000 PAPER 6: INK 1: BORDER 6: C
LS
2010 PRINT AT 3,8: "CONNECT 4": P
AUSE 100: RETURN
3000 BORDER 7: PAPER 7: INK 0: C
LS
3010 PRINT AT 3,12: "CONNECT 4"
3020 PRINT AT 3,0: "CAN YOU BEAT
YOUR SPECTRUM?"
3030 PRINT "Get 4 in a row, ei
ther, horizontal, vertical
or diagonal."
3040 PRINT "Press: 6-Left 5-
Right 0-Drop"
3050 PRINT AT 18,5: FLASH 1: "PRE
SS ANY KEY": PAUSE 0
3060 CLS: RETURN

```

Hi-res Skyscraper

Aian Lee,
Tring,
Hertfordshire.

ZX-81

This is a version of the popular game in which a spaceship continually passing over a city has to flatten the buildings in order to clear a landing strip. The spaceship gets lower on each pass and vaporises if it hits a building. If the ship lands successfully you move on to another screen of buildings, but the ship moves faster, and starts off one line lower than before.

A point is scored for each building block knocked out, the score is shown in the top-left corner. A bomb is released by pressing any key, though only one bomb can be in the air at any time. To restart the game after the ship crashes, press any key.

The program is 818 bytes long. To create a Rem statement large enough type in:

1 REM ** 160 characters **

Edit this line four times to create lines 2-5. Then enter:

POKE 16511,58
POKE 16512,3

POKE 16514,118
POKE 16515,118

Then enter a line 6 Rem newline, followed by

POKE 16419,6

This line is needed to prevent the ZX-81 going into an infinite scrolling loop when the hex loader is deleted — do not remove it at any time. Now enter the standard YC hex loader and enter the machine code in the usual way. Then save the program a couple of times, and run it using Rand USR 16993. If it works correctly enter the following lines:

10 SAVE "SKY"
20 RAND USR 16993

and run it to create a final copy which runs automatically on loading. You will have to switch off the machine and reload to do this, as the program is a continuous machine-code loop. If the program does not work correctly, again switch off the machine, reload, and enter a standard hex-checker to find the errors in the machine code.

The program will not work if a peripheral is attached which lies in the 8K-15K area of Rom.

The loader.

```

10 DEF FN h(h$)=16*(CODE h$(1)
-48-(7 AND h$(1)>"9")+CODE h$(2)
-48-(7 AND h$(2)>"9")
20 INPUT "Start ":s
30 INPUT "Finish ":f
40 FOR n=s TO f STEP 8
50 LET tot=0: PRINT n:
60 INPUT h$: PRINT h$:
70 LET x=0
80 FOR k=1 TO LEN h$ STEP 2
90 LET z=FN h(h$): LET tot=tot
+z
100 POKE n+x,z
110 LET h$=h$(3 TO ): LET x=x+1
120 NEXT x
130 PRINT " = ": INPUT ": PRIN
T t
140 IF tot<>t THEN PRINT "input
error - try again": GO TO 50
150 NEXT n
160 REM enter STOP to stop

```

The hex dump.

```

16514: 1414141414141414 = 160
16522: 1400001530173F15 = 220
16530: 943B13B3094103B = 400
16538: 1416159B150F092B = 410
16546: 1411151160801115 = 360
16554: 038734269A61234 = 634
16562: 0294029402940294 = 600
16570: 9402020202020294 = 308
16578: 1414141420110594 = 283
16586: 1414151515118294 = 398
16594: 152b152b26261514 = 252
16602: 1515151515151514 = 167
16610: 15252525159B3F14 = 388

```

(continued on next page)

167061	152202020153000642514	=	2203
167062	969634000000000000000000	=	5800
167063	0F84152000000000000000	=	3600
167064	2015300012200000000000	=	3420
167065	0F72000001500000000000	=	0000
167066	152202020153000642514	=	2203
167067	152202020153000642514	=	3420
167068	8B8B180014200000000000	=	4000
167069	9126202150000000000000	=	4000
167070	2015140011400000000000	=	4000
167071	1414151111500000000000	=	2001
167072	0001020000000000000000	=	00
167073	0000017000000000000000	=	00
167074	0000020000000000000000	=	1
167075	0010F2020F000000000000	=	2000
167076	00F5C0D0F5F73171717	=	1060
167077	1747F11160000000000000	=	4700
167078	5719112100004200000000	=	2101
167079	031910F0D00017171717	=	5001
167080	8F16002182400190000000	=	3000
167081	01E1060000000000000000	=	0000
167082	210019D011310000000000	=	7000
167083	01F1C00210000000000000	=	0001
168000	06203614203000F0300	=	4600
168001	0000000000000000000000	=	0000
168002	2000000000000000000000	=	5120
168003	F000000047000021004	=	1060
168004	4100021D00061121000	=	7000

```

168042 F50E7E062610FE035 = 815
168043 C0E07303FF190E0E5 = 1431
168044 41052D0341C032002 = 3993
168045 C0202200021C441003 = 949
168046 H402E39009D413A035 = 937
168047 40E630302F4113A34 = 646
168048 42324E2410E11E0616 = 329
168049 2F4E417EE60530357 = 699
168050 3F3440EE60105060C = 824
168051 6241055E00F90600E = 670
168052 C05241214E4134000 = 509
168053 20D0C91624EE57E0C = 103
168054 62410E1230C79FEE2 = 342
168055 2003040EE00AF1520 = 281
168056 E0C9AF010000215E = 740
168057 4100254200216141 = 768
168058 7E3CFE1428037718 = 646
168059 E9350A2E18F20100 = 507
168060 10F2010A0A00A0A21 = 332
168061 50413600237DFE59 = 702
168062 20F8115842005091A = 492
168063 77231310FAC0E041 = 945
168064 C03C42210057E05B = 779
168065 504110223141E0418 = 677
168066 5841ED4352412142 = 703
168067 410C254221E0417E = 677
168068 FE0C021543GA2340 = 697
168069 FEF0C42040E0435E2 = 1386
168070 410C795E20200030E = 533
168071 0004285441237FE = 610
168072 C9200511FE800197E = 638

```

```

17090 2254417FE3-CASE43 = 980
17098 FE14025D43DE585A = 1046
17106 411B784320FBC380 = 1011
17114 4200002A54411107 = 281
17122 1142E2E417FE14 = 6111
17130 2806FE94C0CD4712 = 982
17138 ED4B52410C0C0479 = 608
17146 FE1FC8FE20320405 = 1045
17154 204F74E243DE4217 = 878
17162 CE04CD6241215041 = 612
17170 08C09C902ED4ED842 = 1139
17178 AF0CD62410475FE17 = 944
17186 2007AF385041C3CF = 763
17194 422A5641111080119 = 312
17202 2256417FE142808E = 632
17210 215041347FE66223 = 653
17218 E105CD4742C13E04 = 1023
17226 CD6241ED43D842C3 = 1152
17234 A742110010187A83 = 594
17242 20FBC9ED48524121 = 976
17250 4641CD2542C05443 = 799
17258 ED4B5241214941CD = 835
17266 254200D79FEFF20 = 791
17274 Q30E1F05CD5413AF = 584
17282 C052413A20540FEFF = 1037
17290 2879C361420C1F16 = 701
17298 AF0CD6241C0F0412A = 1095
17306 5A411108030E05222 = 725
17314 5A41215841342ASC = 526
17322 4111080112225C41 = 307
17330 C37D42 = 366

```

Igor Pandzic,
Zagreb,
Yugoslavia.

Onic

using the arrow keys and change the cursor jump by ";" and "." keys.

To enter the beginning of the line press B. You can change the beginning as many times as you wish. To finish the line press Return. Don't try to press it when the cursor is on the beginning of the line. You can delete the last line using Del. Unless you define it differently, the beginning of the next line is on the end of the last line. When you have entered the first shape you have the option of leaving it on the screen while you are drawing the second one or you can clear the screen.

While you are drawing, the display shows the cursor position, the cursor jump, the number of the line and the position of the beginning of the line, which is also shown by a dot.

When you have finished entering shapes you will have to wait for a while, while the computer is calculating and storing the intermediate frames.

And now the most exciting moment. The screen clears and the menu appears. You can choose one of these options: F to see the transformation of the first shape into another, B for the inverse, M for the continuous forwards-backwards moving, N to enter the new shapes, C to continue and Q to quit. To continue means that the last shape now becomes the first shape and you have to enter only one shape. This facility is especially useful for the owners of video recorders, because they can make longer animation sequences and record them to the tape.

The program consists of the basic and two short machine-code routines. The first machine-code routine — at address &400 — transfers data from the screen to memory, and the second one (&460) does the inverse thing. There are 16 frames and they are stored above the Himem address 6499. Each frame takes 2000 bytes.

```

0 REM*****
1 REM***   SHAPE TRANSFORMATION   ***
2 REM***   By Igor Pandzic       ***
3 REM***   '1985 PISoftware      ***
4 REM*****
5 HIMEM6499
10 GOSUB100
20 GOSUB200
30 GOSUB400
40 GOSUB480
99 END
100 REM*****LOAD M/C*****
105 TEXT
110 CLS:PAPER4:INK0:PRINT"LOADING DATA"
120 FORR=E400TOE400+83
130 READD$:D=VAL("E"+D$):POKER,D
140 NEXTR
145 FORR=E460TOE460+83
150 READD$:D=VAL("E"+D$):POKER,D
160 NEXTR
199 RETURN
200 REM*****ENTER SHAPES*****
204 CLS
205 TEXT:PAPER4:INK0:PRINT:PRINT:PRINT:PRINT
220 INPUT"NUMBER OF LINES PER SHAPE";N
225 DIMX(1,NP,1):DIMY(1,NP,1)
230 NS=0:GOSUB250
231 PRINT:PRINT
235 PRINT"WOULD YOU LIKE THE FIRST SHAPE ON SCREEN WH
ILE YOU ARE DRAWING THE LA
ST?"
236 GETA$:IFA$="Y"THENNS=1:GOSUB252:GOTO249
238 IFA$<>"N"THEN236
240 NS=1:GOSUB250
249 RETURN
250 HIRES:CURSET9,49,1:DRAW121,0,1:DRAW0,121,1:DRAW-
121,0,1:DRAW0,-101,1
252 PRINTCHR$(6):CHR$(17)
253 J=7
255 X=60:Y=50:NL=0

```

```

257 REPEAT:NL=NL+1:X(NS,NL,0)=X:Y(NS,NL,0)=Y
260 CURSETX+60,Y+50,1
262 CURSETX(NS,NL,0)+60,Y(NS,NL,0)+50,1
265 POKE268,0
267 PRINT"LINE NR. ";NL;" ,BEGINS AT ";X(NS,NL,0);",";
Y(NS,NL,0)
272 IFNS=0THENPRINT"DRAWING FIRST SHAPE :CURSOR JUMP:
";J:GOTO275
273 IFNS=1THENPRINT"DRAWING LAST SHAPE :CURSOR JUMP:
";J
275 PRINT"CURRENT COORDINATES: ";X;" ,";Y;" "
290 TT=PEEK(2311):T1=PEEK(2312)
292 IF T1=255ANDT1=188ANDJ<>1THENJ=J-1:GOTO260
293 IF TT=251ANDT1=188ANDJ<>99THENJ=J+1:GOTO260
295 IFX-J>0ANDTT=223ANDT1=188THENCURSETX+60,Y+50,0:X
-X
J
300 IFX+J<=117ANDTT=127THENCURSETX+60,Y-50,0:X=X+J
305 IFY-J>0ANDTT=247THENCURSETX+60,Y+50,0:Y=Y-J
310 IFY+1<=99ANDTT=191THENCURSETX+60,Y+50,0:Y=Y+J
315 IF TT=251THENCURSETX(NS,NL,0)+60,Y(NS,NL,0)+50,0:X
(NS,NL,0)=X:Y(NS,NL,0)=Y
316 IF TT<>223ORT1<>189ORNL=1THEN320
317 NL=NL-1:CURSETX(NS,NL,0)+60,Y(NS,NL,0)+50,0
318 DRAWX(NS,NL,1)-X(NS,NL,0),Y(NS,NL,1)-Y(NS,NL,0),0
320 IF TT<>223ORT1<>191THEN260
330 IFX<>X(NS,NL,0)ORY<>Y(NS,NL,0)THEN340
335 PRINT:PRINT:PRINT:PRINT"PLEASE DRAW LINES,NOT DOT
E!!":WAIT200:PRINT:PRINT:P
RINT:GOTO260
340 DRAWX-X(NS,NL,0),Y-Y(NS,NL,0),1
350 X(NS,NL,1)=X:Y(NS,NL,1)=Y
370 UNTILNL=N
397 PRINTCHR$(6);CHR$(17)
399 RETURN
400 REM****CALCULATING AND STORING****
405 HIRES:PRINT:PRINT:PRINT
410 FORNR=0TO15
415 HIRES=POKE268,0:PRINT
416 PRINT"CALCULATING AND STORING INTERMEDIATE FRAMES
... PLEASE WAIT"

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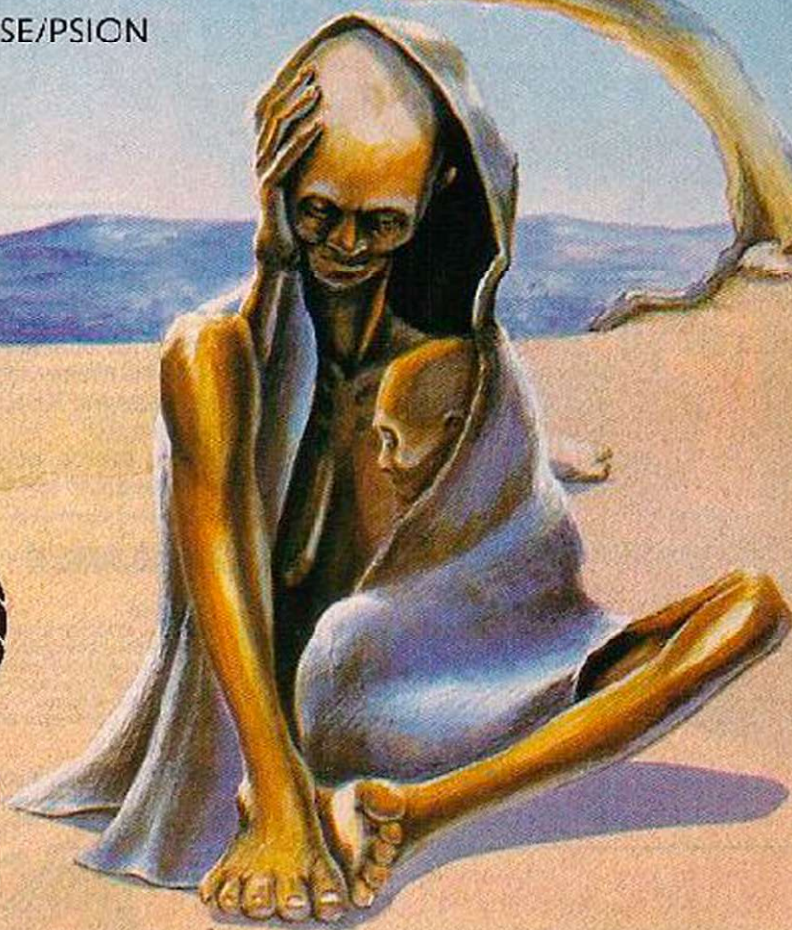
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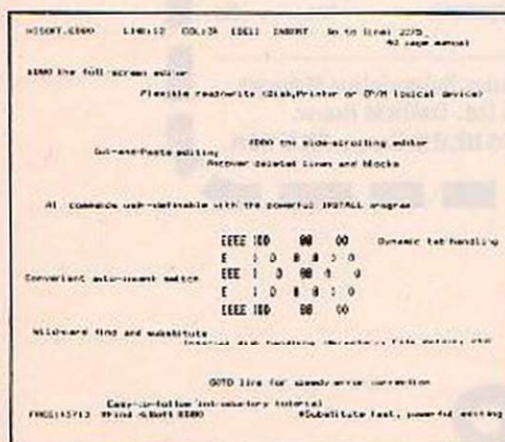
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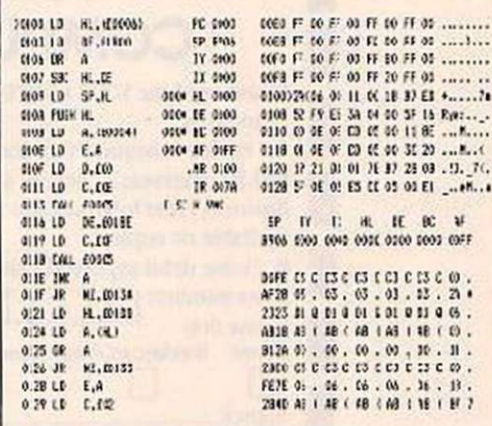
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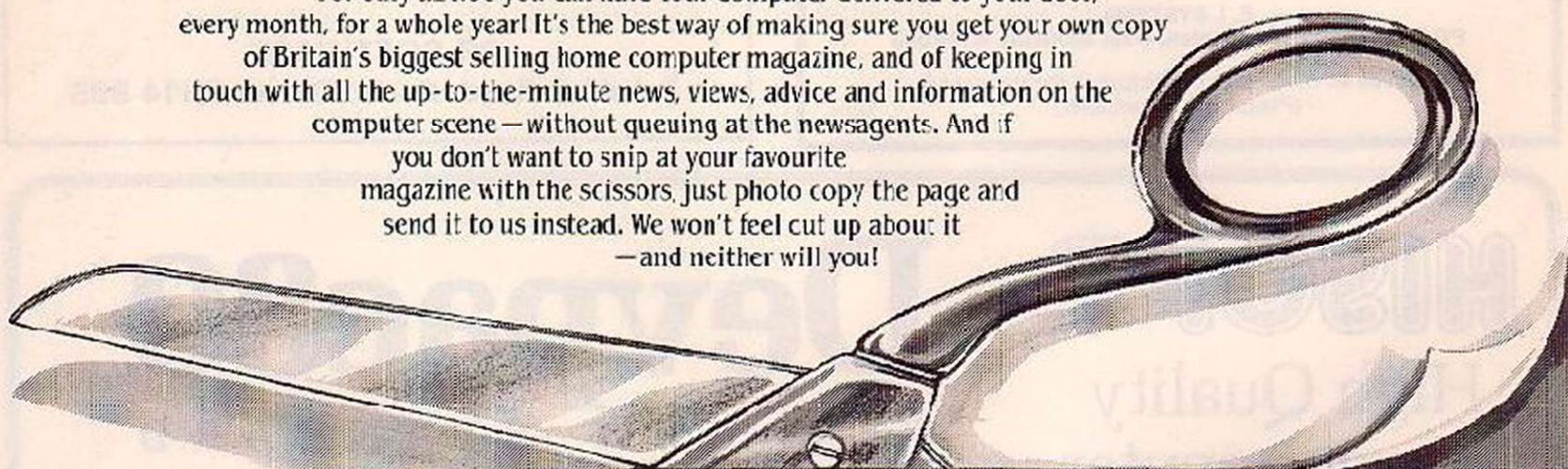
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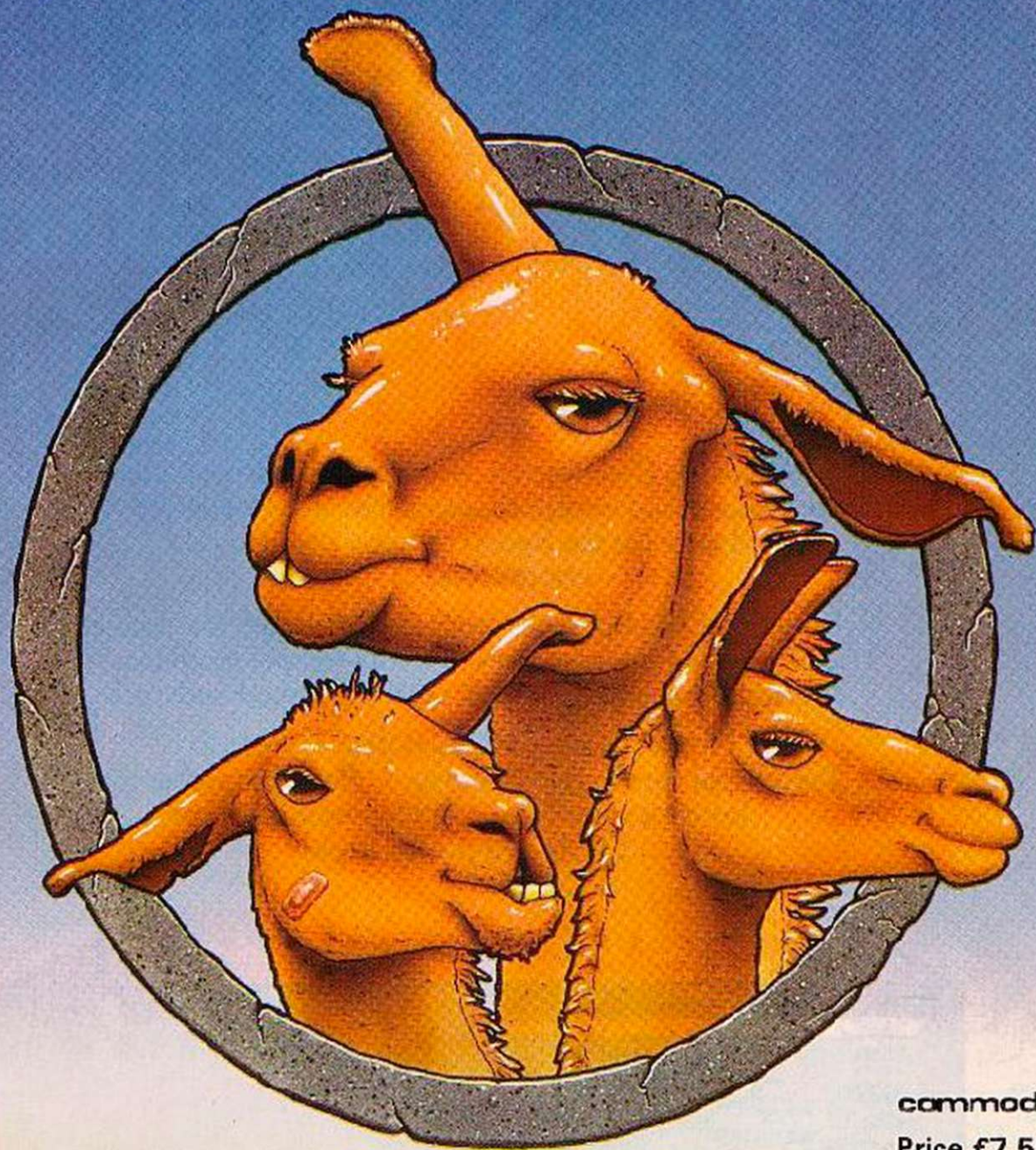
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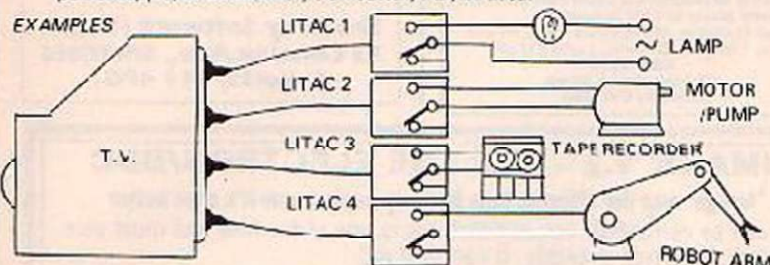
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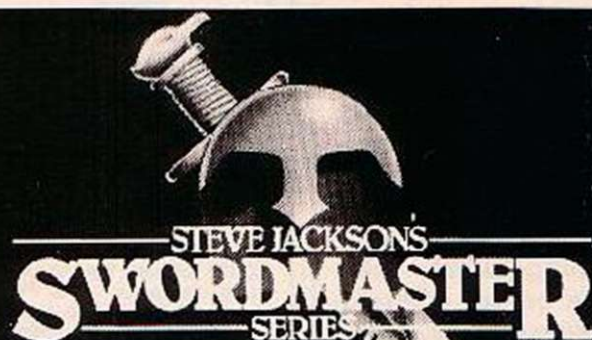
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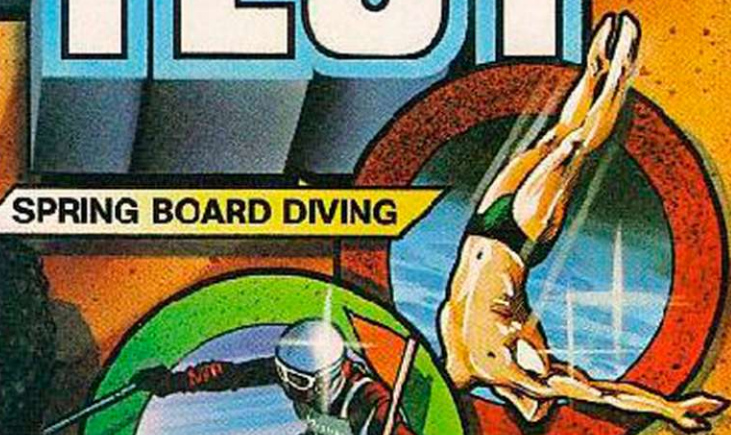
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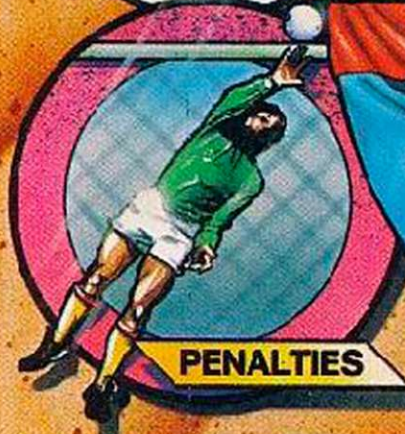
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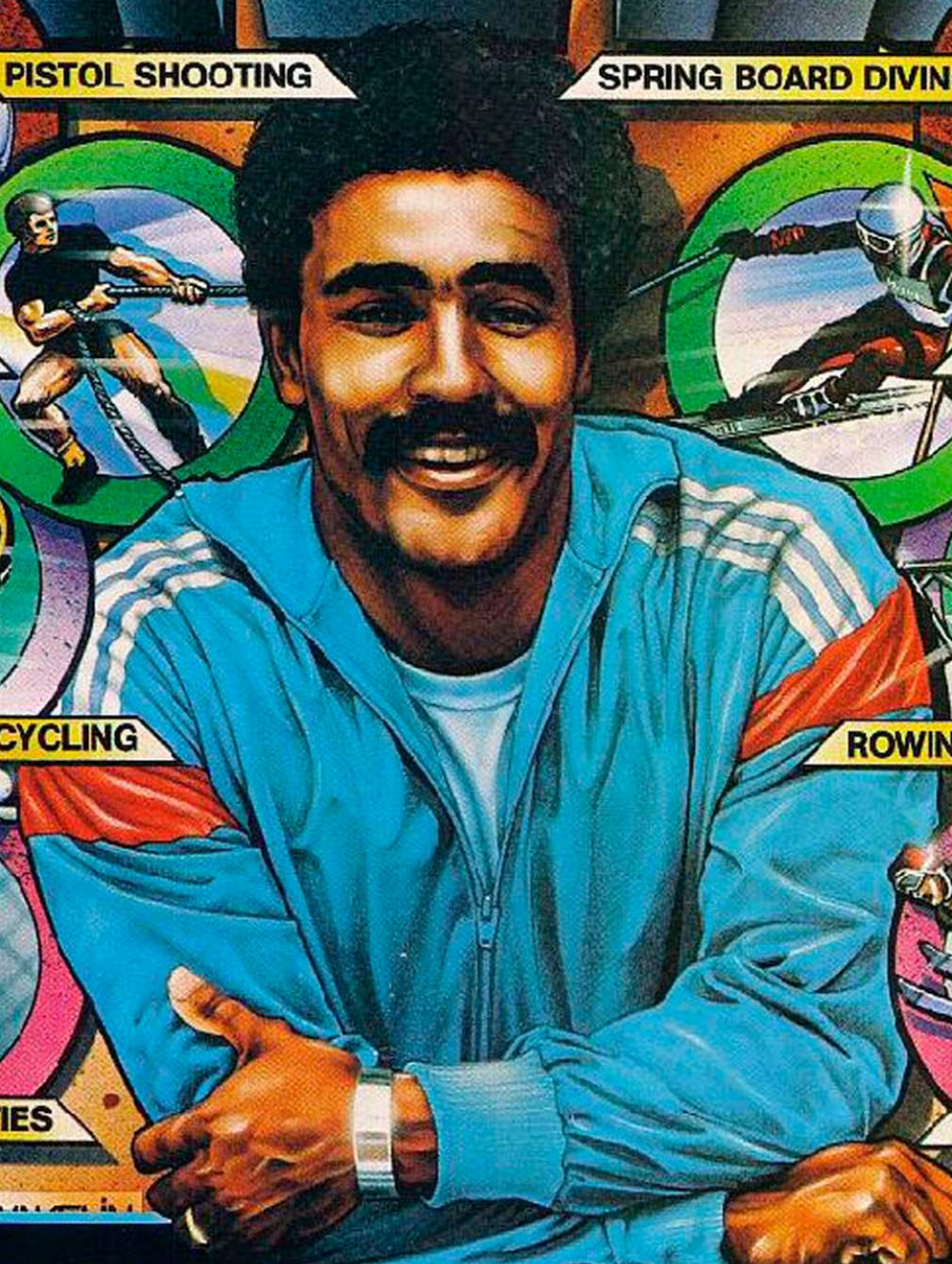
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